

TUESDAY JULY 26 1983

Tomorrow

Take a scat Philip Webster looks at the field for the Penrith by-election

The British swimming team is chosen for the European championships

Take a bow Wednesday page meets Rusheen, Lady Wynn-Jones, champion of London's architectural heritage

Take heed Spectrum examines the rise of the dread new disease AIDS Take two

The divided peninsula: a three-page Special Report on Korea 30 years after

Dollar hits record levels

iterest rates, fuelled by run-aay money growth, pushed up we dollar to record levels minst key Continental curncies. Sterling, however, was joyant and closed at \$1,5225, shighest for the day Page 16

ludge warns **Idamson jury**

he judge in the trial of Mr eter Adamson, the Coronation net actor, told the jury to be rtain there was solid evidence it was to convict him of decently assaulting two girls

had airlift

be first of six giant American arlifter aircraft arrived in had with equipment to help minst Libyan-backed rebels

saby's race

riped that a haby girl, found the open said wrapped in in Hunga and a paper bag, is.

irmenia's war e America world congress

e enforced struggle in all its Just but produced ambivaroduced ambiva-Photograph, page 2

Roger Scruton, page 10

teel reward

Er European Commission fired Britain higher steel ediction quotas, described as prohybile, as a reward for performance in restructuring estect industry Page 16

lerring blow

w proposals for herring stas put to the EEC fisheries * listers would give Britain ely half the catch it was king. Arguments are exted to continue today Page 6

lster jobs go

: closure of Goodyear's ustrial products plant in the ter new town of Craigavon. Armagh, with the loss of 775

3. begins on Friday Page 2 ivorce risk

te than 40 per cent of brides ept the possibility that their mages may end in divorce, a sazine survey says Page 3

irbus veto

tish Airways is likely to opt of a £400m order for the Airbus A320, because it ald make eventual privatizai of the airline more difficult

ictory setback tory '83, the British chalter for the America's Cup deprived of victory in the is after a protest by the crew anada I had been upheld

der page, 11 ites: On pay and employand Mr V Dennison; ning noise, from Mr R

tding articles: Labour leader-Assets sale: Russian pping.

Israeli way out of Lebanon. Shimon Peres: Bernard vin on Labour's disurray: uning the innocent. Specm: Life and death in the fast Fashion: Zandra's magic

mputer Horizons listens into 'speaking' computer and is the dangers facing proimmers, pages 14, 15 rapacity to calculate and set financial information. "Every

6, 7 Objects 12, 17 Parliament 13 Sale Room 7 Science 12 chort is being made to resume the prices service as soon as possible". Mr Charles Douglas-Home, editor of *The Times*, said.

Hattersley wants to license City companies

By Julian Haviland, Political Editor

take powers to regulate the activities of the City of London and to license people and companies in the financial world. Mr Roy Hattersley, a leading contender for the party leadership, said last night.

He said that the City was

interested in quick profits, not long-term growth and had persistently failed to provide the new investment in manufacturing industry that is necessary for the high levels of production and productivity which our

economy so desperately needs". Complaining that in some ways the Labour Party had been too timid Mr Hattersley, the leading "moderate" among the four leadership candidates, who has been the most outspoken in calling for changes in colling calling for changes in policy. went beyond the proposals in Labour's election manifesto.

The manifesto proposed the establishment of a National Investment Bank "to put new resources from private insti-lutions and from the Government... on a large scale into our industrial priorities".

Although it was stated that the bank would "attract and channel savings by agreement". Mrs Magaret Thatcher, in a campaign speech in Cardiff on May 24, said that Labour's plans meant there was virtually nowhere people's savings would be safe from the state, and that

Kissinger

will not

negotiate

From Christopher Thomas Washington

member Presidential com-mission on Central America, which will begin deliberations in two weeks, plans an early

visit to the region and will also

Dr Kissinger was adamant

when he emerged from talks with President Reagan in the

Ovai Office last night that

under no circumstances will the

commission engage in any

negotiations with any Govern-

ment or group or become involved in any immediate

He hinted heavily that he

might make a personal visit to

the region, separate from the

other commission members. He

said he had told the President

that he did not believe the

commission would be able to

report by December 1, as

mandated, and that February

would be a more realistic

deadline.

He described the Central

American situation as "one of

the most searing problems

Asked if American involve-

ment could lead the United

States into another Vietnam-

type conflict, he said: "A great

deal depends of how one views

we avoid the bitter debates that

characterized the Vietnam

period and also that we avoid

the same kind of uncertainty

about objectives, and about

Stock prices

computer

readers for the non-appearance

of the paper's stock market

price page this morning for the fourth consecutive publication

Engineers were still working

last night to repair the computer

which prepares the prices and other financial data for publi-

Last Wednesday the com-

puter suffered what Mr Rod

Hunt, computer manager of Times Newspapers, called a

The computer processes the

closing prices on the London Stock Exchange, supplied on

paper tape by Extel, and other

financial information, for example unit trust prices, provided by *The Times* own

It calculates information such

The computer tape is then fed

into another machine, a "photo-

typesetter", which converts the information into photographic

form ready for printing.
Without the prices computer.

which is separate from the main

Tinks production computer.

the paper does not have the

canon in *The Times*.

multiple failure".

as share vields

Continued on back page, col 5

"I think it is imperative that

before our nation."

what Vietnam was.

efforts at reconciliation.

Dr Henry Kissinger's 12

funds and life assurance companies to invest in socialist

Mr Hattersley, speaking last night in Stoke-on-Trent, said that the money the City used to invest in foreign companies or spend on office blocks instead of new technology "is our money, not theirs".

Pension funds were made up what employees contributed, life insurance invested what the public paid to safeguard their families, and unit trusts at-tracted income from small savers. Yet they managed the money lent to them "as if it was theirs to dispose of as they

Labour's alternative system must reduce the Cuty's role by the investment of public funds is manufacturing, he said, but however much or little of the City reemained it must be

able to Parliament, and possessing the statutory power both to license and therefore delicense individuals and companies, every statement from the license and therefore delicense individuals and companies, banks. stockbrokers. commodity brokers", Mr Hattersley

the national interest as Kinnock said.

A Labour government should Labour would force pension established in law by Parlia-

ment."
Mr Hattersley attacked the Government for preventing the Stock Exchange from being taken to the Restrictive Practices Court. The charging by members of a minimum commission was a restrictive practice by any definition, he said, and the Government's intervention concerned its "ideological prejudice in favour of money manipulators".

"The Conservative Party is

on the side of the City, even though the City is not on the side of the nation", he said. Mr Neil Kinnock, front runner in the Labour leadership contest, speaking at Heaton, Tyne and Wear, attacked the Conservatives for their attitude to public expenditure and the welfare state.

The approach of the right wing of the Conservative Party, which now held all the great offices of state, was simple, he properly regulated. offices of state, was simple, he said. They believed that any ment must establish a public collective activity was morally collective activity. said. They believed that any regulatory-institution account- economically and politically wrong, that organized com-

Conservative leadership all added up to a consistent string Said. of explicit policies with the clear goal of destroying major parts granted to institutions which act of the community services". Mr

Union set to defy

Settlement of the two-month warning, a spokesman said last still seemed remote yesterday as

seek talks with the leftist regime executive would change its ed as a snub to Mr Murray.

The TUC's Finance and tomorrow which is being asked to "formally warn" the NGA.

The union will be called upon to accept a back to work call from Mr Len Murray, general secretary of the TUC, who underwrote the mediation talks.

The union will be given "a period" in which to abide by the



Mr Joe Wade: No mood to back down

hastily arranged talks in

Israeli ministers, the Israeli

Government was at pains

vesterday to rule out an

possibility that the two men

might bow to US pressure and

agreeing to delay the imminent redeployment of Israeli troops in Lebanon.

After reports from Washing-

ton on Israel radio that the Reagan Administration was

seeking a six-month delay in the

plan, official sources empha-sized that neither minister was

The metal door of Bialoleka

security prison slid open yesterday with a screech and a

yesterday with a street in a clatter to disgorge five men, beneficiaries of Poland's long-awaited amnesty, who scuttled out like beetles, dodging the

The amnesty was one of the few immediately tangible results of the lifting of martial

one and a half years it has been

one of the key points in the demands of the Roman Cath-

olic Chuch leadership, and the underground Solidarity has also pressed hard with most

nstrations echoing with

The first sign of the amnesty

in practice was hardly encour-

"free political

television cameras.

Murray in strike

By Barrie Clement, Labour Reporter

strike at the Financial Times night. Asked whether his defiance the TUC's "inner cabinet" would be maintained even heard the case of the National under threat of expulsion from Graphical Association (NGA), the TUC, Mr Wade replied that the union at the centre of the it would. But he thought that ispute the ultimate sanction was a Mr Joe Wade, general see remote possibility.

mood to back down. He said: "I resolve the dispute was "to get can't see any circumstances back round the table". The under which my national union's actions were not intend-

If the NGA, whose nationa council recently backed the General Purposes Committee is stoppage unanimously, refuses recommending that the union should face the General Council the general council will discuss the subject again.

> ommend disciplinary pro-cedures under rule 13, which could involve suspension of the recalcitrant union. But the process will take some weeks and Mr Alan Hare, chairman and chief executive of the paper, last night registered disappointment.

He said last night: "The matter has been remitted to the general council and this will mean another two days at least. It is painful for the company and the strikers.

"If this is the position I'm not going to take any action." It was thought he was referring to plans to republish the Frankfurt edition of the paper without the help of the NGA.

A TUC spokesman made it clear that the committee yesterday was not entitled to discipline the union. It was forum in which the two sides of the argument could be heard.

Israelis refuse to delay withdrawal

From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

Chink in door of Bialoleka jail

aging for those who hoped that

the political heavyweights of Solidarity would now be free to

walk the streets of Warsaw:

the five men, four were guilty of traffic offences and the fifth,

arrested some months ago for ripping down a Polish flag,

scarcely ranked as an impor-

political malcontents serving

less than three years for martial law offences. If they are

caught committing a political offence again in the coming

months they can be put into jail

strike organizers and other

political offenders, as well as to

The anmesty also applies to

number of non-political

again without delay.

The amnesty is supposed in

tant prisoner of conscience.

On the eve of this week's authorized to take any new

authorized to take any new decisions during the controversial trip without full Cabinet approval. "They are there to listen." one official explained.

Attempts were also made by

the Government to remove the made clear that the partial impression that President Rea- withdrawal of Israeli troops

gan's rushed invitation was would go ahead despite Ameri-more of an undignified sum- can and Lebanese Government

mons than a normal diplomatic disapproval. Both men are

states. Mrs Geula Cohen, an extreme right-wing supporter of the Begin coalition, likened it scathingly to "an army mobilization order."

country yesterday as mobs went on the rampage, setting fire to shops, houses and

A government statement said rioting broke out on Sunday night after the killing of 13 soldiers in attacks by separatist guerrillas on Satur day in the northern district of Jaffna. Three people died in the violence in Colombo

Mobs burn

shops in

Sri Lanka

Colombo (Reuter) - The Sri

Lankan Government imposed a 15-hour curiew on Colombo

and several other parts of the

yesterday. The Government said curfew violaters might be shot without warning and looters would be punished with death.

tion of all volunteer forces. Witnesses said shops and houses belonging to minority Tamils were the targets of attacks. A pall of black smoke hung over Colombo as several shops went up in flames.

Tension between the majority Sinhalese and the Tamils had been simmering during the past few weeks as a result of increased attacks by an outlawed gruerrilla movement fighting for a separate state for Tamils. The Tamil community forms 12.6 per cent

declared for today because the curfew might be reimposed, officials said. Troops and police stood guard and patrolled the worst-affected

President Javewardene last week began talks to find ways of combating guerrillas

• LONDON: The Foreign Office warned tourists in Sri Lanka not to organize groups (Henry Stanhope writes). So far, there had been no direct threat to visitors or foreign residents, but thee remained the danger that people might get caught between the two fending comminities.

Shamir, the Foreign Minister,

offenders guilty of uninten-

tional crimes - hence the release of the traffic offenders.

over 50 and people who have to

look after children of under 16

the Justice Minister, has claimed that about 1,000 non-

political offenders could ben-

efit. The number of political

prisoners is more vague. Some

weeks ago, the official reckon-

ing was that there were more than 100 political offenders

already sentenced, about 450

under investigation and under

"temporary arrest" and a number of others on "sus-

pended arrest" for medical

The numbers are vague

can also be released.

Men of over 60, women of

sale of shares in companies such of the country's population. A public holiday has been

BP shares fell by 14p to 390p yesterday in anticipation of the

TUC ends

State holding cut by 7%

John Aspinall's zoo prosecuted

Government opts for £500m BP sale

By Jonathan Davis, Energy Correspondent

end of this financial year, Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, announced

It will be the third sale of government-held shares in BP since June 1977, and is expected to reduce the Government's holding from 39 per cent to between 31 and 32 per cent.

spending.
The Chancellor said on July 7 that he was raising his target for proceeds from asset sales this

as Britoil and Cable & Wireless. night that no decision about the £1,250m target. form or timing of the issue had

The Government is planning share sale. At that price, the to sell up to £500m of shares in Government would need to sell British Petroleum before the roughly 7 per cent of its holding to raise £500m. In practice. City analysts expect the shares to be offered at a discount of perhaps 30p on the prevailing market

price, which would dilute the Government's holding nearer to 31 per cent. At that level the Government would still be entitled - as it has been since 1914 - to exercise a The decision to go for quick veto over decisions of the BP asset sales means that Mr board. In practice, the veto has

Lawson has opted for one of the never been exercised, and the easiest and least controversial Government has always said it routes open to him in his efforts. would never intervene in the to ease the pressures on public company's commercial deonly on issues of national strategic importance.
The first BP share sale was in

1977 when the Labour Governinancial year from £750m to ment raised £546m by cutting £1,250m. Yesterday's anits holding from 68 per cent to
nouncement implies that he
51 per cent. In 1979 the present
expects to raise all the extra Government raised £290m by money in one go from the BP selling another 5.1 per cent, in issue, despite speculation that one of its first moves to dispose he was also planning a further of state-owned assets.

The BP decision means that Mr Lawson is relying heavily on Treasury officials said last the sale of oil assets to meet the

This year the Government been taken. It will however, be has already received £290m an offer for sale open to from the second tranche of members of the public, rather payments on last year's Britoil than a "placing" of shares with share sale, and is expecting to City investment institutions, raise £350m to £500m from the one of the options open to Mr sale of British Gas oil assets, both in the North Sea and on land in Dorset.

Leading article, page 11 project.

Tigress Zeya with two keepers (Mr Brian Stocks, left, and Mr Robert Wilson) whom it later killed at Mr John Aspinall's 200. His company is being prosecuted. (Report, page 3). Fast digging theory on mine flood

By Richard Evans

The flooding which closed the National Coal Board's recently opened "superpit" at Selby in North Yorkshire at the weekend may have been caused by high technology equipment production.

Experts believe that the speed with which the coal face was pushed forward may have



helped to crack water-bearing

The Wistow colliery, opened three weeks ago, was flooded with 15 million gallons of water and could be closed for months NCB chiefs insisted yesterday that the flooding would not put the Wistow mine in jeopardy or hinder the rest of the Selby

Full story, page 2

Tebbit boycott By Paul Routledge

Labour Editor

Trade union leaders yester day formally agreed to end their boycott of talks with Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Employment, speculation about a significant thaw in relations between the TUC and the Government is beginning to look premature.
The TUC's employment policy and organization committee agreed without dissent to take up an invitation to after his manifesto promise to consult the unions on the operation of their political funds and individual payment

of the political levy. But they condemned outright other labour law reforms on secret ballots before strikes and union office contained in Mr Tebbit's recent White Paper. and began mobilizing labour movement opinion against the

TUC leaders agreed to circulate to affiliated unions a copy of the Tebbit plans with a Congress House document "assessing their dangers", and inviting comments on the implications of such legislation. A document will then be prepared for submission to the Employment Secretary, and the full TUC general council will

seek to see him to express their opposition to the proposals, This meeting therefore is unlikely to be a genuine meeting of minds on the issue of secret ballots to which Mr Tebbit is committed,

On the issue of the political evy, however, the unions apparently believe that the government may be persuaded not to go ahead with legislation that could cripple the flow of funds to the Labour Party, by requiring them to have ballots every 10 years

own a luxurious Holiday Home from £1,250

or, from only £125 deposit (see below)! A Barratt Timeshare gives you so IN SCOTLAND

Loch Ramoch Estate with its First
Class Hotel, is set in 250 acres of four of the most superb glorious. Scottish Highlands on beautiful Loch Ramoch and over-locking the Mountain Schiehallton.

2. Forest Hills Estate consists of 22. States of marmificent part-land in the ultimate huxury cost. acres of magnificent partiand in the furnished to the ultimate humany cost-Trossactis and our First Class Hotel is inglup to \$140,000 each. Dreem fixed superbly situated on tranqual Loch latchers, balcony, Sauna, C.H. TV And, with the imposing Ben Lomond in the background. Near Aberloyle

and only an hours drive from

Clasgow and Edinburgh
3, Dalfaber Village & Country Club
Choice **Aviemore set m 130** acres of banks of the River Spey with the Carrigorin and Monadhath mountain Britain's winter sports centre

IN WALES 4. Plas Talgarth Estate and its su-perb 18th Century Georgian Marray it Hotel, occupies 50 acres of magnifi-cent Welsh Countryside in the Snow-dona National Park, Nearthe beautiful

BANK OF SCOTLAND

All our owners can enjoy the full use of all the magnificent facilities at

INSPECTION OFFER
Say in one of our fluir Game Hotel
al 80% OFF our normal weeks, Only

kachens, balcony, Sauna, CH, TV

Choice - It's your own Holiday Homa to use, land, rent, bequeath, sell or

purchase or through our new Mongage Scheme Prices depend on

Indoor and Outdoor swimming pools,

troportand contents within proba-dry sh slope. Colf Course, tenns, squash, badiminton, gyms, saunas, solarums whilpool spas, first class restaurants, bars etc. - Pines \$2 Million under construction for

already sovested in the Barratt way of

Holiday Exchange Systems over 750 quality Resorts world-wide, with RCI and Interval International.

Our Reputation, as Britain's biggest housebuilders - and No 1 Timeshare

INSPECTION OFFER

Video, Phone etc.

completion in 1983.

Developers

Timesharing - the best Holiday Exchange Syr



our 4 saperb resorts – throughout the whole year!

closed recently opened showpiece of heavily water-bearing but we Eaton denied the flooding had British mining at Selby, north cannot identify why they have been caused by error. "I could Yorkshire, may have been broken. It may be that we have not accept it as a mistake by the caused by the speed of pro- extracted coal at such a fast rate duction, using high-technology we have beaten the bend in the

Mining engineers believe the ultra-modern equipment may have contributed to the cracking of the water-bearing rock above the mine galleries which allowed 15 million gallons of water to rush into the pit over the weekend.

The mine's first production face, opened just three weeks ago, could be closed for months at a cost of £600,000 a week. The Wistow pit is one of five at National Coal Board's £1.000m development, which is Eastined to produce 10 million tonnesof coal a year when completed in the late 1980s.

Mr Michael Eaton, the coal board's North Yorkshire area said yesterday they were "in director, said yesterday: "The highly unlikely has happened. It

flooding which has is something which we did not three main breaks where the Wistow colliery, the expect. We knew the rocks were water is entering the pit, but Mr

mining engineers," he said. "I

could not have thought of

anything different that we could

He described the embarrassing flooding of the NCB "superpit" as a setback "but not a calamity". Mining equipment worth more than £3m is in the

flooded area but it is hoped that

Mr Eaton said the second

Wistow coal face should open

ahead of schedule in November

and none of the other develop-

ment work in the Selby coalfield

The flooding could hardly

have come at a worse time for the NCB, which is technically insolvent. The face 1,000 ft

underground was providing 20,000 tonnes of coal a week.

• Pit managers at the Wistow

mine and local officials of the

British Association of Colliery

Management conducted an on

the-spot investigation yesterday

and will report today to a meeting of the union's execu-

tive in London, our Labour

Mr Alan Wilson, general secretary of the Association confessed that managers were "non-plussed" by the water

problems coming so soon after

the formal opening of the colliery. "It is very disappoint-ing news", he added. "We are

not yet in a position to assess how much of a setback it will

The industry's managers had a wealth of experience in

dealing with strata that contain

a large volume of water, but had

not anticipated what appeared

to have happened at Wistow.

"Therefore we must examine

the facts very carefully before any conclusions are drawn."

The highly attractive leasing

deals being offered by the

manufacturers tend to include

strings leading to firm orders

A commitment to the A320

now, while is what Airbus need

to get the aircraft off the ground

by 1988, would also produce a balance sheet liability. A bank

leasing deal, however, would

not at a time when BA are keen

to keep their books in the best

The Government has a conflicting interest in the affair

and has stayed largely out of it. On the one hand, it wants the

A320 to succeed and provide

employment and profit at

British Aerospace well into the

twenty-first century - Airbus

think it could sell up to 1,000

A320's at over £20m each over

On the other, it wants British

Airways privatized at the

earliest possible opportunity.

a 20-year period.

British Airways opts

out of Airbus deal

British Airways will not order the new 150-seat Airbus A320,

partly because it fears a £400m

order for about 20 of the new

aircraft could make privatiza-

tion of the airline more difficult.

The news will come as a severe

disappointment to Airbus In-

dustries and its British partner

British Aerospace, who put strong pressure on BA in recent

months to place launching

orders to help the project off the

But bad news for Airbus does

and McDonall Douglas, the two American rivals offering re-

placements for British Airways'

aging and noisy Tridents. The likely outcome of BA's board

meeting next month will be to

place orders with none of the

three contenders - nor to enter

In BA's view the clever move in

the present depressed state of

the aviation and aerospace

industries is to take advantage of low secondhand prices and

lease aircraft with the help of

independant finance houses.

a leasing deal with them.

ground.

What the papers

say about the

Fiat Uno.

Ct it outperforms BL's

Metro in terms of handling

and comfort.

By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

would be affected.

Editor writes.

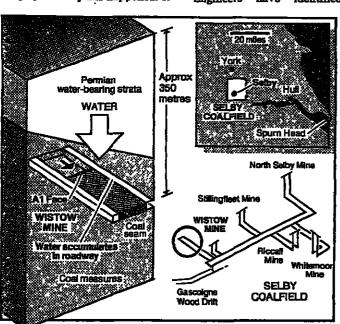
much of it will be salvaged.

do - not on the first face."

The flooding began on Saturday morning at the rate of 2,500 gallons a minute. The water was diverted into a dead end underground roadway with a 22 gallon capacity, where it has been trapped.

Dozens of emergency pumps and miles of pipes have been

Engineers have identified



DPP asked to rule on cliff deaths

By Craig Seton

The Director of Public Prosecutions is being asked to decide if any offence was committed during an incident at Newquay in Cornwall, in which two teenagers plunged over a cliff to their deaths while trying to escape from a gang of Scottish youths.

By yesterday police had interviewed all six members of the Scottish group who either came forward or were traced by police after the tragedy in the early hours of Sunday. They are understood to have police that they did not intend to harm the group from Liverpool although they had been ruunning and shouting.
None of the Scottish youths

had been arrested or charged, Miles Thomas and David Stevens, both aged 17 and both from Liverpool, jumped over a wall and fell 60ft to their deaths after running away from a gang they thought

Traditional mining methods. which are slower, allow the rock

strata to settle as coal faces push forward underground, but the quicker new technology, means the rock may not be able to "bend" slowly but will fall and split instead.

brought in and coal board chiefs control of the situation".

to cushion health cuts

The East Anglian regional health authority has agreed to cushion the impact on its own eight districts of the Government's 1 per cent cut in health service resources this year.

The region will absorb just over half the expected cut from its own funds, in recognition of the difficulties facing the districts which are already four months into the current financial year.

The authority is confident that any adjustments that have to be made will also be absorbed from regional funds. It estimates that the region will lose just over £3m out of its current revenue budget of £314m, and a capital cut of £400,000 which can be covered by the region.

The region intends to meet £1,630,000 of the revenue cut

Dockland plant for Telegraph The Daily Telegraph is to go

ahead with its plan for a new £60m production plant on the Isle of Dogs, seen as a big boost to the rejuvenation of London's docklands.

The plan has been delayed during discussions with print unions over the introduction of new technology. The paper has made losses of £7.5m in the past three years.

Arm sewn back

Mrs Margaret Derriman, aged 32, had her severed ear and arm stiched back at Wexham Park Hospital, yesterday after her MGB sports car had overturned near her home at Burnham, Bucking-

Flying home

Thirty-five young musicians from the Gwent brass band, who are recovering from last Thursday's coach crash on a autobahn near Frankfurt, are to back to Britain today. Twelve of the band will remain

East Anglia Smugglers 'chosen to win court sympathy'

Criminal Court on Saturday. His three accomplices are still at large. Photograph by John Voos).

Drugs ring organizers choose importing drugs through the smugglers who will appeal to airport. courts' sympathies so that they can gain bail and abscord, if

they are caught. In a warning circulated to crown court judges, Judge Hilliard says that organizers of international smuggling rings study sentences and appeals

with special care. If, for example, elderly smugglers or mothers of chil-dren with holes in their hearts strike "a responsive chord with the judiciary", further couriers with "similar mitigation poten-tial" are deliberately recruited.

The warning is in an article by Judge Hilliard in the Bulletin of the Judicial Studies Board, which includes judges and government officials. The board's bulletin is circulated to all crown court judges by the Lord Chancellor's office.

Judge Hilliard writes of the "surprising" proportion of alleged drug importers using Heathrow airport among people who abscond. The figure is disclosed by a survey of bench warrants issued at Reading Crown Court

Of 131 warrants covering all kinds of crime, 66 related to one type of alleged offence -

Local authority leaders yes-

erday firmly rejected across-

the-board spending cuts at the

At best, Conservative-con-rolled councils might attempt

to make savings, provided the

Government gave "a realistic and attainable" target consider-

ably in excess of official

tive district and counties associ-

ation leaders emerged from the

Consultative Council on Local

Government Finance, a liaison

body for ministers and munici-

pal chiefs, determined to resist

what one called the "serious deterioration of services" which

Even the loyally Conserva-

levels demanded

projections.

Government's overall plan.

grants

Many of the defendants are birds of passage, Judge Hilliard writes, or tourists with no real ties with this country.

They may have been forbid-den to work in Britain as a condition of entry. Nevertheless bail is sought, Judge Hilliard

Among the facilities which he organizers provide for their couriers are a "fixed address" in the United Kingdom to which they can be bailed; people to act as sureties; cash for deposits; and in the event of a prison sentence financial support for families.

Surrender of a passport is an idle condition to impose, Judge Hilliard says. He has grounds for believing there is an escape route via Northern Ireland and the land frontier to the Irish Republic, which requires no passport

From there passports can be

issued legitimately and travel arranged avoiding return to the United Kingdom." Judge Hilliard suggests a surety of £100,000 in commer-

Council leaders reject cuts

By David Walker, Local Government Correspondent

1985 to meet the Government's

of which are Conservative. "We

are willing to cooperate if the

Governments is prepared to be

Cuts of up to one per cent or

five per cent now being discussed by officials, let alone

the eight per cent in the White

At the consultative meeting, Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of

realistic", he said.

Mr Ian MacCallum, chair-

According to the public State for the Environment, gave

expenditure White Paper, coun- no sign of whether the spending

cil spending in England must be target he is shortly to give

cut by at least eight per cent or councils individually will be

man of the Association of redundancies among teachers,

District Councils, accused the and council staffs if the

Government of not playing fair government targets were to with his member councils, most

nearly £2,000m by the spring of "realistic" in their terms.

Education: cuts spare

By Lucy Hodges

Universities are to take the brunt of the £30m cut in the education service, announced as part of the package of spending cuts by the Chancellor of the exchequer earlier this month. but the student grant will not be An announcement is ex-

pected in the House of Commons today to say that £20m will have to come off the universities' budget this year. The other £10m will be pruned from the Department of Education and Science's own running costs and from 15 to 20 other items,

This news is likely to be greeted with some relief in igher education circles because of the sums allocated to individual universities will be touched. That means that the Univer-

sity Grants Committee will be deprived of money which it was holding on to for one purpose and presumably hoping now to spend on another. Sir Keith Joseph, the Secretary of State for Education, was anxious to protect research and the grants to the research councils

However, he criticized

And for the Labour Associ-

ation of Metropolitan Auth-

orities, Sir Jack Smart, its

chairman, said: "If the govern-

ment insists on its present

totally inadequate expenditure

programmes than it must be

prepared for a reaction from the

ordinary people of this country

against the cuts and redun-

dancies that must result.

October 28. Goodyear's Craigavon employees were given the news yesterday, when they returned to work after a two-week holiday. The public announcement was made in Belfast by Mr Gene Cullen, the American Chairman of the Goodycar Army at airport: Armoured personnel carriers and Ferret scout cars at Heathrow airport, London yesterday during security manoenvres by police and the Army. The manoenvres, are described by the British Airports Authority as regular but follow (Great Britain). He blamed the repressed a police warning of possible reprisals after Zaven Bedros, an Armenian terrorist, was jailed for eight years at the Central

fenders and conveyors belts which are produced at Craiga-von together with cling-wrap plastic film. The factory, which once employed 1,800 was working at

less than one-third of its capacity, was losing some £700,000 a month. Losses this year already totalled £4.5m, he

British and European markets and low prices for much heavy

rubber products as noses.

Ulster loses

775 jobs in

Goodyear

plant closure From Our Correspondent Belfast Goodycar's industrial products plant in the Ulster new

town of Craigavon, Co Armagh, is to close with the loss of 700

An associated research and

development centre, opened

only three years ago, is also to

close. Its workforce of 75 are

mostly graduates. Payoffs will

begin on Friday and the

closures will be completed by

Goodyear's decision, which had been feared for some weeks. was descrived as "another black day for the Northern Ireland industrial economy" by Mr Adam Butler, Minister of State at the Northern Ireland Office.

Eire violence plea

Mr Peter Barry, the Irish Foreign Minister, last night pledged that his government would do everything it could to end violence in and from Ireland (Richard Dowden writes).

Speaking of Northern Ireland in Birmingham on the first day of his three-day visit to Britain. Mr Barry said that Ireland would work with Britain for a resolution "of this last great difficulty in our relationship". "We will work only by persussion, we will progress only by consent", he said.

Sinn Fein visit Mr Gerry Adams,

visional Sinn Fein MP for West Belfast, is to begin a short visit to London today which will include meetings with Labour MPs at the House of Commons and a tour of several London boroughs (Richard Ford writes). He will meet Mr Ken Livingstone the GLC leader and tomorrow plans to visit Brent, Hackney and Brixton, before speaking at a rally in Finsbury Town Hall.

Fight in court

Fist fights and uproar greeted the appearance of Raymond Gilmour, aged 23, an IRA supergrass in a Belfast court yesterday as he gave evidence against 25 people accused of more than 100 terrorist-style offences.

Gilmour, whose father, Patrick, has been kidnapped by the IRA, who threatened to kill him if his son gives evidence, had been in the witness box for 40 minutes when his mother began to weep and shout. RUC officers dragged her from the court and Gilmour resumed his testimony in a calm voice.

The latter, being a short-term objective, probably takes prewould follow if Government cedence at the present time. for further treatment. figures were adhered to. Curbs sought on Soviet shipping

Transport Editor

Free world governments were urged yesterday to impose quotas on Russian shipping to counteract the steadily-growing commercial and military threat posed by Soviet merchant and fishing vessels. Since 1960 Russia has built

up the world's biggest merchant fleet numerically, with 800 ships, and has risen from fourteenth to sixth place, ahead of the United States, in tonnage published in Britain and the Captain Lysenko: Warns of United States. Its authors include Captain

Lysenko, a captain in the Soviet fishing fleet, Admiral William Mott of the National Strategy Information Centre the United firms. States defence "think tank" and



of Industry, a free enterprise lobby supported by more than a

Urging the West to wake up Sir Ronald Swayne, former to the threat, Captain Lysenko chairman of Britain's biggest said at a London press conferliner shipping group, Overseas ence yesterday that Russia had Containers (OCL). built up a large fishing fleet built up a large fishing fleet, The study is published in the although it was impossible to United States by the Strategy buy fish in the Soviet Union.

all of whose officers were also officers in the Soviet Navy. All Russian ships available for military, political, and propaganda purposes and for undermining Western ship-ing and destablizing world

trouble spots. Every Russian ship including those in the Port of London, had its KGB officer, and every captain carried a sealed letter, to be opened only on receipt of a coded message from Moscow, instructing him to revert to full naval status within three days.

Mr Michael Ivens, director of Aims, said that governments would be pressed for a quota on either the earnings or cargo carryings of Soviet ships in free world trades. An "equalization fund", might also be introduced whereby Russian subsidized rate cutting, would be countered by taxes levied on it.

The Challenge of Soviet Shipping (Aims of Industry, 40 Doughty Street, London WC1N 2LF, £3.50p). Leading article, page 11

Sale room

High prices for erotic pictures

By Geraldine Norman Salc Room Correspondent

painted cover picturing an Arab slave vendor uncovering a dark haired woman wearing nothing more substantial than a ribbon and a few jewels was bid to £7,700 (estimate £500-£600) at Sotheby's yesterday.

The most remarkable feature of the bidding battle was that it ran between two women, one calmly holding up her hand and America. the other jumping up and down with excitement and distress at bidding such a high price for a small but perfectly painted dirty

The eigerette case was one of a collection . dating from

paintings hidden on secret women. panels in false lids. The cases were made of "silver coloured work and works of art totalled metal" which is the official £134,536 with 19 per cent description of silver if it is sold unsold. It included a collection without an assay mark. Most of of vesta cases, or boxes designed the cigarette cases came from to contain matches, most of Germany, though some were them incorporating a striking

A case with a secret panel First World War. depicting a "pampered grisette" undressing in a marble bath-cigarette cases, naked girls v room sold for £1,760 (estimate the favourite decoration. £500-£700) and another with a pretty nude teasing a monkey went to the sale and bid fiercely who pulls off her silk robe made and seriously

A German enamelled ciga- around 1900, some with erotic £1,650 (estimate £500-£600). rette case with a brightly scenes painted in enamel on the Most of the bidders for the covers and others with similar crotic picture boxes were

The sale of silver, silver small made in France, Britain or surface. They dated mainly from between 1880 and the With match boxes, as with

cigarette cases, naked girls were About 40 vesta case collectors Metropolitan muddle

Finding someone to take the reins of main roads and traffic

By David Walker Local Government Correspondent

In Brotherton House, the old police headquarters building in the centre of Leeds, there is a computer which controls the traffic lights not just of Leeds but of Wakefield, Huddersfield and Bradford as well.

In theory a traffic snarl-up in Pudsey can produce tail-backs in Keighley and the computer is there to sort it all out. It is operated by the West Yorkshire Metropolitan County Council and, barring an outbreak of war between Leeds and Halifax, will always require to be operated by some authority spanning the great Pennine conurbation. Who will control the com-

puter when, as the Government intends, the West Yorkshire county is abolished? It is questions like that which have recently focused attention perhaps for the first time since they were set up in 1974 - on the operations of the six giant counties covering the main built-up areas of the Midlands and the North, The first table sets out the six

with their population, many of whom have only the scantiest of notions of what this upper tier of councils does or even where of county public relations they are. Many are the motorists driving north on the M6 who on crossing the Irwell viaduct do a double-take at the road sign announcing they are in Greater Manchester, when Machester and Stockport are many miles distant and the nearest town is Warrington, which is in Cheshire.

This wide degree of civic ignorance will ensure that there strations against abolition before the date recently confirmed ties operate the other protective by Mr Patrick Jenkin. Secretary service of fire, which costs State for the Environment: about £10,000 a year for every April 1, 1986. But by then it is man, woman and child in the likely that people will have a county areas. The other expensive items in the counties' budget only because of the mass of are the repair and maintenance

THE METROPOLITAN COUNTIES Net cost of all services per head (millions)

2.0

Where the money goes in the six Service Bus and train Refuse disposa admin (e g grants,

material now being poured out

Most important in money

terms, as the record table shows, is running the police. The metropolitan counties provide a majority of members of the the police authority for each county, which also includes magistrates. In spite of the mostly proud reputation of such city forces as Sheffield's prior to 1974 there is no suggestion that will be few popular demon- police should now be devolved. Along with police, the coun-

control and, more controversially, running public transport. The bus service of South Yorkshire has become a symbol of where the metropolitan counties – now all Labour controlled – and the Government differ. Fares have not been raised in the area (which covers Doncaster, Sheffield Rotherham and Barnsley) for nearly a decade. The county this year is paying £37.74 per head of population to subsidize the buses and a further £10 a head

to pay for concessionary fares

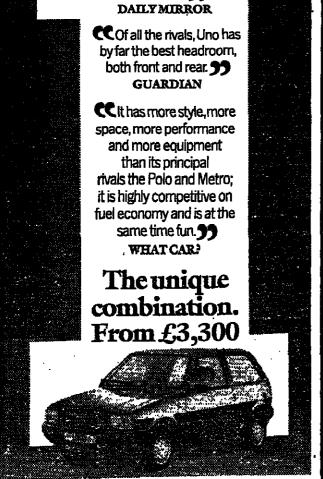
for old people.

One reason why the metro-politan counties have never settled is because of overlap between their functions and metropolitan districts beneath them. Some districts, including Lobour authorities, ask why there needs to be a separate planning, land reclamation and recreation budget at the county The Government is to pub-

lish a White Paper in September outlining its plans for the counties. It will have "greenish edges", Mr Jenkin said, to take account of criticisms. County councillors and their officials are conviced that a cool appraisal of their work would show a need for the metropoliian counties to continue; we may not be popular, they say, but someone has to run the traffic lights computer and the money to pay for it has to come out of some tax or rate-payer's pocket - unless the Pudsey traffic is to be permanently



حكنا من الاجل



MODEL ILLUSTRATED UND SES CIEFY ALL PRICES ARE CORRECT AT THE TIME OF COMIC TO PRESS AND MOLL DE LYCEP O MOTORING MEMBERS HIP OF THE RAC BUT EXCLUDE DELINERY

Zoo where tigress killed two keepers took risks, Aspinall jury told

To care for the animals, rings were just overlooked d these things caused the aths of these two men." Mr hn Reide, for the prosecution, da jury at Canterbury Crown

In the first case of its kind, Aspinall's company, How-is and Port Lympne Estates, nies two charges of failing to sure the safety of its

ployees.
Mr Brian Stocks, aged 29, in tiger keeper, who died in spital on August 21, 1980, 1 Mr Robert Wilson, aged 28, re mauled in separate attacks the tigress, Zeya, after they ered its enclosure at substitution. wietts Zoo.

wietts 200.

Vir Aspinall, aged 54, who ame famous for wrestling h his tigers, shot Zeya, which s 12 years old, after the ond incident a month later. The company is accused of mitting Mr Stocks to enter a's enclosure alone when the res was there. The second one alleges that Mr Wilson s permitted to enter an dosure separated from Zeya's a fence of inadequate design Theight.

Mr Stocks was attacked

en Zeya was rearing a cub.
d six weeks, and Mr Wilson attacked after Zeya had n moved to an enclosure oining that of the cub.

:Mitoms

ob for Will

i' the Wisp

tracker

By David Hewson

ts Vac. The under-fives

asion of the Radio Times

quires an editor. Ability to

nie, tuype, and keep track of a movements of Will o'the

isp and Postman Pat dis-

The vacancy at the helm of

utions may not set Fleet treet alight, but it will be eenly watched by a section of

nothers. Since the weekly

agazine came into being a

tle over a year ago, its reulation has risen to nearly

20,000 on the basis of

turate listings of when

eny-viewers can tune into

e adventures of Morph,

geon Street, and other BBC ildren's programmes.
Lynn Williamson, the

escut editor, is returning to

I native New Zealand, and

rchief, Mr Dennis Hooper, editorial director of Polyle Pahlications, hopes her stacement will be someone

th a teaching background to unturn the magazine's

Mr Hooper becomes ruffled

he hears Buttons described

a comic. Since Polystyle,

n of British Electric Tracn already owns two real mics, he feels qualified to

The chidiren's weekly irket has not changed much

20 or 30 years, except that a of the stuff being produced

lay is not as good as it was it, he said.

At 24p a copy, it is only a my cheaper than the Radio

nes, which includes the

ne programme details in a thily less colourful form.

Hous is mostly written by

people who produce the as for the BBC's children's

Brammes featured in its

25. In return, Polystyle

is the BBC a fee for using

The and Grandmorph

o children's favourites.

torists who were at the

xay East service area on the near Pennih, Cumbria and midnight on July 8 to

They said that three witnesses

1 come forward to tell of a

uffy-looking man in his hes who was with a girl aged

ween five and six and was

The man and the girl had an standing near the sales

isk between midnight and 2. The child appeared to be

id and hungry and was aring a dark blue duffel coat

Police said they had ended

or roadside searches on the A 4 near Twycross where the

dy of Caroline Hogg, was adjourned

ang for a lift south.

th the bood up.

programmics

ocational aspects.

ow the difference.

CHI >

nation's middle-class

Corners were cut and "unfornate risks" taken at Mr John
spinall's zoo near Canterbury,
ent, leading to the deaths of
the death big cats were concerned, there were no rules, either written or understood, he alleged.

After the death of Mr Stocks, Zeya should have been destroyed, Mr Reide told the

Mr Wilson died because Zeya scaled a separating fence 10ft 2in high in its enclosure to



Mr John Aspinall: His



Robert Wilson (left) and

مكذا بن الأعل

vas too low for safety.

"This particular tigress had built up a reputation of being difficult to handle and with the birth of its cub it became more aggressive and its attitude to the keepers changed "he said.

ecepers changed," he said. Mr Oliver Graham-Jones, a veterinary surgeon, told the court that Siberian Tigers were the largest of their species, weighing up to 400 lb and measuring 10ft from nose to tail.

"It is recognized that in adversity, these animals are capable of profound feats of strength and agression."

Mr Graham-Jones, who has written a guide for keepers who look after animals including big cats. said: "I believe an overhang at the top of a fence will prevent an animal crossing it. The lowest fence I have ever seen keeping an animal in is 12ft with an overhang above

Mr Graham-Jones continued: "There must have been some very important reason why Mr Stocks went into that cage alone. I have no idea what that reason could be. It would have been absolutely essential to obtain assistance and authority

to enter the cage.

"If I was there and this happened and Mr Stocks had lived I would have reprimanded The case continues today.



Sounding off: Self-styled "Major General" enthusiasts, reviewing his "troops" before Hull, under an eviction and compulsory driving from Hull to London yesterday with a petition for the Prime Minister. He took a

700-signature petition complaining about Barry Nuttall, aged 34, commanding officer the bull-dozing of his house and headof the Allied Azis Society of Military quarters in what was Melbourne Grove, purchase order. He is now living under

New ruling may give parents cane options

By Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent

A consultative paper giving parents the right to contract out of having their children caned at school is expected to be published this week, 18 months after the European Court of Human Rights ruled on the

Publication of the paper, which will have to be followed by legislation, represents the minimum the Government action to meet the European Court's ruling. It was condemned immediately as fatuous and unjust by STOPP, the antibeating pressure group.

The Department of Education and Science confirmed yesterday that consultation would be only on the question of how to implement a contracting-out clause and not on whether contracting out is the right way to meet Strasbourg's

judgment.
The judgment centred on the limited question of whether children could be beaten against their parents' philosophical convictions because in the two cases last year neither of the boys had been beaten.

However, parents had ex-pressed the desire that they should not be beaten and their sons were suspended from school when they refused to accept the tawse, a leather thong applied to the hand in Scottish

Mr Tom Scott, of STOPP said yesterday that it was stupid of the Government not to ban the cane altogether in England and Wales because within three years the European Court would tell the United Kingdo

Lord Mackay, the Scottish Lord Advocate who argued last year's Cosans and Campbell cases in Strasbourg on behalf of the United Kingdom Government, said contracting-out was

no solution.

Judge tells Adamson jury it must be certain of evidence

Mr Peter Adamson, the Coronation Street actor, at Burnley Crown Court was told by the judge yesterday that it had to try the case solely on the evidence and should ignore "emotions and suspicions".

Mr Adamson, aged 53, of Old Mr Adamson, aged 53, of Old Convict him.

"If you are some he is innocent it follows that you must acquit him, but if you are not sure of his guilt, your duty is plain. Your duty is, you must acquit him."

On the question of indecent

er, who plays Len Fairclough in the television serial, has pleaded not guilty to indecently assault-ing two girls aged eight at Haslingen swimming baths Judge Lockett was speaking

after counsel for the prosecution and the defence had completed their closing speeches. He will deal with Mr Adamson's evidence today and the jury is expected to consider its verdict

later today.

The judge told the jury of eight men and four women:
"Mr Adamson is your fellow man and he is entitled to demand of you to be treated as

such and in no other way.

"You, members of the jury,
in the very name of justice and fairness, must disregard what you know of his professional life save what I shall mention later and the publicity this case

has attracted "I have put it as strongly as I can and I ask you to note my words carefully and seriously."
The judge said that everyone, actuding the defendant, had felt some sympathy for the little girls who had to give evidence. He added: "I ask you to put away from your mind emotions

and suspicions and try this case on the evidence. Emotions and suspicions will not help you one On the question of the evidence from police officers at the pool, the judge said: "The officers had denied comparing

their recollections. It is a matter for you what you make of that."

The evidence was that there was no collaboration, but if the jury found the evidence was tained then itt must approach that avidence with the avidence with the

that evidence with the greatest possible caution. "Only if you are satisfied that

idea why he climbed in".

He added that while he was

trapped, the car was broken into

and a coat stolen. Thousands of

He said that if the jury was sure of Mr Adamson's guilt it

On the question of indecent assault, he told the jury that to touch the girsl indecently Mr Adamson would have to have a clear intention in so doing.

The jugge told the jury that the prosecution case was that

the prosecution case was that the incidents were "not an

innocent escapade".

He said: "But that is a matter for you whether you draw that conclusion. You have to be sure weighing all the evidence up that it does drive you to that conclusion before you can draw

"I must give you a careful and clear direction and a serious warning. The evidence of the first girl is unsworn evidence and you have to decide what weight you would give to that evidence."

On the evidence of Det Con Maurice O'Neill, the judge referred to the incident when he and a policewoman said they saw Mr Adamson put his thumbs into a little girl's swimming costume.

There have been munutes. nay an hour, spent in this court considering that movement, the judge added.

This movement lasted 15 seconds at the most, and more probably 10 seconds according to the evidence, the judge said "This is a very short time. I ask you to bear that in mind, "Anyone can put a nasty view on anything if they are so

minded. The evidence points to the defendant playing and enjoying himself, and the children enjoying themselves."

Child rescued

Fabio Lamberti, aged three, was rescued by firemen yesterday after he climbed 20ft scaffolding on a half-built house a witness is honest and correct should you give weight to their evidence", Judge Lockett said.

scarrolling on a nail-built house a witness is honest and correct near his home in Clevedon, Bristol, and fell into a first floor room.

Man 5 days in car boot

By Our Staff Reporter

A postman was recovering in people are believed to have hopital yesterday after spending five days trapped in the boot of passed the vehicle which was parked near a popular spot for his car in north-eash London. visitors to the forest. Mr Jeffrey Pottle, aged 26, was Mr Pottle was decribed as released by a policeman who being weak but able to stand

became suspicious abour the car after he was helped from the parked in a lay-by Waltham Forest and opened the boot. car. He was taken to St Margaret's Hospital, and then transferred to Claybuappears Mr Pottle climbing into the boot last ry Psychiatric Hospital. Wednesday, closed the lid and could not get out," a police spokesman said. "We have no

A colleague of Mr Pottle's at South Woodford post office said they had thought he was ill after he complained last Wednesday morning that he was feeling unwell and was going

40% of brides accept danger of divorce, survey shows New evidence of the way virgins accept a possible marital break-up, as against 28 per cent virgins. The figure was 39 per

divorce is eating into the fabric of British life comes today in a survey showing that more than 40 per cent of brides accept that their marriages may not last for ever. Fewer than a tenth will be

virgins when they marry.

The findings emerge from a survey of Wedding Day magazine readers, largely youthful ingenues who might be expected to take a rosy and traditionalist

view of matrimony.

Almost all are marrying for the first time, two-thirds still live with their parents and 92 per cent are having a white wedding. Yet 41 per cent accept the possibility that their marriages may not be permanent.

Important differences were also disclosed between the attitudes of virgins and nonvirgins and the success of parents' marriages also coloured

Mr Gerald Schofield, aged 42 assistant governor of Parkhurst

Prison, told Isle of Wight

magistrates vesterday that he was ned up and held hostage for

28 hours at the top-security jail

by two prisoners, armed with

knives, who thretened to kill him. The prisoners eventually gave themselves up and Mr Schofield was released un-

The prisoners, John Thomas

Bowden, aged 26, and James McCaig, aged 27, are charged with unlawfully imprisoning Mr

Schofield and threatening to kill

Mr Graham Grant-Whyte for

the Director of Public Pros-ecutions, said that during the

period of negotiations Bowden

set a deadline of two and a half

hours, after which Mr Schofield

Later the prisoners said that

every half hour that elapsed

after the deadline a wound would be inflicted on him. At

one time Bowden called-out: "I am serving a life sentence with a

25 years recommendation, so 1

Mr Schofield said that after he had told McCaig his parole

application had been rejected,

McCaig returned to the gover-

Portobello, Edinburgh, on the day Caroline Hogg disappeared, were delayed by legal pro-

Det Chief Supt Brian Cun-

ningham, who emphasized that

Herr Fritz White was wapted only as a possible witness, said

that "official procedures were necessary before Herr White

in Loughborough, Leicester-

ed yesterday and indefinitely.

shire, an inquest on the child

could be approached

was opened

have nothing to lose".

interviewing

By Arthur Osman, Birmingham

would be killed.

cent among those who consider the parents' marriage a success, compared with 50 per cent among those who regard marriages as having

There was, however, no difference in the expectation of break-up between those planning weddings in churches and in register offices. That is possibly because only 34 per cent were motivated by re-

threats to kill him

other reasons remaining 22 per cent. The survey was based on 645 Wedding Day brides-to-be, with an average age of 22, and the magazine is concerned to rews. emphasize the more reassuring findings. In 88 per cent of the

impending marriages, the man proposed, and in 17 per cent of cases that took place either a romantic dinner or with the male on bended knee - the two most favoured situations.

Only a fifth of brides had been living with their grooms and the most popular reason for marriage, favoured by 42 per cent, was security and commitment. According to the magazine, the attitudes disclosed by the survey are suprisingly conservative and romantic.

Nevertheless 72 per cent are ligious views in planning a in favour of pe-marital sex, 15 white wedding "Tradition" was per cent think it is up to the cited by another 34 per cent, individuals and only 7 per cent parental wishes by 10 per cent are against it.

> traditional household chores; 78 per cent said they will be doing most of the cooking and 91 per cent the washing. Only 3 per cent of grooms will do most of the cooking.

Jail governor tells of Cancer rate 'average' at nuclear site

By Pearce Wright Science Editor

Deaths from cancer among workers at British Nuclear Fuels at Sellafield (formerly Windscale) in Cumbria, are no greater than among the population in general, the company

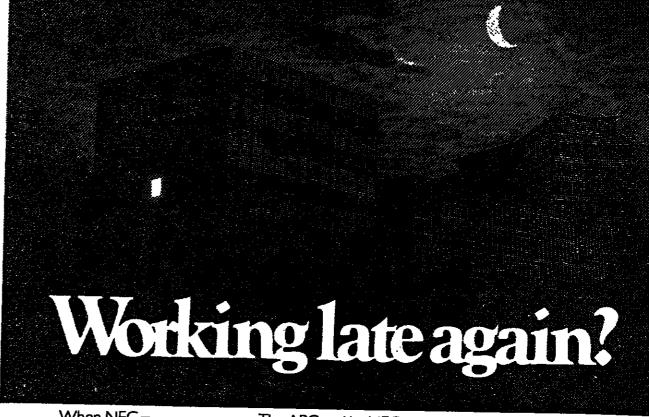
Conclusions are based on an

He said the small number of deaths from conditions such as leukaemia, bone and thyroid cancers and multiple myeloma, which were regarded as particu-larly susceptible to radiation. were also in line with the pattern of disease in the

the room I would be Mr Scofield agreed that he talked about perosnal matters with the prisoners sometimes; about wives and families. The hearing continues today. was one probability.

claimed yesterday.

this Mr Peter Mummery, director of health and safety for the company said, was slightly lower than might be expected among such a group on the basis of national figures.



When NECcomputer-makers to the world - made their own computer, naturally, by cutting out the middleman. they made their own computer more competitive in price. And performance,

Take the new NEC 16-bit Advanced Personal Computer (APC), for example: it can store more information and operate faster and easier than any system in its price range

Advanced Personal

Computer

The APC and its NEC 3530 Spinwriter has so many unique features - in fact, there are too many to list here.

But on the corner of this page, a small snip could mean a giant leap for your business,

And a little more

nor's office while he interviewing Bowden 'olice seek M6 witnesses in Caroline Hogg case The RAF Ministry of De-nce police have launched an Poland, from a flight path along olice investigating the found last week. In a 72-hour rider of Caroline Hogg, aged period since last Friday they appealed to lorry drivers and had checked 4,378 cars but it

Mr Schofield: Broke parole

news to prisoner.

pushed furniture against the

door. Bowden got up and took hold of me. I shouted no, no,

They tied me hand and foot

with strips of sheeting and put me in a corner. Next I remember Bowden phoning the

Daily Mirror and having a

conversation about prison ser-vice injustices, according to his

point of view. He also phoned prison officials and told them if any attempt was made to break

don't be silly.

fence police have launched an period since last Friday they had checked 4,378 cars but it was admitted. "We have no positive line of inquiry from Two Scottish detectives who had planned to fly to West Germany yesterday to interview a German tourist who was in

> The concrete missile bunkers are in a special security zone protected by two tall wire fences, topped by barbed tape.

the East-West frontier. Security at the base, where 1,500 United States Air Force

Seven women were taken to Newbury police station yester day and charged with crimina damage. They were bailed to

rassed about the daubing incident, which happened despite a tightening of security But it was pointed out in

Whitehall that many more would be needed to guard every foot of the 9½-mile chain-link fence round the airfield. A much tougher line is expected once the first cruise missiles

Greenham slogan raid embarrasses ministry

investigation into security at the planned cruise missile base at Greenham Common, Berkshire, after anti-nuclear slogans wee daubed on two American aircraft there early yesterday. A 100 secret plane, the A top secret plane, the Lockheed SR-71 Blackbird, and

a KC-135 air-to-air tanker were parked on the airfield after the veekend air show at Greenham Common. The perimeter wire was cut on the south side of the base where the first of 96 cruise missiles are due to become operational in December.

The Blackbird, normally based at RAF Alconbury, Cambridgeshire, is equipped with cameras and sensors arrive.

personnel are stationed, is handled by Ministry of Defence police, RAF police and United States field security police.

The MoD is clearly embar-

analysis of recorded death certificates of 11,500 male workers and former workers at the waste nuclear fuel reproces-sing plant between 1948 and 1980. In the period there were 400 deaths from cancer, and

population in general.

Six cases in which compen-sation had been paid, totalling £200,000, were special circum-stances. Although the cause of the cancer was not known conclusively, radiation at work

appear in court on August 18.

Lawson forced to make statement on share sale

BP SHARES

Mr Nigel Lawson, Chancellor of the Exchequer, announced in the Commons that he intended to raise 5500m by the sale of a further tranche of shares in BP. Mr Lawson agreed to make an oral

statement after protests during energy question time and later his intention to make the announcement in a written reply.

The Government was accused of

subterfuge and there were protests from Mr John Smith, the Opposition spokesman on energy, and Dr David Owen, leader of the SDP. Eventually Mr John Biffen, the eventually Mr John Biffen, the leader of the House, told MPs that Mr Lawson would make an oral statement after all

After Mr Lawson had made his announcement, Mr Smith said: It would have been better if he had made this oral statement in the first place rather than having to be dragged to the despatch box in order to give information which Parliament is entitled to receive

Will he give an undertaking he will not embark any more sales of public assets without declaring that intention to the House so he can be questioned about the particulars of the sales and the technique to be

adopted?
Will he also undertake that the forced sale of the Wytch Farm oil field and the British Gas Corpor-ation assets in the North Sea will not be proceeded with until there has been a proper debate in this

Bearing in mind his lamentable record in the sale of Amersham International and Britoil, what technique is to be adopted in the sale of BP shares which will avoid some of the disasters for which he has been responsible previously?
What possible justification is there for a national policy that whenever there is a public enterprise

making a profit it has to be sold and the loss left with the taxpayer? Mr Lawson: The only matter germane to the question is of courtesy to the House and on that I very sensitive. There are

precedents in this matter, there have been previous sales of BP shares.
After detailing a number of previous sales of the shares, he continued: The previous sale was by a Labour Government. What happened on that occasion was there was a statement to the House by the then Chancellor of the Exchequer in connexion with the agreement with the IMF which erred to the intention to sell some

BP shares. No details were given.
The operation, which occurred in 1979, was an offer for sale and there

the Commons on the EEC Budg Council in Brussels last week.

Mr Ridley said that the United

about 100m European currency

units (£58m gross) or 75m ecu

Mr Jack Straw, an Opposition

spokesman on Treasury and economic affairs, said that Mr

EEC BUDGET

of EEC contributions.

who had asked for a written answer, said: What he has said and what the Government is doing is no grand precedent but merely a repetition of what the Labour Government did. This has been a wild goose chase. Mr Lawson: He is quite right.

Dr David Owen (Plymouth, Devonport, SDP): The real precedents were in 1979 and 1977 and on both Exchequer announced to the House it is this that has been absent from the present Chancellor of the

quer, and that is what the House has objected to. What about the specific promise that he gave to the House on 1979, when he elaborated on the terms of sale when he said the prospectus would recall that the Government did not intend to sell any more of their present holding in the company?

What about the further assurance he gave to the House on March 12 1980 when asked for a reaffirmation of the undertaking in the prospectus when he said that there was no intention in the foreseeable future of selling any more of the Govern-ment's shareholdings? If the foresce-able future is from March 1980 until now, he has some explaining to do.

Has the financial situation since the election so deteriorated that the Government now has to go back on the prospectus and the commitment

Mr Lawson: I can assure him that what I have now said is fully consistent with the undertaking given in the prospectus. If he doubt my word be can consult any reputable lawyer. Could he have foreseen in 1979 that he would not have been a member of the Labour

Mr John Evans (St Helens North, Lab): Was the suggested sale of Britoil circumvented in Cabinet by the New Secretary of State for Energy persuading his colleagues that this would be folly?

Mr Lawson: Sale of Britoil shares, as with sale of BP shares, is not a matter for the Secretary of State for Energy as both lots of shares are held by the Treasury and is my responsibility as Chancellor.

Mr Authony Beaumout-Dark (Birmingham, Selly Oak, C). It is a spurious argument that govern-ments need to own great national assets for the public. It is better to sell these assets and ensure that one does not have to keep down public expenditure to the extent that it damages public services or to increase i come tax which damages It is better to sell sensibly to raise

The reason (he said) he has

Mr Ridley: That comes ill from Mr

Common Market partners got the measure of the previous Govern-

ment and did not give them one ecu

He said that next year there could

be no question of increasing agricultural spending because the ceiling was reached in this year's

Pressure for refund

will be maintained

The Government was urged to suffered such a further humiliations is stand firm in seeking full payment of the EEC budget refund when Mr Nicholas Ridley, Financial Section 1997.

Nicholas Ridley, Financial Section retary to the Treasury, reported to and fury signifying nothing, willing the Commons on the EEC Budget to wound but afraid to strike.



capital that long term strategy is not

Mr Lawson: I agree,

During questions to Mr Peter Walker, Secretary of State for Energy, earlier in the day, Mr John Evans (St Helens North, Lab) asked Mr Walker to deay the front page story in The Times that the Chancelles are about 15 Secretary Chancellor was about to finance further sales of publicly-owned

To sell off public assets such as ritish Petroleum and Britoil would British Petroleum and Britoil we be a monumental folly, he said. Mr Walker: I do not agree. Already the majority of BP is owned by the private sector. The Chancellor will make his announce

appropriate time. Dr Owen: Were the Government to sell off BP shares it has a duty to the taxpayer at least to sell only when it can maximize the taxpayer's return.
There could not be a more unfortunate time than now.

Mr Walker said the judgment 2s to how and when to sell was a matter for the Government, which would have to defend it.

Mr Timothy Eggar (Enfield North, C): Will be go further than simply considering the sale of BP shares and consider introduction of private capital into British Gas and the ctricity supply industry?

Mr Walker: The Government m clear in its election manifesto that it was interested in seeing what areas of the public sector it could sensibly public sector to the private sector.

Mr Allen Rogers (Rhondda, Lab): This dogmatic policy of returning our natural energy resources to private industry is a disaster course and likely to lead to a situation like immediately afer the First World War when a royal com-mission said that such resources were too important to be left to private greed and speculation.

Mr Walker: I sympathize with his old fashioned socialist views but I Government of gross contempt of

disagree with them. sales will take place of assets within his own responsibility. It is disgraceful that Mr Walker cannot

Peers to get

higher expense

allowance

Proposals to increase neers' expense

allowances and to give effect to ministerial salary increases of 4.7 per cent for ministers of state and

5.4 per cent for parliamentary

secretaries were introduced by Viscount Whitelaw, Lord President of the Council and Leader of the

House, and approved without discussion in the House of Lords.

Under the proposals, rec-ommended by the Review Body on

Peers Expenses, the limit on Lords day subsistence and incidental

travel expenses for each day of attendence from £25.40 to £40;

secretarial allowance from £11 to £17 and officeholders' annual

secretarial allowance from £1,300 to

HOUSE OF LORDS

Lawson: There are precedents Smith: Lamentable record

use a subterfuge to declare its policy and them scurry off for the recess without proper opportunity for debate.

Mr Walker, No. Dr Owen on a point of order, It is normal practice for oral questions to take precedence over written questions which come within his own responsibility, such as those about BP and gas and oil assets, with the excuse that the Chancellor will make a written answer which has clearly been put down with the understanding, to put it no higher, of the Government

Mr Smith supported Dr Owen's point of order but the Speaker (Mr Remard Weatherill) said he was not responsible for answers by minis-ters, nor could be anticipate the nt of the written answer. oment of the written answer.

Timothy Eggar (Enfield North, C) asked Mr Walker when he expected to dispose of the British Gas Corporation's offshore oil

Mr Walker. I hope to complete the disposal of BGC's offshore oil interests as soon as possible.

Mr Eggar: Would be confirm that

he has no intention of letting the sale of offshore oil interests take as long as the onshore oil interests and only producing assets but also prospective acreage? Mr Walker: Yes, I confirm the latter point. I have no complaint about the manner in which over the period

I have been responsible progress has been made where both offshore and onshore disposal are concerned. ● Later, after repeated points of order by Dr Owen, Mr Smith and Labour backbenchers, Mr John Biffen, the Leader of the House, said the the Chancellor of the Exchequer

would make a statement. The Speaker had had to call repeatedly for order as Labour MPs. shouted "answer" at Mr Lawson, who was sitting on the Government

the House and gross arrogance. Mr Mr John Smith: Today the Evans, asking the Speaker to look at Chancellor proposes to make a the story in The Times today which written answer indicating which foreshadowed the Chancellor's sales will take place of assets within great danger that secretaries of state or ministers of the Crown, if tell us during energy questions what these are to be so that MPs can question him.

It is a sympton of the arrogance of this Government that it wishes to the Crown, it confronted with oral questions they found embarrassing, would get this Government that it wishes to table questions for written answer.

Coal to stay

main energy

source

Coal will continue to be the major

source of fuel at least to the end od

Mr Shaw: Coal will continue to be the major source of fuel at least to

ENERGY

MPs on why they should not take a holiday

SUMMER RECESS

Mr Alfred Morris (Manch Wythenshawe, Lab) said he wanted an end to the cruel way in which the new youth training scheme dis-criminated against disabled young people. In The Times on July 5 Su Terence Beckett (Director General The House should not disperse for the summer recess until it had heard something from ministers about their attitude to a new, shady and squalid organization called the Association of London Amhorities. of the the CBI) had painted a Mr Geoffrey Finsberg (Hampstead and Highgate, C) said during a debate on the motion for the glowing picture of the scheme, but the view of disabled young people and their parents was not so approving.

The association was a body being set up at the expense of London ratepayers to change the rules of the game. Ministers would be asked to treat it as a proper body that should have consultation. They should not fall into that trap. It ought not to require much time to give the sort of require much time to give the sort of answer which the association's request for recognition demanded. I hope (he said) that ministers will say before the recess that they will totally disregard the Association of London Authorities for all purposes and will not recognize it as anything other than a from organization for the Labour Party.

Mr Frank Cook (Stockton North, Lab), in a maiden speach, sid unemployment in his constituency was over 23 per cent at this time of were some areas in Cleveland with male adult unemployment exceed-ing 60 per cent.

ing 60 per cent.

It was little wonder that Mrs
Thatcher chose to avoid the north
east in her recent campaign
itinerary. They were constantly
remined of the need for harder
work, for greater efficiency, higher
productivity and more effort.

Yet MPs were being asked, with
constituencies like Cleveland, to
consider a 12 week recess. Such a
request was unchristian, heartless
and callous, but sadly it was to be
expected.

expected. Sir Paul Hawkins (Norfolk South

West, C) said if Conservatives were honest, they won the election so overwhelmingly because the Labour Party was completely out of touch with the average voter. He was determined to see that this Government was not out of touch by the time of the next election. The House of Commons has denied electors the weapon of capital punishment that they wanted in the fight against violent

crime. He wanted an assurance that there would be other deterents against violent crimes.

He personally did not like the thought of 15 to 20 years imprisonment. When you have been behind barbed wire for five years you think that was as much as any your behind barbed.

numan being could spend. But if the public was to be protected then this would have to be done. He wanted an assurance from the Government that it did not accept people should go without work for large slices of their life and the

Government was working all out to The Government must make it quite clear to the public beyond possible doubt that it was not only determined to defend the country

electricity?

There is great concern that in a project costing £1,000m, blessed with mining expertise and modern technology, flooding of this nature could take place. There should be an investigation by HM Inspectorate, mining engineers and geologists to find out whether or not it is going to be este in this condition.

and the board issued a statement

be safe in this condition

electricity?

the century, Mr Giles Shaw, Under Mr Shaw: The incident is most

Secretary of State for Energy, said unfortunate but this is primarily a

during question time in the matter for the National Coal Board

In Answer to Mr David Knox (Staffordshire, Moorlands, C) he said that in 1974 coal generated 56 per cent of the United Kingdom

And the board issued a statement this afternoon throwing more informative light on this.

Mr Trevor Skeet (North Bedford-shire C. House of the Control of the Cont

per cent of the United Kingdom public electricity supply and by 1982 that had risen to 74 per cent. Mr Kingy These figures show a very What long-term effect will this have

What long-term effect will this have on the mine and how is it that this problem suddently occurred? What long-term effect will this have on the mine and how is it that this problem suddently occurred? What long-term effect will this have on the mine and how is it that this problem suddently occurred? What long-term effect will this have on the mine and how is it that this problem suddently occurred? What long-term effect will this have on the mine and how is it that this problem suddently occurred? What long-term effect will this have on the mine and how is it that this problem suddently occurred? What long-term effect will this have on the mine and how is it that this problem suddently occurred? What long-term effect will this have on the mine and how is it that this problem suddently occurred?

without a reduction in services. Now that they were assured of another five years of Conservative Government, he hoped that the Prime Minister would look again at the rates problem,

system of rating.

Mr Fregus Montgomery (Altrin-cham and Sale, C) called on the Government to grasp the nettle of

giving postal votes to people on holiday during a general election

substantial savings for ratepayers

Mr Donald Coleman (Neath, Lab) said that the problems of South Wales must not be ignored by the Water must not be ignored by the House nor by the Government. The miners of South Wales were not bent on the destruction of the industry, but on its success and

prosperity.

They were saying that the Government should get off their backs and allow the inners and the coal board to get on with the business of mining coal.
Ministers should forget ideology

and realize that the mines were not suitable candidates for privatiza-The railways board should be

and the crackpot ideas like those in the Serpell report should not be Mr Jack Ashley (Stoke on Trent South, Lab) made a series of proposals to end what he called the

by the mentally handicapped in ong-term institutions.
He said the Government had attacked the national health service and failed to deal with the scandalous and atrocious conditions that these people had to live in.
It seemed the Government

horrifying conditions being suffered

wished to keep the treatment of the mentally handicapped a secret because these conditions had been kept under wraps except when there had been leaks to newspapers.

There had been 18 reports from

the development team and 17 of these had been kept confidential. They covered seven years, 50 hospitals and 30 homes.
Some things were beyond belief. The situation was patchy in different parts of the country but some of these mentally handicapped hand in anything the parts of the country but some of these mentally handicapped handicapped fixed in anything to me were

people lived in squalor. Some were denied ordinary toilet facilities. Others had no privacy and were grossly neglected. There were fire Mr Geoffrey Lofthouse (Pontefract and Castleford, Lab): Will the flooding at the Selby coal field this week affect the generation of

Mr Alex Eadie, an Opposition spokesman on energy (Midlothien,

Shaw: Unfortunate

incident at Selby

this Government

of Mrs Margaret Thatch

Thatcher places great reliance

on instinct as a guide to action. In her first weeks at Number

10. a permanent secretary placed her in the category of

the politician who makes up his or her mind before looking

at the evidence. That has not

The policy analysis pro-duced by the "think tank" was

fuelled by evidence. Mrs

Thatcher was never entirely

happy with it. The tank was a

monument to Mr Edward

Heath's style of government,

The Rayner unit, however,

was Mrs Thatcher's invention.

Its creation in May, 1979 was

one of her first acts. It, too,

relied on evidence, but of a kind which coincides with

what one official calls the

that the taxpayers deserve the

very best quality of services.

and maximum value for their

Last week, in replying to a

question from Mr Tim Eggar, Conservative MP for Enfield

North, which asked if she was

satisfied with the standard of

management within the Civil

Service the Prime Minister

said: "Not yet. It will take a long time. But departments

Prime Minister's "gut feeling"

changed.

Lab): We have coal for the power stations standing partially unused because of the lack of energy

available

crucity.

Health authorities invisted that

is a shackled watchdog. It can neither make public the facts it

companies and pension funds, should seek a greater balance

between job leavers and the stayers

through a voluntary clearing house through whose mechanism the through whose mechanism the pension entitlement could be easily

and swiftly transferred. That would

require underpinning of minimum pension rights by legislation and campaign of awareness.

But nothing was for nothing. Employers leavers and stayers must contribute to help the change. But if

the pensions interests were unwill-

ing or unable to embark on a solution, the Government must think again about its preparedness

Fresh studies

on inland

waterways

The Government hoped to com-mission fresh studies into the

question of freight traffic on the

inland waterways from which it would be able to see changes in

trends and amounts of traffic. Lord

Lucas of Chilworth, a Government spokesman, told the House of Lords

during a debate on the development

Lord Plant (Leb), initiating the debate, said that long-term investment in British Waterways should

be directed in such a way as to create demand. The waterways had

reached a turning point; in recent years the decline in freight tonnage carried had been arrested. The total

tonnage increased by 11 per cent in 1982 in spite of economic difficul-

Lord Lucas said the Government's general policy was that there had to be fair competition between alterna-

tive modes of freight transport. The customer determined the mode of transport he chose. It was the customer who at the end of the day

One had to accept the fact that freight traffic on the inland waterways was only a small share of all freight traffic and most of that

was within the private sectors of

operation.
The Government hoped to

question but meanwhile it would

not block any reasonable attempt to attract more freight on to the

Studies had shown that every ton

carried on British Waterways was subsidized by the taxpayer by £2.11. The debate was concluded.

Commons (2.30): Motions on rate

support grant supplementary re-ports for England and for Wales.

Motions on members' pay and

allowance and on ministerial and other salaries orders. Lords (2.30):

Fnance Bill, second reading and

Parliament today

to undertake this difficult task.

discovers, nor can it go to any region or hospital except by invitation of the health authority. How is that for rigging the weights against the mentally handicapped? We all know the hospitals will be put in order temporarily and dirt will be swept under the carpet by the authority.
Allegations of crucity should be investigated. But he did echo some

praise by the team for nurses.

He had a plan of action. First, ther should be an independent public inquiry into all the development team's reports and the responses by the health authorities. and said the Government should say when it was going to put right this wrong. He also wanted a fairer They could look more at privatisation because greater use of Families were auxious. The public provate enterprise could lead to

Secondly, there should be a special ombudsman for the mentally hadicapped. This would deter maladministration.

Thirdly, the development team should be free to go wherever it liked at any time, without notice. Its reports should be made public.



Finsberg: Front for the Labour Party

Fourthly, transfer from insti-tutions should be accelerated but not made without proper resources for those living in the community. There are glaring unjustices (he said) and much unnecessary suffering is being caused. This in not 1 party matter because no government has solved this problem. But this Government is exacerbating it. Conditions are unchristian and

Mr Robert McCrindle (Brentwood and Ongar, C) drew attention to the growing problem experienced by people who changed jobs and experienced loss of pension because

At a time of high unemployment, he said, it was essential to have maximum mobility of labour so that people could take advantage of a job offer no matter where it existed. But people were being penalized; in nine out of ten cases job changers had heir pension expectation reduced.

I detect (he said) growing resentment by many people.

But solving the problem was not

certain lack of demand for certain

The Government is to press British in reading and emptying gas meters.

MPs expressed concern during of break-ins.

State for Energy said he would draw the matter to the attentions of the chairman of British Gas.

meters cause

Unemptied concern

Gas over the problem of long delays that the accumulation of money in memptied meters increased the risk

Mr Giles Shaw, Under Secretary of

Mr Doug Hoyle (Warrington North, Lab) said: Meters are not being read and slot meters are not being emptied. This is causing great indignation. Many people with slot

they are broken into. Mr Shaw: The problem is greater in specific areas than in others. He said earlier that 1,588 meter readers were employed in the gas industry on March 31, 1983. At the same date in

Whitehall brief

remaining stages. Debate on the future of the South London Hospital for Women. 1981 and 1982, the figure was 1,695 and 1.670 respectively.

Sir Michael Shaw (Scarborough, C): What discussions have taken place among the interested industries to see if joint readings could be made,

so saving labour? Mr Shaw: Various discussions have taken place. Certain economies that could be made have been identified. but there are considerable practical difficulties and it would take a considerable time to bring such a scheme into operation.

Mr John Cartwright (Woolwich SDP): There is particular concern about the long delays in calls to empty meters. There are cases of delays of over six months.

Mr Shaw: I know Segas are worried about this particular situation Mr Alfred Dubs (Battersea, Lab):

electricity meters. A constituent of mine has not had her meter emptied for eight months. As a result the meter is full and she is effectively

cut off from supplies.

This seems to be a policy of the London Electricity Board where they are not emptying meters on certain council estates at all.

spokesman on economic affairs, said that Mr Ridley had presented a sad and sorry tale of the Government's performance which was a far cry from the Prime Minister's promise affair the Stuttgart summit. This was the first stage of the budgetary process. There would be ample opportunities for British ministers to press the case and do all they could to make the Community The Opticians Act 1958 (Amendment) Bill was introduced and read a first time in the Lords. a battle but not the war, apons would he use in that the end office century. Future figures depend on the competitive nature of the fuel in question. be a delay in the start on the second faces at Wistow colliery. As for power station supplies, he Penrith Liberals launch final uphill push

Political Reporter The Liberal-Social Democrat Alliance believes it has history on its side in predicting a fine result, and not discounting an upset, in this Parliament's first Border on Thursday. In 1921 Mr James Lowther,

Conservative and Unionist MP for the area for 35 years, stood down as Speaker of the House of Commons. He was created Viscount Ullswater and in the subsequent by-election the Conservatives held off a challenge from the Liberals by just

There is therefore a parallel with Thursday's contest, caused by the elevation to the Lords of Mr William Whitelaw, now Viscount Whitelaw, who represented the seat for 28 years.

The task facing the Alliance accommodation, most of it tied. this time may be tougher than in 1921 - Mr Whitelaw has bequeathed a majority of 15,421 there has been a big "deference" to his prospective Conservative vote for the Tories, which will successor, Mr David Maclean - be easier to break down with the but there are sound reasons for departure of Lord Whitelaw. believing that its candidate, Mr. who undoubtedly had a high Michael Young, will improve personal following. They also on his June 9 showing, when he attracted 27 per cent of the vote be squeezed even tighter. Mr and took the Liberals back into Lindsey Wlliams, who is standsecond place for the first time ing again for Labour, scored 13

With far more resources Mr Young, aged 38, and available than at the general director of a construction election, the Alliance is mount-company, is attempting to ing one of its renowned by- capitalize on the annoyance of election pushes in an area where the electorate at having to it believes the Liberals have return to the polls only 49 days

About 450 SDP and Liberal workers from all over Britain law should have been ennobled were in the constituency at the beforehand) his own local weekend. Tonight in Penrith, connexions (the family home is Mr David Steel, taking a break at Brougham near Penrith) and from his sabbatical, will share a his claims to be the rightful platform with Dr David Owen successor to the liberal tradition

Scottish border and Solway coastline to the North through the Pennines, Lakeland fells, and Eden Valley farmland to the town of Appleby in Cumbria and the village of Brough by-election, at Penrith and the is bisected by the M6 motor-

> Penrith and Wigton are its only sizable towns. Agriculture, tourism, public service and small scale industries provide the main employment. Unemployment is about 6 per cent. But the constituency does not quite fit the image of a solidly Tory shire. Although home ownership, at 58 per cent, is slightly higher than the national average, and council tenancies are at 17 per cent, the 1981 census showed that, in contrast to national trends, a quarter of

The Liberals are convinced

families live in private rented

per cent on June 9. "under-performed" in the past. after the general election (many
About 450 SDP and Liberal people believe that Mr Whitelaw should have been ennobled

in an attempt to give Mr represented by Lord Whitelaw.
Young's campaign a final boost. Mr Young left the ConservaPenrith and the Border is one tive Party only last year, having of the two largest, and one of worked in the research departthe most beautiful of English ment and served as a policy constituencies. It consists main-adviser to Mr Edward Heath ly of small towns, villages and and Lord Carrington. He ended



Talking points: Mr David Maclean, the Conservative candidate, talking to farmers.

security training manager with the most scenic in Europe, an Securicor, is depicted by his issue in the campaign, and has opponents as a hard line right had plenty of heavyweight winger, a description which he support. Last week Mr Roy

During the campaign he has voiced support for capital Foot, travelled up to speak for punishment but says that he is him. Today it will be Mr Neil Beer prices up of the centre of the Conserva-tive Party and well-suited to succeed to the Whitelaw mantle. He was chosen from some 250 candidates and his farming connexions - he is the son of a Scottish farmer from the Black Isle near Inverness - will not

have gone against him. Mr Williams, aged 37, is also a local man. He runs an outdoor centre at Garrigill in the constituency and is a former Olympic canocist. He has fought an active campaign He has been tirelessly attack-

full time work for the party ing the Government over its when Mrs Thatcher became public expenditure cuts, made leader.

the threatened closure of the Mr Maclean, aged 30 and a Carlisle to Settle rail line, one of Hattersley and ysterday Mr Peter Shore and Mr Michael

> There are five other candidates in the field; Helen Anscomb (Death off Roads, Freight on Rail); John Connell Birmingham, Coventry and (Peace: Ind Soc); Eric Morgan Black Country areas yesterday. officer); Peter Smith (New National Party); Lord David Iraqis charged Sutch (Official Monster Raving Loony). GENERAL ELECTION

Young M (L/Alb)

Alert for escaped tarantulas

coal board to assess and not me. The first assessment suggests the sim-ation is not reason why there should be a delay in the start on the second

Police in Hull yesterday warned residents to be on the lookout for five dangerous tarantula spiders which van-ished from the home of Mr Terence Meads in Cardan Avenue, Hull, on Sunday. He kept them as pets.

shed after a burglary and a fire, believed to have been started deliberately.

Anyone seeing the spiders, which are three in across, hairy and grey, orange and black, was urged not to approach them unless they could be easily

trapped. Hull police said yester-

day that they were extremely

The spiders escaped from a

Journalist is found hanged

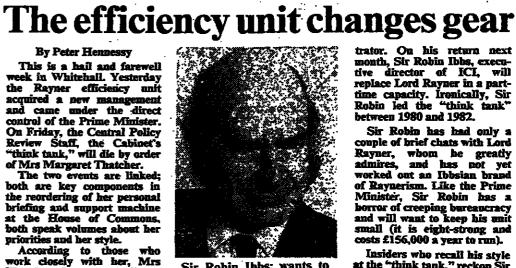
Mr Len Doherty, an awardwinning journalist and author, has been found hanged in the garage of his home in Hurifield Drive, Gleadless, Sheffield, on his 53rd birthday.

He had been due to return to his job on the Sheffield Star after a 13-year battle against the physical and emotional damage caused by a terrorist grenade at Munich airport in 1970.

Ansell's Brewery increased beer prices by between 1p and 3p a pint in hundreds of public houses in Stoke-on-Trent, Birmingham, Coventry and

Five Iraqi students were remanded on bail for 10 weeks by Cardiff magistrates yesterday charged with causing an affray outside University College, College, 15.421 Cardiff, on Sunday.

demand as a result of the economic recession triggered by the policies of Mr Shaw: Given the state of the energy demand there will be a



Sir Robin Ibbs: wants to keep unit small

have put much energy and hard work into improving management, and a reasonable foundation has been laid."

Lord Rayner was the archi-

tect of that foundation. As-sisted by his chief-of-staff, Mr Clive Priestly, he developed in his first two weeks as Mrs Thatcher's efficiency adviser, a three-pronged strategy: a series of efficency scrutinies to be carried out by highly - motivated insiders; an assault on paper, the raw material of bureaucracy, and the launching of a set of "lasting reforms", rapid promotion and merit pay for good managers, a new regime for financial management.

Before the election, Lord Rayner returned full-time to his duties at Marks and Spencer. Last Friday, Mr Priestley left to spread Raynerism throughout British Tele-com as its director of special projects.

Yesterday, Mr Priestley was succeeded by another member of the Rayner unit, Mr Ian Beesly, aged 41, statisticism-turned-adminismonth, Sir Robin Ibbs, execu-tive director of ICI, will replace Lord Rayner in a parttime capacity. Ironically, Sir Robin led the "think tank" between 1980 and 1982.

Sir Robin has had only a couple of brief chats with Lord Rayner, whom he greatly admires, and has not yet worked out an Ibbsian brand of Raynerism. Like the Prime Minister, Sir Robin has a borror of creeping bureaucracy and will want to keep his unit small (it is eight-strong and costs £156,000 a year to run). Insiders who recall his style

at the "think tank," reckon Sir Robin could take the unit forther across the undrawn line between administration and policy. Already, some scrunities have strayed. The study last year of support for the research and development establishments, inevitably led to the asking of questions about "R and D" policy in general.

Sir Robin's tenure at the tank will be remembered for his big study of the nationslized industries. Under him, Raynerism might move into the relationship between state enterprises and their sponsoring minister, the Department of Health and Social Security and the National Health Service, perhaps the Department of the Environment and local government

In power terms, Raynerism will retain its bite so long as Mrs Thatcher remains at Number 10. In all but name, the Ibbs-Beesley team is now the Prime Minister's efficiency unit. For small cadres tackling the commanding heights of bureaucracy, prime ministerial patronage is all - which is why the "think tank" died and the Rayner unit is receiving a new

صكذا من الاعل



.;; :._

iNost banks offered to help me through college. Lloyds offered to help me get there"



No, we're not offering scholarships to the students of Britain.

dd nortakeal

And we certainly can't give you help with passing your exams.

But we can put you on the right tracks.

If you open an account at your local Lloyds Bank, we will present you with a £5 voucher towards a British Rail Young Persons Railcard.

It's the ticket to half-price rail travel anywhere in the country.

When you're sitting in Surrey with an acceptance form that reads Durham University, you'll find that comes in very handy.

(Should you manage to find a niche a little nearer home, you can plump for a £5 Book Token instead).

Of course, we'll give you all the same bits and pieces as the other High Street banks.

A cheque book. A Cashpoint card. And a cheque card (once your LEA grant actually comes through).

And providing you stay in credit, banking for students at Lloyds is free of normal charges.

There's even a special offer on 12 issues of The Economist.

At Lloyds we try to help you through many of the barriers you're likely to meet as a student. Including the ones at the railway station.

Railcard and Book Token offers available for first year full time students in England and Wales. These offers close on October 28th, 1983. See leaflet for details. Lloyds Bank Plc, 71 Lombard Street, London EC3P 3BS.

Cheysson to hear Cuban views while on Latin American tour

M Claude Cheysson, the French Foreign Minister, left bia will come immediately after Nicaraguan government. Paris late last night for what is described officially as a two-week "voyage of rediscovery" envoy to Central America, who to Central and Latin American is currently in the middle of a countries, including Colombia, week's trip to all four Contaa member of the Contadora dora Group countries to discuss Group, and Cuba, which has the "Declaration for peace in not been visited by a French
Foreign Minister since the
Castro revolution in 1959.

Castro revolution in 1959.

Castro revolution in 1959.

Castro revolution in 1959. M Cheysson's visit, which

Managua warns US

of 'apocalypse'

Managua (AFP) - Señor appears to have failed a second Tomas Borge, the Nicaraguan time to meet Salvadorean

as part of six months of joint to speculation that he was manocuvres with Honduras engaged in or preparing for a

threatened not only Nicaragua meeting with Salvadorean guerbut all Latin American nations.

Stone. President Reagan's spe- at night by armed men dressed

Nurse jailed for murder

cial envoy to Central America, in civilian clothes.

elected Socialist government,

from July 30 to August 2: Colombia, which has always

had close ties with France, from

August 2 to 4; and Cuba, which

has a special importance in the

present Central American con-

Interior Minister, has warned

the United States of an "apoca-

lypse" in Central America if the

Reagan Administration failed to act with prudence and wis-

Speaking at a ceremony on Sunday night marking the 200th

anniversary of the birth of South America's great liberator.

Simon Bolivar, Señor Borge said the dispatch of an Ameri-

can fleet to Nicaraguan waters

He also attacked what he

called Washington's "policy of

symmetry" in comparing guer-

rilla activity in El Salvador with

"counter-revolution" in Nicara-

bundo Marti National Liber-ation Front (FMLN) in El

Salvador and former National

Somoza who were guilty of

gua regime, he said.

dom" in the area.

flict, from August 4 to 6.

The critical situation in was arranged several months Central America will also ago, comes at a time of sharply feature prominently in M Cheysson's talks with the mounting tension in Central America. It will be the first time Colombian government with that he has visited the area since which France's traditionally he accompanied President Mit- harmonious relations became terand on an official visit to somewhat Mexico, Honduras, Nicaragua France's decision to sign an and Costa Rica in August, 1981. arms contract with Nicaragua in This time he is due to visit December, 1981. Brazil. the biggest and most powerful Latin American coun-try, from July 26 to 30: Bolivia.

No "offensive material" was included in the contract, but the only Latin American counthe left-wing Sandinista governtry with a democratically ment was nevertheless fiercely criticized by several countries, including the United States. Two ferry boats were delivered to Nicaragua within the last few weeks as part of that contract.

There is no question of any new arms contract at present, but France continues to main-

insurgent leaders (Martha

After a weekend of confusion

and secrecy. official sources close to Mr Stone in Panama

said that he spent the weekend "on the beach" and had not met

An official US announcement

late on Friday saying that Mr Stone would be at an undis-

closed location all weekend led

A scheduled meeting in Costa

Rica between Mr Stone and the

FMLN feil through at the last

the leaders of the FMLN.

Honey writes).

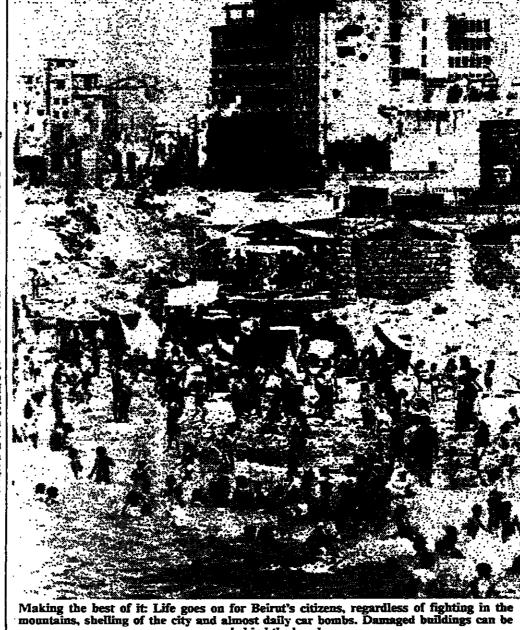
M Cheysson's visit to Colom- tain friendly relations with the

An official French delegation visited Managua last week, to take part in the annual talks provided for under an agreement for economic, cultural and scientific cooperation, signed in 1982. The delegation was due to Central America" issued by the have been headed by M Christian Nucci, Minister for Overseas Development and Cooperation, but he was ill.

> In Brazil, where there has recently been a clear movement towards greater democracy, France hopes to extend its existing economic cultural ties to include closer political links. In Bolivia, one of the poorest

> Latin American countries to whom France owes a debt of gratitude for having expelled Klaus Barbie, the former SS officer now awaiting trial in Lille, accused of crimes against humanity, M Cheysson hopes to bring France's support to a still fragile fledgling Socialist government. The question of financial aid is expected to be at the top of the agenda.

Cuba is expected to be the most difficult stage of M Cheysson's tour.



Israel rules out building of

'Maginot line' in Lebanon

From Robert Fisk, Bissri, southern Lebanor

The River Awali, Israel's new

defensive line in southern Lebanon, is scarcely a river at

begun to prepare military

insist they will permit all

civilians free passage across the

Mediterranean north of Sidon.

'We are not building an

electrified fence and we are not

going to construct some sort of

out of the Chouf mountains."

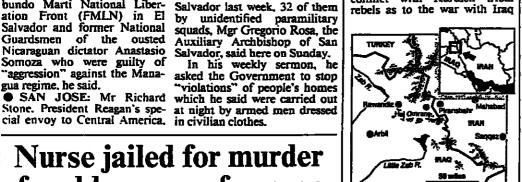
Gemayel presses for a referendum

northern Iraq entered its third day yesterday with Iran claiming it had consolidated positions up to nine miles inside enemy territory.

Military analysts in London said Iran's offensive appeared limited in scope, in line with

Iran's apparent aim, one said, was to keep Iraq on a war footing, maintaining pressure on the Iraqi economy and thus to grind Baghdad to an econ-

Diplomats said the new bout of fighting also appeared linked as much to Iran's long-running conflict with Kurdish tribal



From Our Own Correspondent

President Amin Gemayel of

Lebanon yesterday renewed his call for a referendum, under the auspices of the United Nations,

to determine the views of Lebanese in the Israeli and

Syrian-occupied zones towards the "legitimacy" of his Govern-

was on his way home from the United States.

Iran digs in 'nine miles inside Iraq'

Tehran (Reuter) - An Iranian

Tehran's declared policy of waging a war of attrition rather than seeking outright battlfield victory.

omic standstill and bring down the Government of President Saddam Hussein.

There was no comparison SAN SALVADOR: Eighty whatsoever between the Faraciviliams were murdered in El

withdrawal from the Chuf may be postponed for another month or two. Israeli troops and militiamen

all, hardly even a stream but more a trickle of water that meanders over pebbles through a narrow gorge just south of the Chouf mountains. Despite their from Major Haddad's private army are expected to man checkpoints at three strategic impending withdrawal to the bridges on a line along the river, the Israelis have not even Awali: a concrete highway bridge just north of Sidon, the positions along the southern bank and Israeli officers now low "ford" bridge at Bissri, and a crossing point near Barouk.

The new Israeli front line will

apparently run along the Awali and on into the Bissri and "It is not our intention to cut Lebanon in half," an Israeli Barouk rivers - both continuations of the Awali - up to the major said yesterday as he stood on the Bissri Bridge, where the Awali runs down to the valley below Ain Zhalta, where the Israeli and Syrian armies face each other.

"Erecting an electrified fence

would be far too costly," the Israeli major said yesterday. "We want peace with Lebanon Maginot line. We can't possibly and we don't want draconian prevent all infiltration across measures like cutting the south measures like cutting the south the river but we can reduce it. off from the north of the The main thing is for us to get country. Three thousands cars ut of the Chouf mountains."

The continued absence of any

The continued absence of any

Whether such aspirations can Israelis have yet to start up in be maintained once the new the hills south of the Awali - front line has been set up is

suggests that Israel's partial another question. Already there is evidence that guerrillas are taking weapons and ammu-nition south of Awali to avoid the expected increase in Israeli security along the line of the river. United Nations troops in southern Lebanon are now uncovering a large number of arms caches apparently hidden in preparation for the Israeli withdrawal.

> While Israeli troops will be able to look down into the valley of the Awali from conveniently high mountains, the river is fordable at almost any point. Indeed at midday yesterday, the water at the Bissri bridge in the centre of the river while washing their family car.

. If the scale of guerrilla ambushes does not decrease once the Israelis pull back, then new measures - including an electified fence - will no doubt be considered again.

In fact, the Chouf mountains are still so near to the Awali that the anarchy from which the Israeli Army is trying to escape could yet spill across the river.

Shimon Peres, page 10

Lively debate expected at church council

From John Best Ottawa

Nearly 4,000 world Christian leaders have gathered in Vancouver for a wide-ranging assembly of the World Council of Churches that could prove to be a highly provocative gather-

Subjects from nuclear dis-armament to Christian unity will be discussed at the threeweek meeting, which was opened officially on Sunday by Edward Schreyer, the Canadian Governor-General.

The Council, representing 300 Protestant and Eastern Orthodox churches with about 450 million members, has been condemned by some critics in recent years

Five years ago it donated \$85,000 (£56,000) to a Zimbabwean liberation group and two years ago it gave \$125,000 to the South-West Africa People's Organization (Swapo).

blacks for 1984 Suddenly the black factor is making itself felt in the limbering up for the 1984 presidential race. The Reagan

Reagan

woos

Administration is polishing up its civil rights credentials and

by the question: will a black run for the presidential nomination? Mr Reagan does not have much support among America's 27 million blacks. Civil rights leaders have described his

record in respect of minorities

as abysmal. Mr George Bush, his Vice-President, was booed at the annual convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People (NAACP), in New Orleans, last week.

Recently the White House has made a number of positive civil rights moves. Government agencies have been told to give more help to minority business-es, an effort is being made to rengthen the housing laws and the Government has filed a desegregation suit against the state of Alabama.

Reagan officials are empha-

sizing the President's concern about civil rights, aware that they must tread carefully to rvoid upsetting conservative Republicans.

Meanwhile, in contrast to the raspberry given to Mr Bush at the NAACP convention, there was a warm reception for Mr Walter Mondale, the Democratic front runner.

His popularity puts into sharper focus the question of whether a black should seek the Democratic nomination. Some argue that a black candidate could cause confusion and drain support from a candidate who has good prospects and a sound civil rights record - Mr Mondale, for example.

Mr Benjamin Hooks, the NAACP director, in common with many blacks, feels thant no black has a chance of getting the nomination and there is nothing concrete to be gained from a symbolic candidacy.

It is much better, he argues to concentrate on getting blacks to the polls and working for the defeat of Mr Reagan, "who had been on the wrong side every civil rights question

The difficulty in persuading blacks to register on the voting lists, and to vote, is considerable. Apathy has led to a decrease in black turnout, and black leaders are trying to boost political consciousness and increase registrations. Only three fifths of blacks are registered.

The other side of the

candidacy debate is the strong-ly-held view that a black challenge could only bring benefit to the civil rights cause by exciting both black political awareness and press interest. So far no black has offered

himself as a contender, although the Rev Jesse Jackson, a civil rights veteran, disciple of Martin Luther King and the best known of black leaders, is seen as a possible nunner. He has made no commitment, but by fuelling speculation he increases the interest in civil

rights and the black vote. Meanwhile, the NAACP, which has been in the vanguard of the civil rights struggle since its founding in 1909, is in trouble. It is being weakened by falling membership and bicker-ing among its leaders. Some of its followers say it has lost its sense of purpose, and its critics question its relevance.

In part the fall in member-ship is related to the achieve-

ments of many of the movement's goals: it was founded to fight segregation, lynching and insult. But its decline also reflects a lessening of political interest among blacks over the last decade, a muting of the black voice. In the 1980 presidential election only half the registered blacks voted although there have been better turnouts in city mayoral elections. This time, whether or not a black joins the presidential race, black leaders want the They are looking for a revival. man border guards said.

Doctors fail to save arm of golfer

failed to save the right arm of Jack Newton, aged 33, the Australian golfer, which was severed when he walked into the spinning propeller of a light aircraft at Sydney airport on Sunday night (Tony Duboudin the Democrats are being teased writes). A seven-and-a-half hour operation ended unsuccessfully

carly yesterday. Mr Newton may also lose the sight of his right eye and a spokesman for the Prince of Wales Hospital in Sydney said that he had suffered abdominal injuries. Last night he was still critically ill.

The accident occurred when he was hurrying to board the aircraft on his way home to Newcastle from Sydney, where he and some friends had travelled to see an Australian Rules football match.

Lawver had two Sam missiles

Islamabad (AFP) - Pakistam martial law authorities have seized two Sam 7 surface-to-air missiles from a lawyer's office in Lahore.

The Associated Press of Pakistan news agency, quoting an official communique, said the missiles were found at a barrister's chambers in Farid

Second twin born safely

St Louis, Missouri (AP) - A woman, who miscarried one of her twin babies three and a half months ago, has successfully had the second twin, a 6lb 14nz

Her doctor said the case was unique in the United States. Only one similar one existed - a German woman gave birth to a twin in 1978, 65 days after the first was delivered.

Sea hitchhikers

Copenhagen (AP) - Thirteen people are to appear in court after three of them hitched a ride from a passenger ferry to pull them on waterskis across the strait between the Danish islands of Zealand and Funen. Police said it was an advertising

Dhaka pledge

Dhaka. (Reuter) - General Hossain Muhammad Ershad. Bangladesh's millitary ruler, said he will restore the constitution and hold national elec-tions by March 1985. He declared martial law when he deposed President Abdus Sattar in March, 1982.

Horses rescued Piber, Austria (AP) - A stable

at the Lippizaner stud farm was but the horses were rescued unharmed. Eight mares and 31 foals died in an epidemic this

Pipeline ready

Moscow (AP) - The Soviet operation of the pipeline due to take natural gas from Siberia to West Europe was completed yesterday, Tass said. The whole pipeline is expected to be finished before the year ends.

Tunisians jailed

Tunisia (AFP) - Twelve people accused of setting up a revolutionary movement were jailed here for up to 10 years each with hard labour for plotting terrorists activities.

Azores delav

Lisbon (AFP) - Negotiations for the renewal of US military rights at the Lajes base in the Azores are deadlocked, the Azores delegation reported.

Border escape

Hanover (Reuter) - A 23year-old East German soldier fled to the West after crossing black vote to count for more. security barricades, West Ger-

Armenian world congress

Terror and the political war From Alan McGregor, Geneva

The Armenian world congress just ended in Lausanne reflected an ambivalent attitude

towards terrorism. There was outright condemnation of what was termed "blind violence", as typified by

the Orly airport bomb outrage. But the congress charter adopted on Sunday at the end of the four-day meeting specifically speaks of "struggle in all its forms".

one speaker assert that the assassinations of Turkish diplomats by Asala (the Armenian Secret Army of the Liberation of Armenia) had served to bring the Armenian problem back to public attention after being dorment for half a century.

declaration setting up an Armenian national council, Armenians are exhorted to use "every political and diplomatic means to secure recognition of the Armenian people's inalienable rights and for the liberation of its territories occupied by

attacks was claimed in teleof US And French Armenians.
Among the 70 who did attend
were several members of connected with Asala. traditional Armenian parties on a private capacity.

to talk with congress participants. The Armenian national coun-

- 600,000 of them in the United

● TEHRAN: - The whole street in front of the French Embassy in the centre of Tehran was closed off by police yesterday after Sunday night's bomb attack on the trade mission, claimed by an Armenian guerrilla group (Reuter reports).

France had asked Iran on Saturday to increase protection for its offices in Tehran, after

French news agency in Tehran, Eight Turkish journalist were a woman read a statement intitially regarded with sus- warning that the Orly group picion and hostility, but later would strike again in France did found themselves sitting down not release a number of suspected memers of Asala detained in Paris after the Orly

EEC clash on herring quotas

Quebec, over the weekend.

From Ian Murray Brussels

Highly controversial new figures for dividing up the herring in the North Sea were put before EEC fisheries ministers when they began a two-day meeting in Brussels yesterday. They offered Britain and Denmark scarcely half the tonnage each was seeking and all but wiped out the amount for Belgium.

The figures were worked out over the past 10 days by a group of experts drawn from each member state. But even the basis chosen for calculating the figures was contested hotly by ministers from many countries when the meeting began.

Fixing the herring catch has become the key to agreement on quotas for all fish in Community waters this year. The failure to reach a compromise has meant there is now a total ban on herring fishing in the North Sea, which in turn means that Norway - which is affected by the ban - is considering excluding EEC boats from its waters.

The figures put to ministers yesterday would give Britain only 23.23 per cent of the catch, conpared with the 35 per cent it was seeking and the 28.11 per cent it was offered at the beginning of the month. Denmark, on the other hand, is being offered 22.11 per cent compared with 9 per cent at the start of the month. But this falls far short of the 40 per cent | prosecute. They will now be it has been demanding.

Canadian nurse serving a life There was no cure for cancer at term for murder here has flown this stage, he said, and even the home after the Supreme Court best treatment in India would for treatment of advanced Her release was based on the

for the murder of an Israeli Commission in Canada every tourist in 1976, left for Levis, three months.

The court also ordered that a Miss Leclerc was set free by surety deposit of 150,000 rupees the Supreme Court last (about £10,000) put up by two Thursday after am Indian Canadian missionaries in India medical expert confirmed she be forfeited if she failed to

with imprisonment for life by cheating, forgery and abetting the courts; but nature has murder pending against them

Australia accuses six of plot Melbourne (AFP)- Six al-

leged mercenasries are to be prosecuted on charges of plotting to overthrow the govern-ment of the Comoros Islands in the Indian Ocean, it was

announced yesterday.

The decision of Senator
Gareth Evans, the Australian Attorney-General, was announced when three of the men appeared in a Magistrate's court charged with breaches of the Foreign Incursions Act. Mr William Lugg, Mr Dieter

Burjevic and Mr John Meyer were arrested on board the yacht Sinbad in Portland harbour on Australia's southern coast in March.

The federal police said that the men were planning to sail to Reunion island in the Indian Ocean, where they would pick up weapons, explosives and troops. They would then sail to Grande Comore, the biggest of the Comoros Islands, and attempt to overthrow the Government of Mr Ahmed

Abdallah.

charged again.

Three other men have been charged in Australia with taking part in the alleged coup. Mr John Pilgrim, a British citizen and unemployed merchant seaman, was due to appear in court in Perth later yesterday while Mr Edward Greengove and Mr Frederick Patrick had already been released by magis-trates in Perth, who ruled that Attorney-General delayed too long in deciding to

freed because of cancer Delhi (AFP) - A former punished her more severely.

ovarian cancer, reliable sources condition that she promised to return to India within a year Marie Andrée Leclerc, aged after her departure and that she 37, convicted with a Frenchman report to the Indian High

was suffering from cancer of the overvin the secondary stage.

Announcing the move, the judge said: "She was punished Sobhraj, have other cases of

"In those parts of the country where the Lebanese Army is, freedom and democracy are assured 100 per cent", Mr Gemayel said after the meeting, which was held at his meeting, which was neid at his request. "In those parts which are under foreign occupation, there is repression and the gagging of all national voices." Mr Gemayel first called for a referendum in the occupied zones soon after his election in Sentender.

The question of an increase in the mulinational peace-keep-ing force, to which France has contributed 2,000 men, had not been brought up as such during his conversation with Mr Mitterrand, he said.



Elysée meeting: M Mitterrand with Mr Gemayel (right).

Indian MPs in riotous assembly

From Michael Hamlya, Delhi

The monsoon session of the Indian Parliament got off to an appropriately stormy start as members held up the business of the Lok Sabha (lower house) with noisy protests, and Opposition members of the Rajya Sapha (upper house) staged a melodramatic walk-out because they were not able to have a

debate they wanted. While a sudden downpour outside the colonnaded Parliament House drenched latecomers, members inside managed to raise all current matters of dispute between the Government and the Opposition in the course of the first few hours of the sitting. This was despite the fact that the lower house, was adjourned without conducting any business save the swearing in of new members and the paying of tributes to a former Speaker who has just died.

While a new National Conference member from Jammu and Kashmir was

called to be sworn in,

Congress (I) MP ran in front of him and tried to garland him with a necklace of forged ballot papers. Bediam broke out, which took several minutes to die down. While tributes were being paid to the late Speaker, one Opposition member managed

to cause some anger by bringing in the Punjab dispute on the ground that the dead man was a Sikh and a former member of the Akali Dal party. The institution of President's rule in Pondicherry was the cause of the walk-out in the upper house. An immediate outburst from the Opposition

emergency debate. They stalked out - not, it is expected, for the last time this session. between the Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister and All-India Radio which had refused to let

parties failed to draw an

him broadcast about the government workers' strike which is paralysing his administration. On Punjab, the Government attempted to take the wind out

of the Opposition's sails by having the Home Minister

make a statement before the other parties could force a debate. But the biggest upset of the day was something much closer to MPs hearts. For the first time they were required to produce identity cards as they came into the Parliament

building.

This proved such an affront to their dignity that though the Speaker of the Lok Sabha said many times that he would reconsider the security rules The Opposition was more and abide by any decisions of successful in obtaining a "callattention" debate on the row make himself heard for many minutes as virtually the entire Opposition was on its feet, The congress, indeed, heard

Elsewhere in the congress Turkey".

At least 200 participants had

been expected but the Orly previous bomb attacks bombing caused many cancel Responsibility for all three

In a telephone call to the

bombing.
The Tehran bomb attacks cil has the self-imposed task of trying to speak on behalf of the have come at a time of severely. three million Armenians strained relations between Iran scattered across five continents and France due to French arms strained relations between Iran supplies to Iraq, Iran's enemy in the Gulf war. BRUSSELS: Belgium yes-

terday asked The Netherlands to extradite an Armenian man suspected of assassinating Mr Dursun Aksoy, a Turkish Diplomat, here on July 14, the Justice Ministry said (AFP reports). The suspect, who has not been named, was arrested by the Dutch police at Almelo last Friday.

Roger Scruton, page 10

صكذا من الاعل

THE TIMES TUESDAY JULY 26 1983

US transports fly in aid for Habré offensive against rebels

Ndjamena (AFP) - The first f six C141 Starlifter transports f the United States Air Force mived in Ndjamena yesterday with a dozen unarmed Jeeps, a coverseeing the counterater tank and food rations. The flight came after the July

the fight came after the July () announcement by Washingin that it was providing \$10m
i6.4m) worth of aid to the had Government of Mr
lissene Habrein his fight the Libyan-backed rices of his ousted predecessor, Ir Goukouni Oueddei,

First out of the aircraft were () men, who set up a small ommand post to communicate v satellite with the Sixth Fleet ruising off Libya, in the Gulf of

Sources said the Americans ere taking precautions against ossible intervention against he airlist by Libyan fighters hese included a radar aircrast n patrol for the three days in hich the Starlifters will by ving to Ndjamena, and fightis on stand-by on Sixth Fleet

Yesterday, the C141 kept its ngines running as Chadians elped to unload the cargo. aiched by the United States mbassador to Chad, Mr Peter

Mr Hahamat Soumalia, the had Information Minister, aid a second aircraft was due iter in the day. A United States ource said the aircraft were ying from America.

Idjamena basks n confidence

On just about every wall in ne capital, thre are posters of Ir Habré, with slogans in reach and Arabic exhorting imes writes).

statesman and in cuftan and alongside the insurgents. kulkap as a devout Muslim. abyan-supported insurgents of Libyan leader.

from here, and pursuing them northwards, the President was

offensive.
Last week, his troops were skirmishing with rebels on the outskirts of Fada, 560 miles north-east of Ndjamena, in an apparent prelude to pushing north-westward. Mr Habre was again said to be with his troops, presumably at a base in the eastern part of the country. The casis of Oum Chalouba, which his forces recaptured from the insurgents, is reportedly being turned into a well-stocked base for continuing the counter-

The capital meanwhile, seems enveloped in a mood of confidence that government troops will soon be battling the rebels for control of the northern town of Faya-Largeau, which fell to the insurgents on June 24. Residents here who this month were afraid the rebels might have driven torwards the capital from Abeche, the southernmost point of their advance, seem relaxed

Diplomats suggest that the President's forces could overextend themselves, just as the insurgents did in their drive from Faya-Largeau to Abeché. The insurgents' drive faltered when it was beset, far from its supply bases, by swift, deter-mined attacks by government

A main topic of discussion here has been the extent of involvement by foreign military personnel in the hostilities in this country of 4.4 million he populace to sport the people. A week ago, officials truggle against the insurgents exhibited a captured soldier Clifford May of the New York whom they identified as a es writes).

Libyan. They were seeking to
The posters show the support the Government's freresident in fatigues as a quent allegations that large ucrilla leader, in a dark suit as numbers of Libyans are fighting

The captured soldier said that Vestern diplomats describe such support for the rebel forces nm as a charismatic leader who spersonally responsible in part 1.500 Libyans and by 3,000 is least for the recent successes African members of the Islamic of his forces in turning back the Legion of Colonel Gaddafi, the

French press accounts said A week ago, as Mr Habre's there were 20 French and forces were reported to be Belgian mercenaries aiding the driving the rebels out of government forces.

hold on

bridge lead

From Keith Stanley Wiesbaden

A resounding 18-2 lead against third-placed Germany gave France a commanding position in the Open European bridge championship in Wies-

In round 13 Britain defeated

the holders. Poland, 12-8, then defeated Portugal 12-8 and in round 15 they lead Sweden by

The British women made an uncertain start in defence of

their title with a narrow loss to round two, followed by a 17-2 win against Spain in round

Results round 13: Romania 12, France 8: Norway 20, Belgium 0: Finland 4, Sweden 16: Hungary 11. Israel 9: Netherlands 19, Portugal 1; Switzerland minus 2, Spain 20; Britain 12. Poland 8: Lebanon 1: Iceland 19; Turkey minus 2, Ireland 20; Austria 9, Yugoslavia 11; Luxembourg 12, Denmark 8; Italy 19 Germany 1.

20; Austria 9, Yugoslavia 11;
Luxembourg 12, Denmark 8; Italy
19, Germany 1.
Resolts round 14: Denmark 20,
Romania minus 2: Norway 13,
Hungary 7; Belgium 16, Finland 4;
Yugoslavia minus 1, Luxembourg
20; Ireland 9, Italy 11; Iceland 81-,
Austria 11; Poland minus 2, Turkey
20; Spain 2, Lebanon 18; Portugal 8,
Britain 12; Israel 10, Switzerland 10;
Sweden 14, Netherlands 6; Germany 2, France 18.
Standings after 14 rounds: 1, France
219; 2, Belgium 1851-; 3, Italy 168; and Germany 168; 5, Sweden 167; 6,
Poland 1661-; 7, Hungary 1631-; 8,
Netherlands 1601-; 9, Norway 160; 10, Austria 157; 11, Ireland 149; 12,
Lebanon 142: 13, Denmark 134; 14,
Israel 134; 15, Britain 131; Romania
131: 17, Switzerland 1281-; 18,
Luxembourg 1121-; 19, Turkey
1021-; 20, Iceland 941-; 21, Portuga
90; 22, Spain 81; 23, Yugoslavia
801-; 24, Finland 70.
Results women, round two: Switzerland 6; Sweden 4; France 14,
Poland 6; Finland 70, Ireland 0;
Italy 5, Spain 15; Netherlands 11,
Britain 9; Israel 4, Germany 16.
Results women, round three Sweden
20, Finland minus 4; Israel 1,
France 19; Ireland 6, Netherlands
14; Spain 2, Britain 17; Poland 13,
Italy 7; Germany 18, Switzerland
22; Womens standings after three

Womens standings after three rounds: 1. Germany 47; 2. France 44. Britain 44; 4. Netherlands 41; 5. Poland 38; 6. Sweden 31; 7. Spain 26; 8. Switzerland 23; 9. Ireland 21; 10. Finland 18; 11. Italy 16; 12. Israel 6.

Uganda MPs

given bail

Kampala (AFP) - Two
Ugandan opposition MPs arreleased on bail the following
day, Democratic Party officials
said. They were held in
connixion with dissident activities in the Luwero district north
of Kampala.
In Geneva, the League of Red
Cross Societies yesterday appealed for emergency funds to
assist 60,000 Ugandan refugees
uprooted by fighting between

uprooted by fighting between government troops and guer-

46 IMPs at half-time.

Good mood prevails at Hongkong talks

حكذا من المذحل

Peking (AFP) - Britain and China resumed talks on the future of Hongkong yesterday, two weeks after the latest round of discussions began. A statement is to be made tomorrow.

The statement should be made by the Chinese Foreign
Ministry on behalf of both
delegations and should announce the dates of the next
round expected within the next

The seven-member Chinese delegation is led by Yao Guang, First Deputy Foreign Minister, and Sir Percy Cradock the British Ambassador to China leads Britain's delegation, which includes Sir Edward Youde, the Governor of Hongkong Sir Edward appeared to be playing a central part in the talks.

The two sides met in the presence of 50 journalists, photographers and television cameramen, most of them from Hongkong. The atmosphere was relaxed

and delegates exchanged jokes for a few minutes while journalists were allowed inside the meeting room, which has a large picture of the house in Shaoshan, cental China, where Mao Tse-tung was born.

In Hongkong the Ta Kung Pao daily, which is close to Peking, forecast that a "reasonable and honourable" solution would be found for Hongkong in the next few months. China has said it means to resume sovereignty over the British



Rose Kennedy being presented with a cake on her ninety-third birthday by her daughter, Eunice Kennedy Shriver, with her son, Senator Edward Kennedy, and daughter, Jean Kennedy Smith, looking on at her Massachusetts home.

Police say abandoned baby is Coloured

From Michael Hornsby

Lise Venter, the baby found abandoned in the open veld wrapped only in two thin blankets and a brown bag, has been "scientifically deter-mined" by the South African police to be of "mixed race", a senior police spokesman said

Major H. V. Haynes Pretoria

police headquarters said the test of racial identity had been carried out only to help the police in tracing the parents of the abandoned child, who is less than three weeks od. It was not yet an official racial classifi-

speculation" suggestions in the South Africa has to be assigned local press that Lise - the name to one of three broad race was given to her by staff at the groups - Whites, Coloured

after being found - could have been abandoned by a white woman fearful of prosecution under the Immorality Act. which prohibits sexual relations between whites and blacks

Under the Population Regis-The police described as "pure tration Act everyone born in

(mixed-race) Bantu origin), Indians, Chinese and a number of other ethnic minorities are regarded as separate sub-

divisions of the coloured group. The normal test-of-race at birth, which is carried out by the Department of Internal Affairs, is the race of the father. The next most important

Socialists in France hit back at press baron

From Diana Geddes

The Government has decided to join battle against France's most powerful press baron, M Robert Hersant, who through the columns of his 19 news-papers and some 50 periodicals has kept up a constant barrage of fierce and often vitriolic criticism against the Socialists ever since they took power just

over two years ago.
The Government is to pros ecute the management of Figuro, France's leading right-wing daily and star of the Hersant empire, for contraven-ing the law on price controls after M Hersant's decision to defy a government ruling banning a cover price increase from 3.70 france (about 30p) to 3.80 francs.

In an announcement at the weekend, the Government explained that it had decided to freeze the cover price of both Le Figaro and France-Soir, the popular Paris evening paper also owned by M Hersant, and to cut the price of the Saturday edition of Le Figaro that comes with a colour supplement from 11.50 francs to 10.50 francs, because the Hersant group had failed to respect a national agreement on newspaper prin increases signed by newspath; owners and the Government

last November. The Government has the power to control prices under a 1945 law. Infringements carry penal-ties of a fine up to 200,000 francs and up to two years' jail.

Abbey National pay 7-75%=11-07%

Seven Day Money

At today's rates, the Abbey National Seven Day Account offers a real opportunity for the serious investor.

Better than banks, markets, local authorities.

The interest rate for seven days notice of withdrawal is substantially better than bank deposits.

For the basic rate tax payer, the gross equivalent is better even than the gross return for seven day money from the money market, local authorities and Oracle-quoted finance houses.

A Seven Day Account can be opened with just £100. There are no charges.

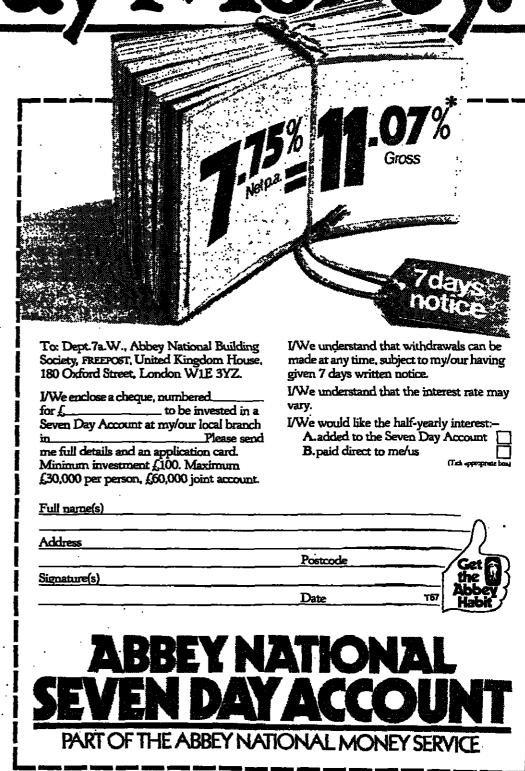
The maximum investment is £30,000 (£60,000 for joint accounts). Use the coupon to start. Or come on in to your local Abbey National office.

> Alot more interest. Just a little more notice.

ARBEYNATIONAL BUILDING SOCIETY 27 BAKER STREET, LONDON WIM 2AA.

Only £100 to start.

* Equivalent gross rate where income tax is paid at a basic rate of 30%.



Prisoners French keep of conscience

Somalia: Arteh Ghalib

By Caroline Moorehead

Omar Arteh Ghalib, a sumer Foreign Minister, is one I seem MPs of the country's ding party, the Somali Revoltionary Social Party, being eld incommicado without trial nce June, 1982. He is believed to be in hitary confinement in Laba-

d Jiros maximum security cison near Baidows, where miditions are extremely harsh. bere have been frequent legations of ill-treatment and time of prisoners there. The authorities have given details so far of the basis for se charges levelled against the ren that they were "enugating the independence, lity and security of the state".

But they were reported to

But they were reported to ying to organize Central otamittee members to voto sainst the renomination, for a rther term, of President Sind are. All seven are believed to we been critical of his rule

d of government policies.
Mr Ghelib is 53, a graduate
Bristol University, and
arried with 12 children. At Irried with 12 children. At the time of his arrest he was ust Ddeputy-Speaker of the tople's National Assembly. The charge of "coaspiracy painst the state" carries under ational Security Law 54, a andatory sentence of death id confiscation of property. In Somalia the death penalty used for a large number of ased for a large number of feaces, including going on rike, sedition and "using lipion to destroy the unity of a mation."



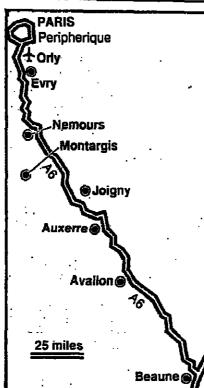
Mr Ghalib: in solitary

SPECTRUM

Policing French motorways is more dangerous than quelling riots, according to officers of the force that does both.

Diana Geddes reports on the less well known operations of the men who wear the feared CRS badge







Captain Marthey, head of the CRS police in the southern sector of the A6 autoroute, mapped here; and, right, the autoroute squad at work at the scene of an accident

Life and death in the fast lane

To most people, the CRS means the French riot police - those vicious-looking men behind helmets and riot shields, carrying automatic pistols, tear-gas grenades and batons, who bash students, farmers and other demonstrators over the head with the same

apparent gay abandon.

Amazingly, the same CRS (Compagnie Republicaine de Sécurité) are also responsible for the nation's mountain rescue, beach safety, and autoroute security services. A CRS officer may be seen one day in full battle dress seen one day in full battle dress charging an inner city riot, and the next on a Mediterranean beach in bathing trunks leaping out through the surf to save a drowning child, or in uniform on a motorway giving first-aid treatment to the injured in a crash.

There were more than five million accidents on French roads last year, which left 13,000 dead and 320,000 injured - an average of 35 killed and nearly 900 injured every day. During the holiday rush - and that means now - the toll is much higher. Some ten million people are expected to take to the roads this coming weekend. France's death rate per road user per mile is two to three times as high as in Britain, the United States, Sweden and

I spent a day with the CRS autoroute patrol for the 70 miles of motorway in the southern sector of the lle de France (Greater Paris) area. It is particularly troublesome sector nich includes Orly airport (the CRS autoroute police were very much involved in both the recent Armenian terrorist bomb attack at Orly, and the earlier Iranian hijacking); the Rungis meat and vegetable markets - the new Les Halles, which attracts hundreds of heavy goods lorries every day; and the famous A6 autoroute to the south. Along this the British, Dutch, and French pour in their search for the sun, and many of the worst accidents seem to occur here, including that involving two busloads of children near Beaune in which 53 people died.

I had chosen July 13 as the day on which to accompany the patrol as traffic was expected to be particularly dense that evening before the traditional July 14 long weekend. By 6.30 pm, more than 40 miles of traffic jams were being recorded on the computers in the CRS command post at Arcueil. To my slight surprise, however, Captaing Daniel Marthey, the 35-yearold head of CRS autoroute police in

unduly concerned.

"We can do nothing about the jams", he explained. "In fact, we actually rather like them. They mean fewer serious accidents. People are moving too slowly to get badly hurt. The worst conditions are thunderstorms after a long dry spell, when the roads become like a skating rink as the first rain mixes with the oil on the surface; or after a snowfall."

All emergency calls in the Ile de France area, excluding Paris itself, go through the CRS command posts. Orange telephone boxes, placed at regular intervals of about a mile along the motorways, link the caller directly to the command post, which then alerts the fire brigade, breakdown, and ambulance services, advising them as to which route to take (the most obvious route may be blocked with traffic), and sending CRS motorcyclists

to clear their way.

The national ambulance service, known as the SAMU (Service d'Aide Medicale d'Urgence), is a relatively recent innovation. "Up until ten years ago, it was the police who carried the injured to hospital. We killed people, we really did," Captain Marthey said. "The introduction of the SAMU has been a huge advance. The ambulances are always staffed by a doctor; many are like mobile hospitals, equipped with full life-support systems and now, within the last few months, they have brought in an ambulance-helicopter.

"We called out the helicopter last week to pick up an eight-year old boy, terribly injured in a road accident. It was there in three minutes; in another five minutes the boy was in hospital. being operated on.

"Going to an accident isn't funny. It was a terrible scene. Even the doctor was crying when I arrived, and I said to myself, 'that's not a good start'. People often think we're stone-hearted, but it's not true. I'll lie awake at night sometimes thinking about what Ive seen. You don't lose your sensitivity on this job, but you learn to control your emotions.

Captain Marthey, a tall, athletic-looking man, smiled wanly as he relived those memories. We had come off the stiflingly hot, clogged motorway, and were sitting with Captain François Langros of the CRS Ile de France headquarters in the relative cool of the officers' dining room at the CRS Company Five base at Massy; drinking a chilled Beaune wine, and

the southern sector, did not seem eating a simple, but good five-course unduly concerned.

"We can do nothing about the cheese, ice-cream. "We like to keep up be, otherwise you might be tempted to use it".

Both officers were agreed, that our traditions of warm hospitality and a good table."

And what about their "bash-themover-the-heads" image? How did that fit in? "It's good that people are a bit frightened of us," Captain Marthey replied. "The CRS here at Massy were called out last weekend to go to La Courneuve in the northern outskirts of Paris, where a demonstration over the death of Toufik Ouannes [the nineyear-old Algerian boy who was shot dead by an irate neighbour because he was making too much noise] was threatening to get out of hand. The local people heard we were coming, and everything quietened down. If we can preserve the image of the red devil, that actually helps us avoid violence."

Like all French police, the CRS are armed. How often did they use their guns? Unexpectedly, neither Captain Marthey nor Captain Lanhgros had drawn their guns since leaving the officer's training school, and both had think hard of the last occasion when any member of the CRS, including those involved in riot control, had used their weapons.

The seeming frequent and much criticized police bavures, or mistakes, involving the wrongful wounding or even killing of members of the public, were not the CRS's doing, they insisted. "You forget that you are wearing a gun," Captain Marthey commented, "I think that's as it should

law and order work. Guns could do nothing to help them, he said. hitch-hiking was banned on motorways, for example. The public often

seemed to be unaware of the dangers. "You simply wouldn't believe some people's behaviour," Captain Marthey said. "I came across a man the other day who was changing his tyre in the fast lane of the motorway. He said he hadn't wanted to pull over on to a layby for fear of damaging his tyre! Every week, we have at least one call about someone driving at top speed down the motorway in the wrong direction. Sometimes they're drunk or have fallen asleep at the wheel, but quite

often it's just for a dare.
"Whenever there's a serious accident, you"ll always get some people who stop on the hard shoulder, blocking access to the emergency services, in order to take pictures of the carnage, before going contentedly on their way, happy to have a good souvenir of their holidays."

Captain Marthey is proud of the fact that the number of accidents involving injury or death in his sector has been brought down it under 300 a year. The vast majority of calls to his command post, which average 50 a day, involve lowns rather than accidents.

Another significant facet of the CRS's work is that involving objets Both officers were agreed, that trouvés, and not just inanimate objects: autoroute patrol work was much more animals, for example, which are left dangerous than riot control or other abandoned in the middle of nowhere by their owners, particularly at this time of year, before they go away on Motorways were simply very danger-holidays; children, who are not ous places. It was for that reason that infrequently literally forgotten by their parents after a stop at a service station or a lay-by; and even wives.

"We got a call from a woman who had been asleep in the back of a caravan. She had woken up when her husband, who was driving the car in front, stopped to look at something that had gone wrong with the engine. The woman took the opportunity to nip off into the bushes. When she came back, the car and the caravan had gone and she was left stranded in nothing but her nightie. We eventually traced the husband nearly 300 miles further down the motorway. He hadn't even realized that his wife was no longer with him.

"Another time I found a cure with a young girl in the bushes, if you can call that an objet trouve. He was very anxious that I shouldn't make a report. Then there were the two lesbians making love in the back of a car which I had gone to investigate because it was so badly parked in the lay-by: it was I who was overcome with embarrassment, not them. And then there were the two prostitute hitchhikers . . . "

It was after midnight. Fireworks were exploding in the hot night air as the July 14 celebrations began, and still the traffic streamed on south. Captain Marthey had been speaking without a break for more than four hours. "Ah," he sighed contentedly. "The motorway is a world on its own. For me it's like a living being: sometimes it's asleep, sometimes full of life; always it's fascinatine."

Up to date information on road conditions and traffic flow, and advice on possible alternative routes throughout France, may be obtained through a 24-hour telephone service provided by the Centre Nationale d'Information Routière, Tel: (Paris) 528 6076. More detailed information about conditions in the Greater Paris area may be obtained by calling the Regional Information centre at 898 9218. These services are provided only in French. The national radio station France-Inter (1829m) broadcasts two English-language news bulletins, including traffic infor-mation, each day throughout the summer, 9 am and 4 pm. Drivers who are not actually wishing to go into Paris are advised to avoid the city's "peripherique" wherever possible.



Mills and Bomb

Men prefer facts while women prefer feelings, Rachel Billington once wrote; that is why the former read books about war and the latter read fiction, romantic or otherwise. And in her new book Animals In War Jilly Cooper confesses that although married to a publisher of 400 military histories, she had read fewer than half a dozen of them. "In the same way that men spurn novels, particularly romantic fiction, women tend to avoid war books, as being an exclusively guts-and-giory male prov-

When two of our leading woman writers combine to express the same thought, I tend to treat it as received truth. And then my mind wanders to the next question beyond, which is: if it is really true that there is a sharp divide between men's war books and women's romance, is there not some way in which I can make vast sums of money out of this discovery?

From there it is but a short step to the formation of a new publishing house which will issue novels for men and women -romantic military fiction! Moreover's new imprint, which is to be called Mills and Bomb, or perhaps Mills and Bang, will shortly be flooding bookstalls with the initial titles, of which details now follow.

To Call Him Sir, by Angela Distaff.

When Robin joined the platoon, he had already heard the stories about Sergeant Withers. Tough, cynical, sadistic, they said. And yet there was some soft pool of hurt concealed in the sergeant's eyes, which told Robin that there was an altogether more complex person tucked behind those sergeant's stripes than the world knew of. "So you're bleeding Robin-bleeding-Darlington-Smythe, are you?" the sergeant said at their first meeting. "Well, we'll have those bleeding hyphens knocked out of you before you can say hunt ball."

The tears clustered hot on Robin's

eyelashes beneath the whiplash of these cruel words. How I hate him, he thought. Yet before the war was very much older. the two men would find themselves mixed up in a circle of passion, carnage and ammunition shortage which would change both of them ineradicably.

Jungle Johuny, by Elena Sautson

Major-General Bridget Yates, of the Women's Royal Air Corps, was used to interrogating prisoners. But there was something unusual about the man they brought in one day - his crinkly laughlines, perhaps, the proud, untameable look in his eyes or even the way he refused to speak no matter how hard she lashed him with her hand-bag. When he turned out to be Johnny Kapok, the famous roving American reporter, she had an uneasy feeling that their paths were to cross more than once in this hell without food or good cosmetics that women call war.

The Mountain Flower, by Iris Forage.

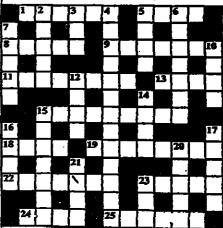
A recce in war-torn Afghanistan was just another job to ace TV cameraman Max Winton, or so he thought. But he had not reckoned on a meeting with petite. sparkling Ludmilla, a runaway refugee from the occupying Soviet forces.

"You can hang around with us if you like," said Max gruffly, "as long as you don't mind carrying the spare camera and the batteries. And don't imagine you'll be getting a slice of our overnight allowances, my little Russian doll." Of course not, Max," said Ludmilla

playing with his ear-ring. She had not met men with ear-rings before, especially ones inscribed "BBC News Cameramen Do It Overnight". "Tell me, do you think I could get a job with your Central Office of Information when we get back to Britain?" We? The COI? Back to Britain? Max thought of his boss at Wood Lane. Would he understand if he returned with a Russian crew member? More to the point, would his wife Theresa? Max decided there and then to ditch Ludmilla at the first opportunity. Little did he realize how signally he would fail, or indeed that there was now a tiny bug fixed to his ear-ring.

(Other titles in preparation: A Third World War Romance by Jean Hackett, Belfast Beauty by Della Driscoll, Yomping Into Passion by Petra Stanley, etc., etc.)

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 111)



ACROSS
1 Stopper (6)
5 Unable to hear (4)
8 Broadcast again (5)
9 Evil action (7)

Change (8)
Change (8)
Complicated
procedure (9)
Intended (4)
Abandon (8) Abandon (8) Wood flooring (7) Giver (5) Retain (4)

SOLUTION TO No 110

7 Small bubbles (5) 19 Filth (4) 12 Indication (4) 15 Regret (7) 16 Become misshapen (4) 17 Noose (5) 20 Scorch (5) 21 Back deformity (4) 23 Badly lit (3)

3 White spirit (5) 4 Easily upset (12)

5 Writing table (4) 6 Synthetic fibre (7)

ACROSS: 1 Handicapped 9 Utopian 10 Neigh 111 Spy 13 Etna 16 Boor 17 Cabala 18 Mule 29 Pelt 21 Curate 22 Rink 23 Glum 25 Her 28 Erase 29 Alewife 30 Depth charge DOWN: 2 Adorn 3 Drip 4 Cans 5 Pony 6 Epitome 7 Supermarket 8 Short temper 12 Pillar 14 Acc 15 Obtuse 19 Lineage 20 Peg 24 Lying 25 Heat 26 RAPC 27 Mesa

Coach carnage: 53 died in this crash on the A6 near Beaune last year **FINDINGS** Munich, was started in 1883: that the Romans were not it has now reached the letter seriously involved in the P, with N omitted. When Dr. Greek east before 200 BC. But A series reporting

Augustus loses his reputation

Sir Ronald Syme's The Roman Revolution (1939) is Roman Revolution (1939) is looked at the massive public one of the most thrilling buildings put up by Augustus historical works of the century. Beneath his pitiless scrutiny, Augustus, who had tended to ge a rather good press, turned into a thorough the great man's deeds into a thorough the great man's deeds in the great man's deed in the great man's deed in the massive public one of the most thrilling buildings put up by Augustus to his own greater glory; when the cast his eye over Augustus when he turned to the list of the great man's deed in the massive public one of the most thrilling buildings put up by Augustus to his own greater glory; when the cast his eye over Augustus when he turned to the list of the great man's deed in the massive public to his own greater glory; when the cast his eye over Augustus when he turned to the list of the great man's deeds in the great man's deed i going despot, ruthless and scribed on bronze tablets fraudulent. Last April, to beneath it, he just might not mark Syme's eightieth bithday, a colloquium was held at (Millar concluded) to realize. Wolfson College, Oxford, at that he was looking at a which speakers from six republican document. different countries took a fresh look at the first Roman

Augustus (right) claimed to have restored the old consti-tution in 27 BC, but he emerged from this conference looking more monarchical than ever. Jasper Griffin, in a paper on Augustus's poets, pointed ont bow they differ from the third century Greek poets, with whom they have often been compared, when they address their master. Callimachus, at the court of the Ptolemys, can venture a explicit parallel with more risqué allusion to the king's relations with his wife (and first readers can have failed to sister); that would be un- think of Mussolini. In the age ence. But lexicographers do prestige.

The more we look at the Greek precedents, the more novel does Augustus's style of image building appear. Examining the evidence of

architecture and inscriptions, Professor Fergus Millar drew a similar moral. When the ordinary citizen of Rome looked at the massive public



Syme's own book drew no recent times, but few of his stater; that would be the mink of Massolini. In the age click. But lexicographers do prestige.

thinkable in Augustus's time. of Mao and Brezhnev the not face redundancy just yet. Now some new evidence instead the poets describe combination of monarchical The immense Thesaurus has been thrown into the him as a semi-divine figure. self-advertisement and repub-

on research ROMAN **STUDIES** lican forms still seems a

relevant object of study. Oxford University Press are publishing the proceedings of the conference and hope to have them out by the end of the year.

Statue find

Baiae on the bay of Naples is a quantity of plaster conscious is statuary – a rare survival. The though they detail is of fine quality and it and military seems clear that these are casts of Greek bronze originals, probably for the copyists who made marble reproductions were big busi-ness in the Roman world; now we have new evidence of how the business was organized.

Drudgery

the biggest and best Latin- one individual to become too English dictionary in exist- powerful or acquire too much

Johnson defined the lexi- an inscription from the Greek cographer as "a maker of island of Chios published last

held that they were not conscious imperialists; that though they liked loot, slaves and military glory, they constantly conquered foreign peoples without trying to consolidate their rule or their economic power. In 1979, William V. Harris

Columbia University mounted a controversial challenge to this view. He argued that war was built into the Roman attitude to life; they knew that there were large The year 1982 profits to be made out of saw the completion, after openly expansionist. If suc51 years, of cessful commanders seem to
the Oxford have pulled their punches, it
Latin Dicwas because the governing tionary, now oligarchy would not allow any

cographer as "a maker of dictionaries, a harmless year provides for the setting drudge", he didn't know the half of it.

Fallacy exposed

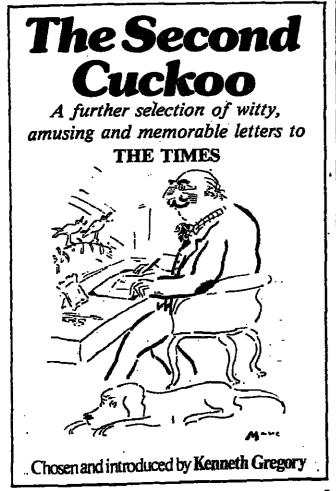
Did the Romans acquire their empire in a fit of absence of mind? It has island of Chios published last year provides for the setting of Rome and the honouring of Romulus and Remus; and the letter forms point to a date in the 220s. Some scholars have they say, the stonemason was a particularly old-fashioned character. No doubt the debate will continue.

Amo, Amas future health of classical studies will de-



universities. Latin has had a modest revival in American high schools in the last few years; more surprising, this renaissance has been inspired by the severely utilitarian "back to basics" movement. A study by R. Mascuabtonio, an American sociologist, on programmes to teach Latin to inner city children indicates that their power to express themselves in English improved strikingly as a result; research in this country by David Corson suggests simi-

Richard Jenkyns



In Your Bookshops Now!

Hardback £7.95

FASHION by Suzy Menkes

The first of an occasional series on how fashion designers live Zandra's magic garden

about her garden and her work - at this time of the year in that

حكذا من الملاحل

The creator of exquisite and ethereal chiffon dresses, spends her spare time with her feet and hostas planted firmly on the ground. From the unpromising 15 foot square back yard of her west London home, she has fashioned a fairy tale garden as extraordinary as any of her works of art dresses.

"The thing that I find most amazing is that because I did all the wrong things accidentally, I have made it look so huge", she says. "I built these enormous steps in the smallest garden in the world and now I can climb up them like a very grand

.The steps are the focal point of the garden and its first folly. They are covered in a mosaic of mirror glass, made by sculptor Andrew Logan - a personal friend and the creator of the striking Zandra Rhodes access-

Over the Cinderella staircase cascades a waterfall of greenery.
"All the plants in this garden
are green and white," she
explains. "This white rose has taken over from the camellias and rhododendrons. I realized that the secret of growing things in a north-facing, sunless garden is to read up about the original environment of the plants. If they come from the Himalayas, they are going to survive against my wall. I feel the same about the plants as I do about people who work in my business. If they don't perform well they are

Zandra admits that when she moved into the rambling fourstorey house eight years ago, she had never nurtured anything but a plastic plant - mostly the arum lilies that she used in one of her best-known prints and that have become the Rhodes

Purist gardeners would be appalled to discover that the plastic plant is with her still used along with the real thing. Here is an evergreen plastic fern among a clump of luxuriant stag horn ferns and papyrus; there is a variegated ivy draped across the plastic one that hugs an awkward drainpipe. "I can't bear to have a bald

garden", she says blithely of this unorthodox mix of plastic and potting compost. "I try not to have things that burrow into the brickwork or make the wal

The walls themselves have mexpected treatment. To the left of the narrow backyard are cockle shells (subverted from a fish restaurant) strung along the wall over a trellis that is backed with mirrored glass. To the right are Mexican caryatids, brought from a prop shop and made out of fibre glass - as realistic as the noble fibre glass blackamoors that guard the entrance to her unken living room.

At the summit of the stairway to the sun, is another bit of Mexican party decor - a glass fibre statue of the rain god Chac (who does not seem to have done a very good job of filling the rainwater butt which she reserves for her more important

ensure the right soil and watering conditions. In the



Zandra Rhodes: plastic palm, rain god statue and a profusion of plants over the mirrored steps

garden there is a glowing red leaved acer and an American dogwood. ("I worked out that if of creative energy, design flair the Americans had such terrible and crushing hard work. Her Notting Hill.")

On the two flat roofs higher enthusiasm rather than with up the house are more trees - a money. collection of fruit trees that makes an urban orchard in the guest room balcony. That palm

Zandra Rhodes holds her ing was self taught on an business together with a mixture winters, it would stay alive in house and gardens are much the Notting Hill.") same, built on effort and

She now takes in visits to gardens as part of her work air, and a magnificent palm that schedule: Manet's garden as a does duty as curtains on the treat from Paris; Wisley for the old English roses on the way to a client's wedding. Her garden-

"I read it right through like a novel and had this sudden realization that plants can make

the place look wonderful." Will all this horticultural enthusiasm find its way into her

work? That now includes a perfume (to be launched next year), knitwear for a Scottish Photograph by Nick Briggs

company, embroideries done in aeroplane from the Macmillan India and a costume spectacular ... Pocket Encycloepedia of Indoor for CBS in America of Romeo and Juliet on Ice."I thought the other day that the garden was looking so wonderful that maybe I should just go out there and do some drawings", she says. "I'm working on flowers at the moment and my new print has turned out to be a Cubist floral."

Wearing shorts to work is a new ides in this country. Down Under, tailored 'walk shorts' are everyday work wear for men. Here, men turn up at the office in their squash shorts during the heatwave. (Especially disconcenting are city gents' spindly white legs in scrubby gardening shorts and heavy black shoes on the 6.30 London-bound train). Girls who don't want to be told 'this isn't the beach, dear' should choose a well-cut pair of shorts. Long-line shorts in dark colours like navy are more acceptable for city life than beach

All sorts of shorts are now

an accepted part of summer

in the city. Streamlined styles

make for maximum exposure

while the sun shines

Chic Shorts (top left). Crisp cotton shorts with side-buckles \$25, other, white, black. Patched top \$22, cream, black. Both from Whiteling 44 Boundham Stace Mattes, 14 Beauchamp Place, SM3 and branches. Wooden McKlaca £48.50 from Michaela y, 41 South Molton Street, W1 Yan leather belt, Warehouse.

Cool Shorts (above). Side-slit Cool Shorts (above). Stor-sim shorts book young and fun for the bar or disco. Khaki hessian with beigs suede trim £49. Safari-style top £66. By More and More from Studio \$9, 49 Market Place. Wi 1; Dash \$5, Steveson Street, Birmingham 2. Chain jewelry, Dated.

Sun Shorts (right), Lunchtime suntaming in the park has become a national city pastime. Fresh lemon sweatshirting shorts £7.80. Lemon cotton tie-back top with lilac spots £8.20. From branches of Benetion and Tomato. White watch £69, Michaela Frey. Plastic bottle £2.95. The General Store, WC2. Lace-ups £10. Meeny's, 241 King's Road, SW3 and branches.



Sports Shorts (top). Working out in

the street is becoming commorplace. Joggers sprint in city streets and the public participate in open-air exercise classes. Cotton/lycra short shorts

casses. Cottonylytes shorts stores £19.95. Op-art top £22.99. In turquoise, oerise, aqua, white and black. By Tickets from Harrods; Litywhites; Simpsons, Jenners

Night and Day Boutique, Edinburgh and Tickets, 90 High Street, Harrow, Middlesex (£1 p & p).

tion Shorts (above). Tailor-made

for fast manoeuvres about town. Cuffed bermuda shorts £16.99 in

white, navy, beige by Ally Capelling for Hearts of Oak from Harrods;

Lucinda Byre, Liverpool, Ray-Ban Wayfarer' sunglasses £27.50 from Whistles. Red mesh top, £4.95, and studded belt, Fenwicks. Sallor

cap £9.95 from The Hat Shop, 58 Neal Street, WC2. Chain bracelet,

Detail. Spotted valise, The General Store, Covent Garden.

50% SALE NOW ON AT:-Régine 43/44 NEW BOND ST, W.1. Reduced

£216 £108 Silk Blouses Genny Silk Blouses £128 229 £59 £33 £66 Vittadini Dresses 235 £69 <u> 524</u> £48 Knzia Dresses £140 £70 Skirts 258 2116 Ferre Tops 29D · 0813 Trousers 082 Fendi Shoes

Photographed on location at The Barbican Centre, Silk Street, EC1. The Barbican Family Festival (6-21 August) features over 150 events from chess tournaments and childem's theatre, to art exhibitions and 'Sound Sculpture', thirty stainless steel pieces for the public

to play. On-going attractions include the fountains on the Lakeside Terrace, the Sculpture Court on Level 8 and The Conservatory Terrace. The Centre is open 9 am-11 pm (Mon-Sat); noon-11 pm (Sun). Box Office and Information: 628 8795.

Hair by Karen at Joshua and Daniel Galvin tographs by RUSSELL MALKIN

FASHION FLASH

● Terence Conran gave birth last week to his latest baby – the revamped, redesigned Mother-care range. While we were still watching the lively presentation and fashion show, another ct-to-be was announced: a chain of early teen clothes from the Mothercare group, to be called NOW and opening with five test shops on October 1.

Couran called the Mothercare launch a 'progress report'.
Suitably enough, some of the
most obvious changes in design
and emphasis came in the backto-school clothes (anleashed in the shops the day that schools broke up for the summer). There are cheerily coloured shoe bags, satchels and sports bags, all shows with the clothes in a free leaflet. (The catalogue

no<u>w</u> costs 20p). The general merchandise is colourful and simply designed, although the slide presentation photographed in the conceptual stages brought home how much thought and work has to go into apparently simple products.

The clothing has changed less than I expected, with the motif still rampant over everything from baby stretches to track suits and the maternity wear very basic.
As a mother of sons, I think

that boys are offered a puny selection. But some of the new girls wear is splendid, especially the Jogtogs separates in sweat-shirt fabrics and a colourful range of dance wear.

 Sexy black bras, scanty French knickers and silky tuxedo suits were the curtain raisers to Marks and Spencer's first-ever formal fashion show for the press.

Having made their statement against the "safe" image of chain store fashion, M and S abandoned their sexy fantasies and settled down to show more everyday fashions, although those included a very goodlooking men's dinner jacket (£50) and matching evening trousers (£25). Casual wear is now much stronger, with a sporty workwear gilet (£13.99) Fastion by CHRISTINE PAINELL

and grey jeans (£16.99) and this through to classy grey leather trousers (£59.50)

I still find the women's

tailoring slightly stodgy, but the country styles – for both sexes – are very stylish, with a selection of creamy Aran knits for women and a man's green cord lumber-jacket (£39.95) that will certainly be bought by women.
Acknowledging this transexual
trend, M and S showed their simple men's pyjamas and white towelling robes (£25) on their girl models, who looked far better dressed in their borrowed plumes than in their sexy

• With 40 of his Japanese licencees descending on London last week, Hardy Amies still time to unveil his nn/winter couture and

boutique collections.

The day dress was the star of his new line, designed by Ken Fleetwood, which included soft, slim wool dresses in quie colours like brown and grey. For later day, jewel colours like royal purple, kinglisher blue and jade green spiced up the chic but sombre blacks and graphite greys.

The coat and dress - at its most sophisticated in three quarter length over a slim crepe cocktail dress - is taking over from the suit as the fashion look for the autumn. Soft evening trousers with a kimono jacket interesting evening style.

Hardy Amies, an indefati-gable 74, leaves next week for a promotional tour of the United States where his menswear is a best-selling range. For Britain, he is designing a new range of homewear for Saxon lingerie for oext Spring.

Meanwhile, he tells me that the couture workrooms have never been so busy, suggesting that there is a renaissance o couture in Britain as well as in France. I shall be reporting from there on the Paris collections next week.



TARGET IS BROWNS!

COME TO THE GREAT BROWNS GIVEAWAY & FIND ALL THE TREASURES YOU'VE ALWAYS WANTED AT PRICES YOU CAN AFFORD.

23-27 South Molton St., London W1. 6c Sloane St., London SW1.

GIORGIO ARMANI Summer Sale Now On

FANTASTIC REDUCTIONS ON MANI & ARMANI

LADIES WOOL SUITS LADIES LEATHER JACKETS FROM £85 MENS LEATHER JACKETS FROM £80

23-27 South Moiton St., London W1. 6c Sloane St., London SW1.



THE TIMES DIARY

Cheque mates

This newspaper business is paying better and better. Further to my note about the unexpected bonus paid to Yorkshire Post staff by the company computer (leading to impassioned pleas from the finance director for a refund). I now learn that on the same day something similar happened on The Guardian. Eight senior editorial staff, including leader writer John Torode and city editor Victor Keegan, a staff representative on the board of trustees, were overpaid by £1,000 each. No sooner had this pleasant surprise been discovered than they were visited by the editor's secretary, begging for cheques to return the money. The Guardian journalists do not have trusting natures. Some of them have said they will wait to see whether, their pay cheques are cleared first.

Dry rot

Dr John Green, reader in clima-tology at Imperial College, London, says the Met Office are "absolutely bonkers." He is not the first of course. His scorn, though, is directed at a Met Office computer model prediction which suggested that the "greenhouse effect" of increased carbon dioxide in the atmosphere could almost destroy by drought the agriculture of Europe North America and much of the Soviet Union, while benefitting third world countries with more rain and bigger crops. Such natural justice, like hurricanes in Hampshire, hardly happens. "They have conveniently forgotten about absorption on the sea surface." Green about absorption on the sea surface." says. Atmospheric CO2 has increased by 11 per cent since the 1950s, but how apocalyptic this is I still do not

• J. M. Jerram of Newbury thinks it must have been a Freudian slip that made the management of the Sommerhof Hotel at Gosau in Austria list a vegetable on their menu

Steeple chase

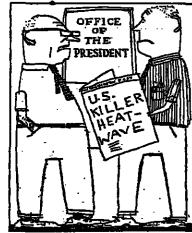
One of London's most beautiful church steeples, that of St Mary-le-Strand, is about to be dismantled as a dangerous structure. The trouble is that iron clamps set in the stone have expanded with corrosion and split whole blocks. Like neighbouring St Clement Danes, St Mary-le-Strand was built in the early eighteenth century by the Aberdeen architect, James Gibbs. The poet laureate, Sir John Betjeman, has written a poem in celebration of the steeples which, though otherwise unpublished, is being given in return for donations to St Mary-le-Strand's appeal fund. Restoration of the steeple is at present expected to cost £225,000. Donald Sinden, that oronand celebrant of things churchy, will take down the first stone next

● A PHSpy reports a Unigate sweltering Stevenage advertising.
The bottle to beat the British

Silly season

I have received from several sources the malicious suggestion that when Sir Harold Wilson chooses his new title he should follow the precedent set by George Thomas, now Lord Tonypandy. No, not Lord Huyton: Lord Scilly.

BARRY FANTONI



Relax, Ronald's told Henry to talk

Out of line

John Betjeman's television film Metroland was recently shown for the sixth time, and promptly became the subject of a complaint to the Broadcasting Complaints Commission. Chorleywood Council took exception to a sequence showing three horses being ridden beside the Metropolitan Line track on common land which, the Poet Laureate's commentary remarked, was better for sport than farming. Riding there was forbidden by by-law, the council complained, and to encourage it was reprehensible. The Broadcasting Complaints Commission does not intend to take the matter any further and Metroland's producer, Eddie Mirzoeff, tells me Betjeman found the whole episode "delightful".



lowed to dance in their own homes. In Falkirk tenants are permitted to display election posters in their windows, though only for seven days before polling. And in Caithness tenants can hang out their washing but "shall not otherwise expose to public view any clothes or unsightly objects". It does not say whether books next year. All we can say at that would include the baby. PHS

Avoiding an Israeli Vietnam

by Shimon Peres

withdrawing its troops from all of Lebanon and to replace them with military arrangements - provided by the multinational force and the militia of Major Saad Haddad - that assure Israel's security.

Israel's forces are stationed in three distinct regions of Lebanon. In the eastern region, parallel to the

Syrian border, the Israeli army faces

Soviet satellite, it is today more than the Syrian army. Syria is not trying to provoke the Israelis, but it is trying to improve its political and its ties with the Soviet Union, dominating and manipulating PLO leaders, threatening the Lebanese and making life difficult for Israeli

In the central region - the Chuf mountains and the Beirut area - the Israeli forces are caught in the interethnic and inter-party clashes between Christians, Muslims and

Demographic changes have heightened tension in this region: the Christians have lost their demographic majority, and the other communities are hoping, at least tacitly, that Israeli tanks will settle the discrepancies between the demography and the old consti-tution based on a Christian majority. But the Israelis can only put out fires; they cannot eliminate the sources of the conflagration.

The southern region, south of the Awali River, is inhabited by a Shiite Muslim majority, some Palestinian refugees and a Christian minority. Major Haddad's forces have succeeded in establishing relative peace return of PLO terorists.

The commonly accepted view is that the Israeli presence in the eastern region exerts pressure on Syria to withdraw from Lebanon. However, this very optimistic assumption has not yet been proved, and I doubt it will be.

Even if we agree that Syria is not a ever dependent on the Soviet Union, And even if we assume that Russia is not interested in direct strategic position - by strengthening conflict - neither between itself and the United States nor between Israel and Syria - it is clear that Moscow is not interested in any peace settle-ment arranged by the US without the Soviet Union. Certainly, Moscow would consider an overall evacuation of Lebanese territory an undesirable American success.

> Should the Syrians withdraw, this would also require the withdrawal of the PLO units under its aegis on ebanese soil (in the Bekaa Valley and Tripoli). But as Damascus is pressing for the removal of Yassir Arafat and for full control of the PLO forces, it is doubtful whether Syria will agree to withdraw or encourage the subsequent with-drawal of PLO units. Finally, Syria believes that Israel's present deployment along extended, temporary lines is burdensome to Israel.
>
> Given that Syrian withdrawal is

unlikely, why should Israel pull out of eastern Lebanon? I do not know of a single responsible Israeli politician who proposes that we remain on Lebanese soil in the long term. Eventually, no one would remember the reasons that brought

It is time for Israel to begin in the region and in preventing the Israel to Lebanon, but all would be naturally not wish to remove our aware of our presence on territory that does not belong to us. Lebanon

must not become our Vietnam. Besides, the closeness to each other of the Israeli and Syrian forces situation in which we attempt to and the presence of irregular forces could easily bring about a renewed confrontation - a third round in the war in Lebanon.

What would happen in the field should Israel leave? In my opinion, the Lebanese army and the multinational force must take the Israelis' place. According to the understanding reached in the agreement between Israel and Lebanon, the multinational force (in this case, the French) is to patrol the Beirut-Damascus highway.

The multinational force, the government of Lebanon and the government of Israel must make it clear to Syria that the present Syrian and that any Syrian movement westward into Lebanon will be viewed as a deliberate escalation.

As for the Chuf mountains and the Beirut area, only the Lebanese can work out rules for coexistence there. In my view it would be best for Israel to withdraw from these two regions as soon as possible, and our American friends should help establish other effective military arrangements in these two areas.

In southern Lebanon, however, Israel is faced with a serious problem. In the last year 500 of our best young men have fallen, and about 2,500 have been wounded, to ensure that Galilee will no longer be shelled by Katyusha rockets. This is a heavy and painful price. We would

army from the security belt of southern Lebanon without ensuring peace for Galilee. But here again we cannot involve ourselves in a control the lives of another people,

Luckily, in this region as well, there is a reasonable though imperiect alternative: reinforcing the forces of Major Haddad. These forces are composed today of regular units (about 1,100 soldiers) and of a rural militia (about 600 men). The addition of several hundred more soldiers would enable Major Haddad to establish order in the region, while the UNIFIL forces that are aiready stationed in the area can be concentrated at the entrance to the Palestinian refugee camps in order that no harm should come to them.

The Lebanese army can also help in this region, primarily in the front line will be viewed as a red line northern part - an arrangement that is already stipulated by the Israel-Lebanon agreement. Israel itself would of course continue to keep an eye on what happens in this area on as northern border. The delence of this region can thus be organized within two to three months, allowing israeli soldiers to come home without sacrificing Israel's

> Lebanon. A temporary arrangement that perpetuates unneccessary military dangers without advancing our political goals serves no one in the

We must pursue deescalation in

The author is leader of the Israeli Labour Party.

C New York Times, 1983

Bernard Levin: The way we live now

Labour's joke: who has the last laugh?

It is not generally known that on Mrs Thatcher's side of the matrimonial bed there are two holes in the carpet, a few inches across and much the same distance apart, through which the floorboards can be distinctly seen. This unhousewifely state of affairs has come about through the Prime Minister's habit of spending an hour on her knees every night before she retires, giving heartfelt and reverent thanks to Almighty God for the existence of the Labour Party. At any rate, if she does not she is a wicked and ungrateful girl, and will not go to Heaven when she dies.

Gladstone became Prime Minister for the last time at the age of 83. Mrs Thatcher will be 83 in 2008; I can see no reason why she should not still be in office then, and moreover without (unlike Gladstone) having been in Opposition from time to time in the intervening years. And yet, many and remarkable though her qualities are, I do not think she would be dreaming of such a record if it were not for the activities of her

Opinions differ as to precisely what happened last week between Mr Foot and Mr Hattersley. Some say that Mr Hattersley was to be heard effing and blinding at his leader for hours on end and that Mr Foot in response had attempted to eviscerate him with a bread knife; others declare that Mr Hattersley confined himself to commending

It is no use telling them that if two dogs go on fighting over a bone a passing cat will make off with it

most warmly Mr Foot's grasp of er with his charismatic leadership and inspiring oratory, and that Mr Foot had in turn gone out of his way to praise Mr Hattersley's unwaver-ing devotion to principle and abhorrence of personal ambition.

No doubt, as is so often the case in these matters, the truth lies somewhere between these extremes. But the episode suggests strongly

There is a pleasure in spotting

neologism, almost as agreeable in its

modest way as discovering a new

painter or a new author. One swam

into my ken the other day in the



How Garland saw Labour's turmoil in this week's Sunday Telegraph

that the Labour Party has now reached a point at which, if Mrs Thatcher accidentally started the Third World War - indeed, if she deliberately started the Third World War - the response of the Oppo-sition's leaders would be to blame one another for it and to use their next party political broadcast for an appeal to the nation to rally round a programme of more nationalization, withdrawal from the EEC and a substantial increase in the powers and legal immunities of the trade

Have you ever, in all your born days, seen anything like the way in which the leading figures in the which the leading ngures in the Labour Party are now reeling about like drunks at closing time, barging one another off the pavement, vomiting over the passers-by and every now and again raising their voices in untimeful song? Of course, nerves are frayed after the election defeat, with its 119 lost Labour deposits; of course Mr Foot's abrupt abandonment of the helm (everything in his political life became him like the leaving of it) has meant that the rival contenders for the suc-cession have hardly had time to think about their own tactics, let alone the party's firture; of course the sauve qui peut in the lifeboat is the fiercer if there is only one cup of water left. But though a man with a headache will certainly experience immediate relief if he cuts his throat, few doctors, however unorthodox their methods, would recommend

such action by way of treatment.

It is no use telling them that if two dogs go on fighting long enough over a bone a passing cat will make off with it; the truth is that the struggle over the dying body of the Labour Party, however little significance it may have sub specie aeternitatis, seems to have a real meaning for those involved in it. The Labour Party must - now, not later - go in

> Mr Hattersley would serve under anybody ('My friend Genghis and I have our differences, but ...')

one direction or the other, it must be a modern, outward-looking, fully democratic institution, able to appeal to the voters, perception of their own and the country's interests, or it will be a group of deadbeats and fanatics, its policies increasingly remote from the real world and its attitudes increasingly

It is no use telling them, either, that their West German counterparts once faced a similar choice, chose rightly and in consequence spent more than a decade in office; vhen Willy Brandt addressed the Labour Party Conference and rashly expressed a belief in a West willing

to resist the Soviet Union some of them shouted "Nazi!" at him.

In fact, it is no use telling them anything now, they are going to "elect" (a fine word, I must say, for the process, riddled with corruption and intimidation, by which they are choosing their leader) a Welsh blatherskite who professes to believe - probably does believe - that the rejection of Labour in June was the result of a failure to put the party's policies effectively to the people, and not at all of any shortcomings in the policies themselves. When Mrs Thatcher contemplates what she will do to Mr Kinnock in the House of Commons, and for that matter up and down the country, her knees must be in danger of going right through the floorboards as well.

And yet, as I say, the fanatics (though presumably not the deadbeats or the Welsh blatherskite) know all this as well as I do. They are willing to compel the party to make the wrong choice, in the belief that if they control the party they will sooner or later stumble across the threshold of government because, say, the Tories have made some huge and unforgivable blunder, whereupon we could expect this country very speedily to become as free as Bulgaria, as rich as Angola of The Guardian.

What, then, of the rest of them, the ones who want the party to make the right choice? It is not difficult to see what they will do, for it is what they have always done in the past, and it is now more likely, not less, that they will go on doing it. It is being said that Mr Hattersley would after all refuse to serve as deputy to Mr Kinnock, but that is great nonsense; Mr Hattersley would serve under anybody at all, includ-ing Genghis Khan ("My friend Genghis and I have our differences, but..."), Screaming Lord Sutch ("...a refreshingly original approach to politics") or the Cambridge Rapist ("I never comment on my col-leagues' private lives"), for there is a catastrophist scenario for him too, in which Mr Kinnock, moved hither and thither by the hard-faced thugs in the wings, makes such an appalling shambles of the leadership that the party will turn simul-taneously to the Long Knives and

Mr Hattersley.

Perhaps; perhaps not. I can contemplate with hilarity the prospects of another two and a half results are announced at the autumn conference, but hilarity comes easily to me because I am not a supporter of the Labour Party. I doubt if many of those voters who still, however illogically, look to it for hope and Succour will be laughing by the time October arrives, I doubt if many of them are laughing now. But if you should see the Prime Minister wince in the near future, it will be because her knees, as well as the carpet, are aring out. I have circled the year 2008 in my diary.

CTimes Newspapers Limited, 1963

Trendies, read on

New words for old/Philip Howard

pages of The Grauniad, home of misprints, coinages, and trendy prose. It was to cathart as a verb. It been recorded in the latest dictioncame in a piece about unemploy-ment. "If the idea was to get the aries and word-lists of new English. unemployed hard nuts into the centre and cathart their energy and aggression in weight-lifting or squash, then the leisure centres have

from "cathartic", meant to mean something like "to purge". There is nothing immoral or improper in coining a new word, if you need one, provided you do it sensibly and from necessity. "It has been OK, and it always will be OK, to coin words with modern mint-marks"; the poet Horace, 20 centuries ago.

failed badly."

The first question is: is to cathart a neologism? For all I know it may. already be a vogue word in sociology assignments for the Open University, and will appear in the textby the principal words in that

The second question to ask is: is the new word properly and decently derived? The answer is: up to a point, Lord Copper. It would be more correct to write "to catharize"; but I can see that that might have a medical ring, and would not make the connexion with cathartic.

The next question is: does the new word mean what the writer thinks it means? Now there is a question for you. Cathartic comes from one of the most influential and disputed ages in ancient literature, Aristotle's untranslatable definition of tragedy: "Tragedy is thus a representation of an action that is worth serious attention, complete in itself, and of some amplitude... by means of pity and fear bringing about the catharsis of such emotions". Many books could be written, and indeed have been written, about what Aristotle meant

Dr Johnson took cathartic in a basic way, with a powerful essay about digestion: The vermicular or peristaltic motion of the guts continually helps on their contents. from the pylorus to the rectum. .. " I do not think that Aristotle meant by catharsis purgation in such an excremental way.

Why should we want our

emotions to be evacuated like waste products? Aristotle was a physician's son, and he was probably thinking of the conventional medical wisdom of his day, in which catharsis meant not purgation in the modern sense, but partial removal of excess humours. A healthy man or woman had a well-balanced idiosyncrasy. Pity was thought of as wet as in tears, or the centre and left in politics. Fear was thought of as excess of cold. Aristotle opined that gentlemen are more timid,

because more chilly. The trick was "His life was gentle, and the Elements

So mixt in him, that Nature might And say to all the world; This was a

What we mean by catharsis is something like the purification and balancing of the emotions by vicarious experience, especially through the drama. I do not think that there is any exact translation of it. As you might expect, the term is widely and loosely used in psycho-therapy, to mean something like the process of relieving an abnormal excitement by reestablishing the association of the emotion with the memory or idea of the event which was the first cause of it, and of climinating it by abreaction.

The last question is: do we need the new word to cathart. Je n'en vois pas la nécessité, myself, We already have to "sublimate" if we want to use Freudian English; and to "relieve" if we want something plain and simple. It will be interesting to see whether cathart catches on with the trendies. **Roger Scruton**

Waging war on the individual

On July 14, a Turkish diplomat. Dursun Aksoy, was gunned down in Brussels. On the next day a bomb went off in the Turkish Airlines kiosk at Orly, killing six people, and injuring many more. In both cases, according to the newspapers, Armenian groups "claimed responsi-bility" for the outrage.

As a matter of fact, they did no such thing. The Armenians in question wished categorically to assert that they were in no way to be blamed for these deaths, that what had the appearance of cold-blooded inurder was in fact justified retri-bution, that the crowds at Orly, like Mr Aksoy, were not the innocent victims of atrocity, but "legitimate targets" in a war of just revenge.

This revanchist excuse for bloodshed expresses a peculiar and horrible corruption. But like many forms of moral corruption, it has its origins in sentiments that are inescapable and pure. Those who feel proud of their country may feel rightly proud; and yet they assert, through their feeling a certain responsibility, which links them equally to their ancestors and to their descendants. Those who accuse a nation of injustice, or praise it for its virtue, likewise acknowledge an idea of collective liability, without which, indeed, it would be impossible to understand either the present world of politics, or the past history

of mankind. It is a small step from these innocent-seeming ideas of collective identity, to the sinful thoughts which animate the Armenian revauchist. For him, the collective responsibility of the Turkish people is born individually by every living Turk. The individual is blamed for actions in which no living individual had a hand, and becomes the butt of an anger which no single person could either soften or deserve. When broad feelings towards a collective become so narrowly focused, their violence is annihilating. The victim is stripped bare of every right, for he is a mere symbol of collective guilt. He becomes an abstraction, who has already ceased to exist in the eyes of his pursuer, and who therefore calls

in vain for mercy.

Revanchism is one of many deprayed habits of thought which have proved useful in justifying murder. All such habits share the feature to which I have alluded: they turn the individual into an abstraction, so that he may bear responsi-bility for collective faults. He ceases to be a human being, and becomes instead a type, like the racial degenerate of Hitler, or the "class enemy of Lenin, Stalin and Pol

Terrorists often claim to be fighting wars, and to be doing no more than is necessary in war. This is nonsense. War is certainly the natural expression of collective resemment, but it occurs between organized groups, and is fought openly, against a collective enemy. It is possible to fight a war with undiminished respect for the rights of the enemy individual. Indeed, that is the duty of every soldier. But

the terrorist must disregard this duty, and disobey the law of war, His feelings towards the individual are abolished by his loathing of the group, and it is this - rather than his cowardice, cruelty or intemperate hate - that constitutes his true moral corruption.

2.0

.

There can be collective responsibility only where there is collective agency - that is, only where a group exists which can be praised or blamed for its collusive actions. The worst crimes in history have been committed against groups which, because they could not act collectively, could not reasonably be resented. Hence the obnoxiousness of racism, "Races" are not agents. and cannot bear collective responsibily for the faults or actions of their members. People act collectively only through institutions, and, whatever a "race" may be, it is not an institution, since no one may join or icave it.

The primary institution in international politics is the state, and it is the state - rather than "the people". "the race", or "the nation" - which bears the burden of collective blame. This last fact is evident to students of international law, and would be equally evident to everyone, were it not for the fact that the state is too cold, too legal and too inhuman a thing to attract the full fury of human resentments How much more satisfying to punish a people, or a race, than to punish a legal fiction!

The Armenian revanchists clain that - during the strife which preceded the final dissolution of th Ottoman Empire - large numbers c Armenians living in central an-castern Turkey were massacred b Ottoman Turks. The facts at disputed, and it seems probable th: many of the Armenian claims at exaggerated. But suppose they ar

right. Who is to blame? The answer, I believe, is: "No or living". And that answer is the on one that can be rationally supporte The modern Turkish state, white deliberately turned its back on the old Ottoman Empire, no mo existed at the time of these ever than the individuals who are no gunned down in pointless ret bution. And yet the Turkish state the only collective agency whi could possibly bear the guilt. Of course, such thoughts can nothing to soften the sentiments

the revanchist, which are t necessary to his identity, and t enjoyable in themselves, to modified by reasoned argument. It they should perhaps lead us to : ourselves who is really behind action? Who really stands to g from crimes which jeopardize lives and property of the Armen Turks, and which paratyze efforts of Turkey to retain effect diplomatic relations with its alli Certainly not the Armenians whave settled abroad, into lives wh are far more comfortable th anything that they might preser enjoy in Turkey.

The author is editor of the Salisb

Alastair Brett

One way out of the Fleet Street jungle

The dispute which is holding up ous stringent terms and conditic publication of the Financial Times about the quality of the pap drags on. Twenty-four men are at the core of the argument and they are, in the process, threatening the FT total of 1,500 jobs. The time for drastic rethinking may be imminent if the pink paper is not to topple into the abyss of company closures and widespread redundancies.

The newspaper industry is devonring ever larger sums from the coffers of otherwise successful conglomerates. Senior executives throughout Fleet Street will clearly have to consider radical new ways of running a labour-intensive production line industry if free collective bargaining" is not to remain little more than the law of

One radical but possible solution to the Russian roulette of pay bargaining in Fleet Street - or any troubled production-line industry -would be to put all the assets of a strife-torn or ailing company (the title, the printing presses, vans, building and equipment) into a small asset-holding company which would then lease these assets to the old company which would be left as a self-regulating, labour-intensive publishing company. The old com-pany would then be reconstituted along John Lewis Parmership lines (where power rests with a chairman and board of directors answerable to the workforce) and left to sort out its own pay differentials and manning levels, which would be geared to greater or smaller profits.

By dividing capital and labour into two separate companies and setting up a leasing arrangement between the two, the parent company would have neatly divested itself of the appalling problem of leapfrogging pay claims in a multi-union industry while retaining direct control of its assets. By leaving the work force to regulate itself and elect its own professional management and editorial staff, it would be utilizing some of the best elements in a "management buy-out" but without forcing senior staff to find large sums in order to purchase the company's assets, or leaving itself with the heartache of selling a national newspaper to an untried, untested company.

Central to the continued relationship between the labour-intensive publishing company and the small asset-holding company would be a leasing agreement containing variabout the quality of the pap editorial independence, a regu return on the capital leased and binding formula for the division the newspaper's revenue among constituent elements of the we force - journalists, printers and clerical staff - after payment of company's overheads. Breach of a one of these conditions would all the asset-holding company to rep sess its assets or stop publication the paper until the labour-intens publishing company had put house in order.

But without certain finance guarantees for the fledgling public

ing company during a three or for year transitional phase, the Fl Street unions would almost certain be violently opposed to such scheme. However, given care financial backing and faced with stark choice of participating in stark a venture or permanent closu even those unions might be p pared to cooperate in such venture. Crucial to the wh venture. Crucial to the wind operation, however, would be need to retain professional mana and the same memorable to the wind the same memorable force, and an incentive-based car structure within the John Lev style publishing company in order avoid the stigma of a neo-politi experiment like Tony Benn's bra but unsuccessful, attempt to save ailing Scottish Daily News cit years ago by turning it into socialist-oriented cooperative.

Without bold new ideas and f reaching initiatives, the qual papers of Fleet Street may still i the pressure if the recessi continues. The two-company lea back arrangement offers a possi way out of the industrial jungle Fleet Street. It brings some of highest-paid printers in the coun face to face with the concept of [restraint, the art of self-managemand the need to adapt in a chang world. At the same time it requi the press barons to reduce their g on the media, restrict themselves a limited return on their capital a give financial backing to a bit experiment. If such an experime were tried but then failed, the ass would still be there to be sold. If experiment succeeded and the tr company leaseback arrangeme were made to work, an exciting P would have been pioneered

British industry. The author is a solicitor and Le. Assistant to The Times.

ا مكنا من الاحل

RAIDIN

- (-4)

- 7¢

- -- **-- -- --** (1

Town X 管備

- - - F (🏞 ் அக்கும் ··· +/4 's 6

refactions Talles 🏙 ->: = **3**ξ 1. Chia part 1 - 1 Th 1

74 Y 22 (2) 1

7 " TV 3-34 10 M

-- idea 🚎 n.c.

T 17

- -

ात्रा स्टब्स्ट्रेस् *र*ूब्

Jr-#4

Ser 🗿

*** *** * ********

7000

***** ********

Te state

--

3.26g

* *



P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

PARTY IN THEIR POWER

The Parliamentary Labour Party came into being as the Parliamentary expression of organised labour. The Labour Party's relationship with the trade union movement has thus been central to the history of Labour politics. it remains so today with the Party, in its post-election travail, struggling to discover not just a new leader, but a basis for new hope.

For the trade union movement the high point of its relationship with the Parliamentary Labour Party must have been the Labour government of 1974-1976. Mr Foot, the retiring leader, was then Secretary of State for Employment. It was his task to express in legislation the aspirations of the trade union movement. He worked more closely with Mr Jack Jones than any Minister had done before. probably even in time of war. The thrust of policy during that government was determined largely by Congress House. It was to all intents the trade unions' government; and not a success. That period witnessed a huge increase in inflation, and the experiment petered out in December 1976 with the arrival of the IMF.

None of the four would-be successors to Mr Foot, who have now all written their testaments in The Times. has recalled that experiment with any enthusiasm. Only Mr Eric Heffer has suggested that disaster would await the Labour Party if it moved away from the unions.

Labour's relationship with the trade unions has hitherto enabled it to embrace both the aspirations of the organized working class and the tastes of the sectarian Left. They are not often synonymous, but the party's decline has accelerated as the gap between working class voters and the ethos of sectarian socialism has widened.

Each candidate has merits and dements, but there is a clear

correcting nearer torecast,

fool the financial markets. In

strictly economic terms, it is

neither better nor worse than

borrowing the same amount.

Indeed, it has the same monetary

effect as funding the extra deficit

by an issue of government gilt-

edged stock - to avoid recourse

to the printing press. It even taps the same £25bn flowing into the

big financial institutions for the

purpose. Financially, such sales

should therefore be treated on

their merit as a fund-raising

exercise and not pose as an

ing the load of borrowing £7bn from a currently sceptical debt

market, Building societies, often

is buyers of gilt-edged stock.

tave been hard pressed. The cost

If a loan would be more than BP

lividends foregone and there is

amething of a full before the big

nivatisation programme starts

with British Telecom in autumn

But a £500m sale has more

mpact on the share market than

he gilt-edged market at a time

then booming share prices have

incouraged companies to raise

500m in new risk capital last

The big institutions, mainly

ension funds and insurance

ompanies, put £2.5bn into new

K ordinary shares last year,

ess than half their investment in

allemative.

There is some logic in spread-

division of philosophy between them. On the one hand, Mr Hattersley and Mr Shore feel that the Party should respond more to the evidence of its falling support by changing its policies. On the other, Mr Kinnock and Mr Heffer think that the policies are fundamentally sound, but have been badly presented. The first two are thus instinctively set against the system while the second two take as their starting point a basic acceptance of the system.

They are right to do so, since the Labour Party is a system which contains a whole and complicated web of interrelationships. Its history is less about leaders than about the manoeuvring of groups within it, and the establishment of a ponderous internal structure, which carries its own penalties when a dynamic external political environment cries out for more rapid manoeuvre.

We should not be shocked at the evidence that the Labour Party is still seen by Trade Union leaders as its political form of expression, though we could be shocked at the direction in which some of those sponsors might want to take it. The aspiring leaders should be more concerned at the possibility that the trade union movement will have to reconsider that relationship because its original purpose is no longer being fulfilled. Since the formation of the first Labour government that purpose has gone beyond the demand for mere political expression. The Labour Party thereafter has had to show a realistic chance of gaining power. A tacit understanding between Congress and Transport House usually allowed the politicians the tactical free- all the party's elements, of which dom to manoeuvre for power, but the strategic partnership in practice is the trade union went unquestioned. That cannot be the case now.

victory, commentators tend to power to inspire it as well?

RAIDING THE CUPBOARD

For the government to sell government debt. Investors big term measures to disguise long-

£500m ettra of shares in British or small are not indifferent term budgetary problems and

Petroleum purely to keep its between stocks and shares. So delay action to resolve them. As

share prices, as are gilt edged

sales which might raise long-

Indeed, by way of contrast,

few industrial concerns have

taken advantage of the gap left

for them in the debt market. The

scries of planned transfers to the

private sector will provide much

more competition for private

firms. But for the moment, it

must be said, the biggest compe-

tition comes from abroad. New

figures show that the institutions

invested £1.2b in overseas shares

in the first three months of this

year compared with £500m in

British Petroleum and its re-

lations with its biggest share-

holder, the move is equally

unimpressive. It matters little

today whether the government owns 32 per cent of BP rather

than 39 per cent. The state's

appointed directors are not there

to influence the board in the

direction of national policy, as

the Rhodesian sanctions episode

reminded us. Provided BP

remains British, government

would exercise strategic control,

if need be, by general order

rather than shareholder power.

not in economics, not in the

mechanics of markets, but in the

legitimate suspicion that the

Chancellor is taking easy short- the figures come out right.

tries.

Yet the heart of the matter lies

From the point of view of

UK ordinary shares.

overnment

term interest rates.

cosmetic device that should fool least as likely to crowd out

no one, and will certainly not private firms through lower

write off the Labour Party. In this aftermath, those predictions look more menacing given the Party's decline from 29.3 per cent of the total electorate in 1979 to a figure of only 19.8 per cent today. That collapse was caused mostly by defections to the SDP. The mistake being made by Labour politicians and trade unionists is to blame those defectors rather than to ask themselves why the defection occurred.

In two years' time, when Mr Tebbit's new law will make it necessary for all trade unions to reaffirm the original decision of 1913 in favour of political funds, the 60 per cent of trade unionists who do not belong to the Labour Party might cause some embarrassment to trade union leaders when contemplating that decision, if the Labour Party, who ever leads it, still looks as unprepossessing as it looks today.

Of course the government has the initiative, since voters will only feel the need to search for a viable alternative if there is a general belief that the Conservative policies are not working. That search would normally identify the Labour Party as the traditional alternative grouping. The danger for Labour now is that, regardless of who leads it, that assumption cannot be automatic even though it still has the appearance of an alternative government in the accepted structure of British politics.

The chance for the Alliance will come if Labour's decline turns into a collapse. Labour's chance to prevent that cannot be found, wholly or even primarily, in the character of any of the four candidates for leadership. It is a process which has to concern the greatest historically and still element. The unions have the power to destroy their party After every Tory election utterly: do they have the creative

economics might have it, the

Government is selling off the

family heirlooms to pay the

question is the estimated £15bn

a year budgetary cost of unem-

ployment, which is undermining

the Cabinet's most strenuous

efforts to keep down public

The chief grocery bill in

grocery bills.

selling off of the business. Yours faithfully,

Union of Communication Workers, Crescent Lane. Clapham, SW4. Intv 202

Mad Hatter policies From the Acting Commissioner for Zimbabwe From High

(feature, July 19) on governments chosen by people, on plannerless governments and on homogeneous societies are utopian and academi-

The age-old disagreement on the "nature of politics", which Liddington acknowledges, results from the fact that no political philosophy is universally acceptable. He, as a political scientist, is entitled to his own definitions of politics and democracy. But they are not universal and cannot be imposed on the people of Zimbabwe. What Liddington is prescribing for Zimbabwe is a tribal conflict. This is

Liddington's crime is not the one-party system.

But - open your eyes and see - it went much further than Liddington's limited concept of democracy. It invited other political parties to ioin the Government and allowed Hitler-like murderers to sit in Parliament and oppose the Government. The people will vote and decide whether or not they want a

one-party system. Already merger talks between ZANU-PF and ZAPU are under way. One-party system will come to Zimbabwe through democracy and

Yours faithfully, M.S.KAJESE, Zimbabwe High Commission,

Calling to account

14 Castlegate, Richmond, Surrey.

From Mr Richard Walker Sir. Long ago we were taught that

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

private hands

From the General Secretary of the Union of Communication Workers Sir, Your editorial (July 18) on privatisation and the special reference to British Telecom has failed to follow through the logic of the argument.

Having pointed out that the result

will be a private monopoly unable to be made democratically accountable to Parliament, surely you have conceded a major part of the case against such privatisation?

Surely it is no coincidence that British Telecom and now, possibly, the Post Office too, have become targets for the privatisers? They are now both profitable. For the Post Office this represents a remarkable turn-around from the deficits of the 1970s and is testimony to the efforts of all its staff. For British Telecom the explosion of communications opportunities will mean a potential not of gold for a few lucky private

Both have achieved profitability and met strict Government financial targets, without any help from Whitehall. Indeed, official limi-tations on borrowing and investment have restricted the ability of both businesses to modernise.

But the Government wants it both ways. When public corpor-ations are in deficit they are portrayed as parasites living off the taxpayer. When they are profitable they are sold off. There is almost an in-built incentive to be inefficient. If your editorial is going to promote the views of the extreme right and advocate privatising the

Post Office, the unions and management who have co-operated in achieving the significant pro-ductivity rises of recent years (4.8 per cent in 1982-83) will take the view we are better off being inefficient.

It is time the public sector was left alone to do its job of serving the public. In the case of the Post Office this means handling some 35 million letters a day and providing a service which, although far from perfect, is the best in the world and operates without state subsidy.

In fact, the Post Office during the year contributed £56m to the Government coffers, thus meeting its imposed target in full. By comparison almost all foreign postal services are subsidised by taxpayers'

money. My members have worked hard to help the Post Office into an efficient, profitable public industry and they will fight tooth and nail if the result of their efforts is the

ALAN TUFFIN, General Secretary,

Sir, John Liddington's arguments

highly objectionable.

weakness of his argument but the fact that he distorts the Zimbabwean political situation in a vain attempt to make his argument plausible. When ZANU-PF won a landslide victory in 1980 it could have formed a purely ZANU-PF government. It could have immediately imposed a

after having so fervently opposed

Yours faithfully, JOHN PARRY,

somewhat like (if one may say so

Yours faithfully. RICHARD WALKER. Surrey Cottage, 62 Maliravers Street, Arundel. West Sussex.

British Telecom in Economic upturn without inflation

From Professor Roy Gregory

Sir, "No one knows", observes Professor Wynne Godley (July 20), "what would happen to inflation if sustained recovery were to occur and unemployment reduced significantly, but there is a fair chance it would accelerate again". This prospectus surely does less than justice to the hidden, though not particularly well hidden, rationale underlying the Government's overall strategy.

all strategy.
Why should inflation accelerate if there were a sustained recovery? In part, presumably, because under conditions of fuller employment trade union bargaining power is enhanced and employees are in a position to exert increased pressure

on employers.

The answer to that problem is to anticipate it: you modify the law so as to diminish union control over the supply of labour, make picketing less effective, curtail immunities, and reduce the influence of their more military members. And, unlike more militant members. And unlike the Wilson and Heath governments of the late 1960s and early 1970s, which sought to limit the power of organized labour at a time when the unions were at the height of their strength and self-confidence, you take full advantage of their current weakness to truss them up when

they are least able to resist.
Of course, this strategy for achieving economic recovery without inflation would not, of itself, provide a permanent solution, since a future Labour government might repeal the recent and proposed changes in trade union law. This possibility cannot be ruled out. But it can be significantly reduced by including within the package of statutory changes new requirements, the effect of which will almost certainly be to diminish the financial support the unions can give the one

political party which, in office, might indeed bring in new legis-lation designed to restore their bargaining power.

It may well be, of course, that nothing else curbs trade union power as effectively as does unemployment. In face of market forces legal constraints may prove ineffectual. But to imply that the Government has no stratest for Government has no strategy for dealing permanently with the prob-lem of recovery-generated inflation is not to see the picture whole.

Yours faithfully, ROY GREGORY, Department of Politics. Faculty of Letters and Social Sciences, University of Reading, Whiteknights, Reading. July 21.

From Mr V. D. Dennison Sir, "The private sector had borne the brunt of the recession and made significant cuts in manpower and substantial improvements in productivity" (report of CBI statement,

These significant cuts in manpower are then transferred to the Government's unemployment payroll. Is it any wonder that "Government spending's share of the nation's total output had risen from 41 to 44 per cent"? And if Government's spending is cut, who is going to buy the products of our wonderfully efficient industry - the robots who make them? Your very puzzled one-time graduate of LSE, VIC DENNISON. Heathcrest, The Batch, Churchill. Bristol,

Avon. July 21. doomed to failure. The people of Afghan conflict

From Mr M. A. Naim

Sir. As an Afghan, I would like to comment on the report in The Times (July 11) that the "jigsaw of an agreement" on the withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan was missing a "wholly crucial piece" an indication by the Russians of the schedule they have in mind for withdrawal.

The question at issue is the armed uprising of the Afghan nation against circumstances created by the Soviet intervention in our country's internal affairs and subsequently her

naked invasion. The nature of this question is purely political. The problems of refugees or any other human factors are its aftermath. Any attempt to resolve the aftermath without serious consideration to the core of the conflict is fruitless, unjust, irrational, and unyielding of any

ositive restilts. The confronting sides of the Afghan conflict - Russia, and the entire people of Afghanistan - are not represented at the Geneva indirect talks. The Karmal regime has neither the authority nor the ability to represent the Afghan

Without consultation, consent and participation of the Afghan nation through their elected representatives, any solution imposed

Afghanistan did not create the present conflict and they have no obligation to take the first step towards a political solution.

If the USSR prefers any political solution, she should take the first positive step in this direction by withdrawing her troops totally and unconditionally. She should pledge not to interfere in Afghanistan's internal affairs; cease to support the Karmal or any similar regime in Kabul, and respect the right of the Afghan nation to determine its political, social, economic and cultural destiny.

If a political solution to the Afghan question through the UN is desired, then the present procedure should be altered. Its international dimensions require an international conference, under the auspices of the UN. Participants at the conference, (as proposed by Mr Pazhwak, a former veteran Afghan diplomat) should be representatives of the people of Afghanistan, permanent members of the Security Council, Aighanistan's neighbouring countries, and a number of member nations of the UN from all continents, with special regard to the non-aligned and Islamic countries, under the good office of the UN Secretary General.

Yours faithfully, M. A. NAIM, 103d Greencroft Gardens, NW6.

themselves in areas of greater prosperity, and secondly the failure

of many to appreciate their rights and to seek advice from lawyers in

the first place. As Lord Justice Mathew once said, Justice, like the

Ritz, is open to all, but the advent of

legal aid has not meant that this

aphorism has lost its force. For

many a subsidy would not make the

Ritz any more accessible or welcom-

required is a national legal service

providing a floor of rights in respect

through an expanded network of law

centres, to be financed from taxation. This idea must await, no

doubt, the resources and the will to

achieve it. It is probably anathema to the Law Society, who are after all the solicitors' trade union, much as

the National Health Service was to

the BMA, the doctors' trade union, and no doubt for similar reasons.

Crime and punishment

Sir, When we were very young we were told that in the old days when

prisons became overcrowded the judges were sent into the provinces with commissions of gaol delivery. We understood that to mean that

when the judges reached their

destinations they divided prisoners into three categories: (1) those who had better remain; (2) those who had

better be released, and (3) those who had better be despatched to the

the practices of those ages, for they did produce Magna Carta.

Sir, It is understandable that some

new MPs are now accused of

deception. Within weeks of pledging

support for capital punishment and so being selected as Tory candidates,

they have voted against the death

penalty. Rightly they will face strong calls for compulsory re-selection - as

We should not lightly disregard

Pius ca change. . . .

From Sir John Dilke

University of Buckingham,

Yours faithfully,

N. S. PRICE,

July 15.

next world.

Yours truly,

Ludpits, Etchingham,

July 16.

JOHN DILKE,

From Dr George Bailey

practised by Labour.

GEORGE BAILEY.

Members' Lobby, The County Hall, SE1.

Yours faithfully,

July 19.

In the long term what is obviously

various legal services for all,

July 14. or guaranteed by outside interests is tendency of solicitors to concentrate

Divorce reform From Mr Martin Mears

Sir, The letter from retired County Court Judge Lyall Wilkes (July 14) illustrates very well the judicial prejudice and irrationality which have brought the law to its present unsatisfactory and unjust state.

In arguing for the retention of the present meal ticket for life principle, Judge Wilkes talks of "the husband who made his marriage yows for life" being "allowed or encouraged to free himself of all obligation to his wife after the wife's period of rehabilitation is ended". He goes on to deplore the possibility that divorced husband might be allowed "to pretend that his mistake never happened or should have no unpleasant long-term

All this might be to the point if the principles on which matrimonial provision is awarded were fault-based. It might then be proper for the court to say to the husband: "You have behaved badly and now

we are going to make you pay".

The fact is, however, that since the Court of Appeal decision in Wachtel v Wachtel in 1972, the courts have said that, in general, the conduct of the parties is not to be taken into account in deciding what financial provision should be made in divorce cases.

What is offensive to the majority

of people is that the divorced wife retains her meal ticket even if it was her conduct which brought about the breakdown of the marriage and the husband had behaved impeccably. Yours truly MARTIN MEARS, Old Rectory,

Haddiscoe,

Solicitors' charges From Mr N. S. Price

Sir, One point in particular made by the President of the Law Society (July 15) deserves further comment. Mr Hewetson says that solicitors provide a "broad range of services for both rich and poor". This is not entirely accurate

At one end of the scale large and prosperous firms of solicitors provide excellent and expensive services to the City and to industry; at the bottom end some firms and neighbourhood law centres provide services to the underprivileged for significantly lower rewards, and a gradation of levels of service and cost lies in between.

So far as the poor are concerned, particular problems present themscives: firstly the unsurprising

farm noise From Mr Richard Maslen

Night thoughts on

Sir, it would be interesting to know how long Mr Bertram (July 22) has been living in his present home, but it is a reasonable assumption that the farmland next door pre-dates his house. It is a corollary of living within 25 feet of an arable field that, for a vey few hours per year there will be disturbance from some more or less noisy and dusty cultivations and harvesting. Presumable the purpose of harvesting the rape seed at night was to make the most of the-

fine weather before it broke. Millions of people live a similar distance from roads, railways or factories where there is noise and dirt and atmospheric pollution all or most of the time. Mr Bertram should appreciate that farming is also an industry, not just a picturesque backdrop, and involves certain energetic operations. Like other industries, farming has also to be profitable to survive.

Generally speaking, farmers are reasonable people who wish to maintain good relations with their neighbours. The fact that Mr Bertram's neighbour was prepared to forgo night harvesting in deference to his wishes indicates this. Is it not up to people who choose to live next door to farms to accept that brief spells of seasonable disturbance are an essential accompaniment of the peace and beauty which reigns during the rest of the year?
Yours faithfully,

RICHARD MASLEN, Director of Information. The National Farmers' Union. Agriculture House. July 22.

Beresford Hope silver

From Mr Lewis Massey

Sir. As a footnote to Roger Boyes's article (July 8), and Mr C. M. James's letter in *The Times* today (July 18), it may be of interest to record that the Buenos Aires cup itself, together with two or three silver-gilt ice buckets, and some silver entrée dish covers, were in fact resold to the Embassy by a Polish "dealer", who came to the Embassy in the autumn of 1946.

As the only member of the Embassy staff who was bilingual in English and Polish, it fell to me to conduct negotiations with the man under the guidance of Mr (now Sir) John Russell, the Head of Chancery. and the Ambassador, Mr Victor Cavendish-Bentinck.

From some notes in my possession I see that the man demanded \$1,000 for the lot, not an excessively large sum in days when the pound was worth \$4. The Ministry of Public Building and Works, the legal custodian of readily agreed to the figure de-

manded. However, even before the money changed hands, the dealer asked me to collect the items from his flat, but to come alone and after dark. I well remember the evening in late. November, 1946, when I drove through the pitch dark streets of Warsaw (most of which was in ruins after the ravages of the Warsaw Rising and its aftermath) to a flat in a comparatively undamaged part of

the city near Okecie airport.
All went smoothly, and I brought the items (all of them in surprisingly good condition) back to the Embassy.

Yours faithfully, LEWIS MASSEY. 20 Orchard Rise. Groombridge, Tunbridge Wells. Kent.

BR's conversion study

From Sir Alfred Sherman Sir. Your Transport Editor writes (July 19) that Sir Alan Walters and I are "generally regarded as enemies of the railways". This is utter nonsense. How can anyone, least of all a former head of the World Bank's transport section, be an "enemy" of a transport system? And how can anyone in his right mind believe this? Had your correspondent the professional gumption to get in touch with me before writing, he would have learned that our objective is the optimization of resource allocation, with BR playing

Your correspondent does Sir Peter Parker an injustice in suggesting that the aim of this study is to "defuse the issue" - i e, dissimulate. The group's aim is to ascertain whether practicable schemes can be worked out which would produce relief roads to the benefit of passengers, halliers and the public suffering from congested streets, without detriment to necessary rail services. We hope to succeed. Yours faithfully, ALFRED SHERMAN. 10 Gerald Road, SW1. July 19.

Intimations of mortality

From Mr L. A. Latham

Sir. I wonder how many of your male readers of my (1913) generation have had to steel themselves in shops against the iron kindness of the slightly younger (but quite wonderful) wife?

In the manner of their kind, they marshall us unwillingly into various emporia to see us fitted into coats. trousers and the like, and stand back with pride to declare sepulchurally; That should see you out".

Such doom-laden suggestions are perhaps merely a speciality of the rightly thrifty but devoted Yorkshire spouse, but family doctors, and even undertakers ought perhaps accompany the condemned on such

Yours sincerely. L. A. LATHAM. 49 Scarsdale Villas, W8.

it is high time that the major tading nations agreed on a snited policy to deal effectively with the problem of cut-price

Soviet transport. It might seem absurd to claim that the USSR threatens the West by offering to deliver goods more cheaply than privately owned shipping com-canies, but Soviet undercutting of commercial shipping rates is not, in fact, an argument for the benefits of state control and large-scale, centralized operations. Certainly the scale of Soviet

merchant shipping is impressive. In two decades the USSR has increased its tonnage six times, rising from fourteenth place to sixth in world ranking - surpassing the United States - and in actual numbers can claim to have the largest merchant navy in the world. Nor can the thoroughness of state control and centralization be doubted. The Minister of the Merchant Fleet, Timofei Guzhenko, and Minister of Shipbuilding, Mikhail Egorov, cooperate closely under Polithuro direction with Admiral Gorshkov of the Soviet

RED BOTTOMS ON BLUE WATER the growth in the number of rollon-roll-off vessels and "lash" freighters which can store fully loaded barges in their holds, avoiding the need for major port installations. Both types are highly suitable for military operations, unloading tanks and landing craft with considerable gains in speed and surprise. Fishing boats and oceanographic research vessels contribute substantially to Soviet military intelligence gathering. Naval strategists in Moscow were greatly impressed by Britain's use of merchant shipping in the Falklands operations, but have

> each Soviet vessel, which go far beyond makeshift British efforts. Soviet nuclear-powered icebreakers now keep the Northern Sea Route open for longer periods than ever before. The Trans-Siberian railway which already takes much business Western shipping comfrom panies, is now being extended with the construction of the Baikal-Amur railway running the revenue earned is long north of Lake Baikal to the overdue.

themselves developed precise

plans for the wartime role of

Particularly significant is Pacific port of Sovetskaya Gavan. Together with the Soviet Far East Fleet, this coute offers very advantageous rates for goods from Western Europe to Japan or Australia.

Yet this is not the result of greater Soviet efficiency. The Labour productivity of dockers in the USSR is far below Western levels. Soviet railways were in such a deplorable state that one of Mr Andropov's first acts as leader was to sack the Minister of Transport. Soviet ships stock up with subsidized fuel in their home ports and buy minimum quantities at world prices; they are built, repaired and operated on wages far below those prevailing in other coun-

The USSR gains large sums of hard currency with which to purchase advanced technology. and if the merchant fleets and shipbuilders of Nato countries go out of business because of imfair competition, there will be no tears shed in the Kremlin. A quota system to ensure reciprocity or to impose limits on

spending, match it with revenue, and stimulate business through low interest rates. The problem seems unlikely to go away, as the

latest spending overruns suggest. When Mrs Thatcher maugurated her crash monetary policy against a background of high deficits, worsened by the growing world recession, it was both legitimate and desirable to cheat a little with asset sales to try to square the circle and minimize the pain of sky-high interest

rates. But assets can only be sold once. There is a large but not endless supply. So this solution is not the right response to a long-running budgetary imbal-The City now distrusts an emergency sale of assets in place of borrowing. It feels in principle

that this is simply dodging the discipline of markets, which will lend only if government carries conviction in its measures to cut spending, or pays a penalty in the form of higher interest rates. That concentrates the mind far more than reaching in the drawer to find a few more assets to make

429 Strand, WC2.

From Mr John Parry Sir, It is fascinating to watch Mr Roy Hattersley adopting in July such Liberal-SDP Alliance policies as an incomes policy, a coherent plan for investment and continued membership of the European Community,

them in June. What will August bring?

Relatively speaking

the whom in "But whom say ye that I am?" (Philip Howard, July 19) was emphatic rather than interrogatory; without offence to either party)
Moi, de Gaulle, or that famous occasion in Rheims when, the culprit being revealed, the monks and friars, heedless of grammar, all cried "That's him!"



SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE July 25: The Princess Anne, Mrs. Mark Phillips this evening attended a Gala Charity Concert at the Hexagon Reading.

Her Royal Highness was received on arrival by Her Majesty's Lord-Lieutenant for the Royal County of Rerieshire (Colonel the Hon Gordon Palmer). Mrs Andrew Feilden was in

KENSINGTON PALACE

buly 25: The Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon was present his evening at a Performance by the Royal Bailet at the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, held in aid for President Houphouet-Boigny of of the International Council of the Ivory Coast at Lancaster House

British Council Dr J. M. Mitchell, Assistant Director-General of the British Council, was host at a luncheon held yesterday at 10 Spring Gardens in honour of Professor R. E. Corbett.

Royal Over-Seas League The chairman, Sir David Scott, and members of the central council of the Royal Over-Seas League entertained at huncheon yesterday at Over-Seas House the High Commissioner for Uganda and Mrs Reception

Weavers' Company The Bailiffs, Wardens and Court of Assistants of the Weavers' Com-pany entertained members of the livery and their ladies at luncheon yesterday at the Savoy Hotel.

Memorial service Professor L. P. Pugh

A service of thanksgiving for the life of Professor Leslie Pugh was held yesterday at the Church of St Michael and All Angels, Horsted Peters, who officiated and gave an address, was assisted by the Rev Simon Holland. Dr Peter Storie-Pugh, son, read the lesson. Other readings were given by Professor E. readings were given by Professor E. Soulsby, Cambridge University School of Veterinary Medicine, and Mr Alastair Porter, Secretary and Registrar of the Royal College of

Latest appointments

Latest appointments include: Mr G. E. Gammie, chief legal adviser, Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, to be one of the Speaker's Counsel in succession to Sir Charles Davis, who will be retiring at the

Although progress has been made in developing computers with a limited form of speech, scientists

machine that mimics even a modest range of human conversa-tional ability. In fact, they are still

trying to make the voice sound more human,

However, there are research

groups in which electronic engi-

neers, mathematicians and experts

find out how to convert into a

computer program such speech complexities as phonemes (small blocks of words that form sounds) and prosedy (the myriad changes in pitch, intensity and timbre that colour the words themselves).

The latter characteristic would

determine whether the voice was male or female and the local dialect being imitated.

A review of the research into the

use of microcomputers for analysing the components of language and speech, as a precursor to

Mrs Alastair Aird was in

KENSINGTON PALACE The Duke of Gloucester morning opened ICOM '83 the International Council of Museums, 13th General Conference, at Barbican Hall, Barbican Centre,

Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Simon Bland was in attendance. THATCHED HOUSE LODGE July 25: Princess Alexandra, with the Hon Angus Ogilvy, today opened the Cheshire Home and carried out other engagements in

Jersey.
Miss Mona Mitchell was in

The Duke of Kent will host a lunch the Ivory Coast at Lancaster House

Luncheons London Metal Exchange

After his official visit to the London Metal Exchange, the Lord Mayor, Sir Anthony Jolliffe, accompanied by Alderman and Sheriff Allan Davis and the City Marshal, Colonel J. R. L. Howard, was entertained at luncheon at the Gresham Club by the chairman, Mr P. G. Smith, and directors of the exchange. Other guests included Alderman Sir Peter Gadsden,

Christie's Mr J. A. Floyd, chairman of Christie's, and Mr Simon Birch were hosts at a reception held at Fishmongers' Hall last night to mark the opening of Christie's new office in the City of London at 10 Copthall Avenue, EC2.

Alderman Christopher Rawson and

Church news

Latest appointments include:

Latest appointments include:

The Rev J M Alien, Vicar of St Mary, Burghiff, and Chaplain of St Mary's Hospital. Burghiff, diocese of Hereford: to be also Rural Dean of Hereford: same diocese. The Rev K N Colle. Vicar of Ecclesali, Sheffield, diocese of Sheffield, to be also Honorary Canon. Sheffield Cathedral.

The Rev K N Colle. Vicar of Ecclesali, Sheffield, diocese of Sheffield Cathedral.

The Rev G Evans. Secretary of Filowiship of St Alban and St Sergious diocese of London. to be Vicar of St Marter of St John the Baolist. Walkeleld, diocese of Walkeleld, to be a member of the Stieffield industrial Mission Team. Rotherham. diocese of Sheffield.

The Rev D K R Cerrard, Vicar of St Andrew & St Mark. Surbiton. Surrey, diocese of Southwark, to be also Rural Dean of Kingston. same diocese.

The Rev D G Goodman. Rector Eastwood, diocese of Southwark, to be also Rural Dean of St Mark's. Woodthorpe. Nothingham. same diocese.

Finningley award

Science report

Adding the human touch

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

building machines that can talk or sing with human naturalness, is contained in the monthly publi-cation of the American Association

for the Advancement of Science.

research worker at the Massachi

Professor Jonathan Allen, a

etts Institute of Technology, says

that although computers continue to become faster and more powerful, they can speak only when told explicitly and precisely how. Therein lies the difficulty.

Professor Allen says: "We speak, we hear, yet we maderstand how so

poorly."
Children learning to speak
English discover how to link
combinations of about 45

phonemes to create more than 200,000 words. Yet speech synthesizers which endeavour to link strings of phonemes together produce the mechanical and stiff sounds which are becoming commonless or mechanics such as

commonplace on machines such as video games and automatic vending machines.

Science 83.

RAF Finningley, South Yorkshire one of the force's main training stations, has been awarded the 1982 Wilkinson "sword of peace" for sustained and imaginative humani-tarian and charitable efforts.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr P. Brazel and The Hon Lucinda Stanley

The engagement is announced between Peter, son of the late Mr Benedict Brazel and Mrs Mary Brazel, of Lyndhurst, South Australia, and Lucinda Maria, only daughter of Lord and Lady Stanley of Alderley, of Rectory Farm, Stanton St John, Oxford.

Mr N. S. G. Smith and Miss L. M. MacArthur

The engagement is announced between Nicholas, son of Mr Roy and Dame Margot Smith, of Howden Lodge, Spennithorne. Leyburn, North Yorkshire, and Lavinia, youngest daughter of Mrs V. B. MacArthur, of Staverton Hall, Daventry, Northants, and the late Captain D. J. MacArthur.

Mr EI-H. H. Abdelhak

l and Miss D. A. Banwell The marriage between El-Hachemi Hamid, son of M and Mme A. Abdelhak, of Algiers, and Deborah Anne, eldest daughter of Mr and Newcastle upon Tyne, will take place in Algiers on August 3.

Dr P. Carnochan and Dr J. A. Maitland

The engagement is announced between Paul, son of Mr and Mrs E. Carnochan, of Derby, and Jennifer, daughter of Dr and Mrs R. I. Maitland, of Plymouth.

and Miss K. M. Hodgson

The engagement is announced between Christopher John, elder son of Mr and Mrs John Dickson, of Clayton Cottage, Preston, Lanca-shire, and Kathryn Margaret, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs John Hodgson, of 7 Leadon Road, Malvern, Worcestershire.

Mr S. M. Dixon and Miss K. W. Lewis

The engagement is announced between Stephen, elder son of Mr T. St J. Dixon and Mrs I. Thomas and Kate, elder daughter of Group Captain and Mrs K. G. Lewis.

Latest wills Earl's £2.2m

estate Earl of Mount Edgeumbe, of Torpoint, Cornwall, after a further

grant of probate, left estate totalling £2,202,507. Mr Brynmor Evans. of Macsycwmmer, Hengoed, Mid Glamorgan, weights and measures inspector. personal legacies totalling £7,500, his British Savings Bonds to the Chancellor of the Exchequer "as a gift to the nation", and the residue of his property equally between the British Wireless for the Blind Fund and the NSPCC.

Other estates include (net, before tax paid): Ayres, Lady, of Surbiton, Surrey, widow of Sir Reginald Ayres

Barriagton Baker, Dorothy Mary, of Pyrford Woking Surrey ... £265,830 Ellis, Mr Frank Oswald, of

To come to terms with the

subleties, the investigators are using computer analysers to scrutinize the speech of men and

Just as a single note on the violin is a fundamental tone of,

say, for an A, 440 cycles per second, but mixed with overtones

of 880 cycles, 1,320 cycles and

more, so the sound wave of a single phoneme represents a fundamental

With the results of these

analyses, the engineers and linguistic specialists are testing sets of rules that they believe the

brain uses in processing sound. But those rules have to incorporate

the even more confusing features of prosody with its countless changes in pitch, intensity and timing, and all the unances they contain.

It is the difference between: the man I saw; the man / saw; and the

frequency with many overtones.

Mr N. W. A. Godderd and Miss C. E. Knight

The engagement is announced between Nicholas, elder son of Mr and Mrs J. W. H. Goddard, of North Cerney, Gloucestershire, and Catherine, younger daughter of the Rev H. F. and Mrs Knight, of Adderbury, Oxfordshire.

Mr C. A. Gregory and Miss M. E. Jones

The engagement is announced between Clive Andrew, younger son of Mr and Mrs R. W. Gregory, of South Molton, North Devon, and Michelle Elizabeth, younger daughter of the Rev D. R. and Mrs Jones,

and Miss E. J. Hatty

The engagement is announced between Richard, son of Mr and Mrs E. J. W. Henry, of Penarth. South Glamorgan and Jane, daughter of Mr and Mrs W. P. H. Hatty, of Biddenham, Bedfordshire.

Mr R. A. D. Mannings and Miss C. F. McMillan

The engagement is announced between Richard, elder son of Mr and Mrs R. Mannings, of Alton, Hampshire, and Caroline, elder daughter of Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs C. R. McMillan, of Salisbury.

Mr J. N. Morris and Miss V. K. M. Hills

The engagement is announced between Nicholas, son of the late Mr Colin Morris and Mrs Hedwige Morris, of 32 Bd Henri IV, 75004 Paris. and Ginny. elder daughter of Mr and Mrs. Patrick Hills. of Camphill, Chiddingstone Causeway, Kent

Mr H. T. P. Mullens and Miss H. B. Dampney

The engagement is announced between Hugh, younger son of the Rev J. L. and Mrs Mullens, of Dampney, of Cranborne, Dorset.

Mr D. N. Peake and Miss T. M. Goddard

The engagement is announced between Duncan Neil, elder son of Mr and Mrs Geoffrey Peake, of Blackburn, Lancashire, and Tessa Margot, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs John Goddard, of North Cerney, Gloucestershire.

Mr T. C. L. Prior and Miss G. A. Ward

The engagement is announced between Tom, only son of Mr Oliver Prior and the late Mrs Ann Prior, of Eaton Road, Norwich, and Gillian, only daughter of Mrs. Pauline Foster Ward and the late Mr James Foster Ward, of Little Aston Park, West Midlands

Mr W. J. Oldacre and Mrs C. J. Priday

The engagement is announced and the marriage will take place quietly in London on September 23 between John Oldacre, of Standish Park, Stonehouse, Gloocestershire, and Helena (nee Robinson), widow of John Priday, of Rockfield House, Rockmill, or Stroud Gloucester-

Mr N. R. C. Ribbeck

and Miss P. A. Schilizzi The engagement is announced between Nicholas, son of Mr and Mrs Norman Ribbeck, of Chester. and Penelope, daughter of Mr and Mrs Stephen Schilizzi, of Bromsgrove, Worcestershire.

Mr R. S. Taylor and Miss A. C. R. Zara

The engagement is announced between Richard, eldest son of Mr and Mrs S. R. Taylor, of Ashwell, Rutland, and Amanda, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs D. Zara, of Stoneygate, Leicester.

and Miss L. J. Tait

The engagement is announced between Nicholas, son of Mr Guy Willis and Mrs Jean Willis, of Tonbridge Wells, and Helen clder Wolverhampton, and Lucy, daugh-daughter of Mr and Mrs D. J. ter of Dr and Mrs Ian Tait, of Aldeburgh, Suffolk.

Mr D. M. C. Wintle and Miss R. A. Hyam

The engagement is announ between David Michael Charles, son of Mrs Roger Mules, of Teignmouth, Devon, and of Mr C. D. S. Wintle, of Cranbrook, Kent, and Rosemary Anne, younger daughter of Dr and Mrs E. D.

Marriages

Hampshire.

Mr J. G. Ingoaville and Mrs J. M. Lawford The marriage between Mr Jack ingouville and Mrs Jean Lawford took place quietly on July 23, 1983 at St Mary's Church, Winchfield,

Mr.J. A. News and Miss F. M. A. H. Christie The marriage took place on Saturday, July 23, at St Margaret's, West Hoathly between Mr Jonathan Anthony Newman and Miss Fiona

Margaret Anne Hunter Christie. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Miss Catriona Christie, Miss Bridget Newman and Sophy Hulme.
Mr Robert Clement Jones was best

A reception was held in Worth

Mr M. N. Soowman and Mile M. Rouard

The marriage took place in New York on Monday, July 11, of Mr Michael Nicholas Snowman, 4 me du Parc Royal, 75003 Paris, only son of Mr and Mrs A. Kenneth Snowman, of Hampstead, London, and Mile Margo Rouard, of Paris, daughter of M and Mme Edmond

Birthdays today

Sir Peter Carey, 60; Lord Champion, 86; Mr Vitas Gerulaitis, 29; the Right Rev W. P. Gilpin, 81; Mr Mick Jagger, 40; Miss Barbara Jefford, 53; Mr Stanley Kubrick, 55; Sir Richard Miller, 79; Mrs Sally Oppenheim, MP, 53; Sir Frank Price, 61; Sir Derek Riches, 71; Miss Bernice Rubens, 55; Professor Sir John Stallworthy, 77; Lord Thorney, Croft, CH, 74; Mr M. H. W. Wells, 56.

appointed to the chair of anatomy from Michaelmas Term, 1984.

Edinburgh Dr Peter N Wilson has been

the East of Scotland College of Agriculture, in succession Professor Noel Robertson, retires on December 31. annointed to the chair of biochemis-

ry from a date to be arranged.

Grants Others Mary College Science and Engineering Research Council: 576,728 to Professor J Printpard, Dr D N Batcheder and Dr D Boor for research tole FT-IR spectroscopy of instal catalysis and conducting polymers, £56,821 to Dr P A R

The North of England cancer Research Campaign, has awarded a grant of £43.059 for the study of the Lennard. Dr R K Jordan and Mr R

University news Oxford

Awards and appointments Awards and appointments
Herberboon memorial prize 1983: P B
Buller, Herstord College, proxime accessed J
A Hoimes, Herstord College, proxime accessed J
A Hoimes, Herstord College, Hersy Oliver
Becidt memorial prize: C V J Ferrario,
Christ Church, proxime accessorum? P G
Indight, Christ Church and A P Walesh,
Rebie College, Scott prizes (gby)ect. 1 O G
Device, Jesus College, JR Bessley, Lincoln
College, and J M Williams, Lincoln College,
College, and J M Williams, Lincoln College,
Andrews, St Peter's College, K J Edwards,
S John's College, College, W F
Martin, Merten College, S Acharya,
Wortenber College; G R Henderson, Wulfson
College.

Professor Rainer W Guillery, (BSc. PhD London), professor of pharmacological and Physiological sciences. Chicago University, has been

Wadham College has elected Rear Admiral J P Edwards, to an official fellowship as domestic bursar from

appointed to the chair of agriculture and rural economy and principal of

computer workstation). UK Atomic Energy Authority: £38,496 in Dr. W. Young for calculations for the numberality transformation in transform

study of the distribution and function of T Lymphocyte subpopu-lations in patients with solid malignant turmours to Mr T W J

Hanny for a service of the service o

Law Report July 26 1983 Privy Council

When liability under general average accrues

Castle Insurance Co Ltd and Others v Hongkong Islands Shipping Co Ltd

Before Lord Diplock, Lord Roskill, Lord Brandon of Oakbrook, Lord Brightman and Sir John Megaw [Judgment delivered July 25] At common law the shipowners' cause of action against a cargo owner for general average contri-

was made or the expense incurred and a clause in a bill of lading which provided that general average was to be adjusted according to the York-Antwerp Rules 1950 transferred that liability to the consignee of the cargo but did not postpone the accrual of the shipowner's cause of action. However, the subsequent signing by a consignee of a Lloyd's average

bond in the usual form secured by an insurers' guarantee gave rise to a fresh contractual obligation in the consignee to contribute in return for the release of the cargo and, therefore, in the case of bonds and guarantees which contemplated that the obligation to contribute was not average adjustment was made, that time was the earliest at which the cause of action for payment of general average contribution ac-crued against either the consignee or against an insurer whose "guaranice" was in effect an assumption of

primary liability.

The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council dismissed an appeal by defendants, Castle Insurance Co Ltd. formerly Pacific & Orient Underwriters (HK) Ltd and 84 others, 74 consignees and 11 insurers of cargo carried on the Potoi Chau, against a decision by the Court of Appeal of Hongkong allowing the joinder of the shipowners. Hongkong Atlantic Shipping Co Ltd. as additional plaintiffs in an action by the ship

The Judicial Committee also allowed the ship managers' cross appeal against the Court of Appeal's refusal to allow joinder of the shipowners as plaintiffs against the consignees. The Court of Appeal, consignees. The Court of Appeal, allowing in part an appeal from Mr Commissioner Mayo, had held that the shipowners' claims against the consignees were time-barred but that those against the insurers were

mot.
Mr Ian Hunter, QC and Mr
Roderick Cordara for the consignees
and insurers; Mr Kenneth Rokison, QC and Mr David Grace for the ship managers.

LORD DIPLOCK said that on October 25, 1972, the Potoi Chau carrying general cargo from the Far East to Jeddah, Hodeidah, Aden and Bombay ran aground on the north east coast of Somalia. Salvage operations started on October 30. Those included jettison of large quantities of cargo and continued quantities of cargo and continued until November 30 when the ship The Aden cargo was released to

its consignees on their signing average bonds in the usual Lloyd's forms, some secured by cash deposits, the majority secured by letters of "guarantee" from the cargo insurers. In January and February 1973 the rest of the cargo reached its several destinations. It was released to its consignees in similar terms respecting average bonds and cargo

insurers guarantees.

The ship was found to be a constructive total loss. In August 1977 the average adjustment and statement were published. They showed a substantial general average contribution to be due from the consignees of the cargo.
in October 1978 the ship

the average statement) as money due under the average bonds and letters of guarantee. In July 1979 the ship managers applied to the court to join the shipowners as additional plaintiffs in the action.

The dates were significant because the original writ had been issued within six years of the first general average act and within six years of the execution of the average bonds by each of the consignees and of the issue of the letters of guarantee by the cargo instrers but the application to join the ship-owners was made more than six years after the last of those events.

A cargo owner's liability to pay general average contribution at common law (which had absorbed the lex mercatoria) was hardly ever relied on. That was because general average was usually the subject of an express term in the contract of carriage between the shipowner and the cargo owner and because of the practical disadvantages which could arise from an exercise by the shipowner of his possessory lien over cargo pending general average

The usual practice which had been followed in the present case was for the master of the ship to release preserved cargo to its consignee on the consignee's executing a Lloyd's standard form average bond with either a cash deposit or an insurers' letter of parantee as security.

In the present case the express clause dealing with general average had stated: "General average shall to the consignee under the bill of lading the liability to pay general average contribution of whoever had been the cargo owner at the time of the general average act. The limitation period for that

be adjusted, stated and settled according to York-Antwerp Rules 1950" and its effect was to transfer

accrual of the cause of action. It was therefore necessary the decide when the cause of action for general average contribution accrued at unliquidated sum which would only common law against the cargo owner and then to consider whether the wording of the express clause was apt to postpone or create a different date of accrual.

It was clear that such a cause of Such a cause of action was commonplace on the fields of both action accrued at the time the sacrifice was made or the expense satistice was made of the expense incurred. The law had been correctly stated by Lord Justice Greer in Tate & Lyle Ltd v Hain Steamship Co Ltd ((1934) 49 Lloyd's Rep 123,135). That had been approved by the House of Lords on appeal ((1935) 55 Lloyd's Rep 150) and in Mostroe Scotter Lords on appeal (1935) 55 Lloyd's Rep 159) and in Morrison Steamship Co Ltd v Greystoke Castle ([1947] AC 265): There was also the judgment of Mr Justice Megaw in Chandris v Argo Insurance Co Ltd (1963) 2 Lloyd's Rep 65) which had deal' directly with the point in

dealt directly with the point in relation to limitation of actions. in considering whether the express clause in the bill of lading postponed the accrual of the cause of action the Chandris case was directly relevant. There it had been argued that a clause which contemplated adjustment according to the York-Antwerp Rules resulted in a fresh cause of action accruing when the general average statement was issued quantifying for the first time the net amount of the general average contribution due from each contributor.

But part of the judgment of the Privy Council in Wavestree Sailing Ship Co Ltd v Love ([1897] AC 373) was directly against that sub-mission. An average adjustment prepared by shipowners was not binding on cargo owners as regarded net general average contribution or any net general average claim. The publication of the statement settled nothing and was not capable of giving rise to any fresh cause of action or of postponing the accrual

become quantified by the judgment of a court or arbitrator, accrued at the time when the events occurred giving rise to the defendant's liability to compensate the plaintiff.

A young visitor to the Sound Sculpture's exhibition at the

Barbican Centre, London, testing one of the unusual pieces designed by the French brothers Bernard and

François Baschet. The free exhibition, part of the centre's

Family Festival, is open until August 21. (Photograph:

contract and tort. Chandris v Argo Instrunce Co Ltd.
correctly decided that claims for
contribution in general average
under contractual provisions that
did no more, than require general average to be adjusted according to the York-Antwerp Rules fell within that class.

So the cause of action under such a provision accrued at the time when each general average sacrifice was made or expense incurred. The additional words "stated and settled" in the clause in the present case added nothing to what was already comprehended.

On claims in general average between parties to a mantime adventure the almost invariable use of average bonds eliminated the need to rely directly on the general average clause in a contract of affreightment. "Average bonds" was their common though legally inaccurate description.

In the present case they were in the usual Lloyd's forms which had been used for more than a century. Most were of the kind described as bonds to be used in conjunction with an underwriter's guarantee". By its terms such a bond was a fresh agreement standing on its own independently of the bill of lading. There was fresh consideration on cach side: the shipowner agreeing to-

have been payable at common law by the cargo owner at the time of the general average act or by the shipper under the contract of carriage.

Applications of commercial commonsense to the language used in the agreements in the present case made clear that the consigner assumed an obligation to pay a liquidated sum in the future when the general average statement was completed. That was the earliest date at which the shipowners' cause of action against the consigners for contribution under the bond arose. It had not been time barred at the date when the ship managers applied to join the ship managers as plaintiffs. The ship managers' cross appeal as against the consigness should be allowed.

Their Lordships agreed with the Court of Appeal's decision to allow the ship managers to join the shipowners as plaintiffs as against the cargo insurers. In each of the various forms of the letters of guarantee used the insurers had assumed a primary liability to pay a sum of money on a specified event and "guarantee" had been used loosely and meant "agree" or "undertake".

The liability, express in some letters and present by implication in others, was to pay general average contribution which might properly be found due on completion of the average statement by the adjusters. The shipowners' right of action against the cargo insurers had not application to join the shipowners

Solicitors: Clyde & Co: Norton Rose, Botterell & Roche.

Correction

release any possessory lien for general average contribution and the consignee assuming personal liability to contribute secured by an In R v Seymour (The Times July 22) the speech attributed to Lord Keith was in fact delivered by Lord Fraser of Tullybelton. insurer's guarantee to pay such contribution and or charge as might

OBITUARY

M GEORGES AURIC Composer of ballets and film scores

Georges Auric, the French composer of ballets, film scores, incidental music, and songs. After the war he was busy again with ballet, his *Phedre* catches the spirit of that trageds died on July 24 in Paris at the with deep expressiveness intopered by a typical restraint of

Russes, and wrote several scores

He was born at Lodève on February 15, 1899, and studied a leaning towards experiment at the Paris Conservatoire and while keeping melody very with d'Indy. He made his debut much in the forefront of his as a composer when he was 15 style. His last important nonwith a series of songs. Then, in 1919, he contributed to he representational pieces were the Imagines of the 1970s. Album des six which marked the formation of Les Six, of He won the Cannes Film Festival music award in 1946 which he was a prominent for his score to Octeau's La member. It led to a reaction Belle et la Bète, and continued against Wagnerism, and prohis important contribution in posed a return to a clarity of this field with his subtle but form and a sense of humour. atmospheric scores for several During the 1920s, he was more Cocteau films, for Ophul's connected with the Ballets

jour Tristesse, and in this for Diaghilev, most significantly country for Charles Crichton's Les Matciots. By the 1930s, he Hue and Cry of 1947. was already in demand as a composer of incidental music to From 1962 to 1968 he was plays and of film scores. Notable among the latter were general administrator of the Paris Opéra and Opera Comihis seminal work on Le sang que, and did much to revive d'un poète of Cocteau, who was a lifelong friend, and on Clair's He was a member of the A nous la Liberté. At the same time he did not neglect abstract

Lola Monte: Preminger's Bon-

manner. His later scores showed

tohn Ri

并申申申報報報報的可感情等數是漢字·新聞學者等等等等等等等等等。

77-03 (4) --- 35 (2) --- 55 (3) --- 55 (3)

- 7. washing

- 34 460

AND THE STATE OF T

The second

rinn as 🎒

* - 19 (may 42)

and a

3 h s 2 de grand

4. 24.4

res.

1.

* -- x 34,744

- 1- 4 <u>4 144</u>2

.

ाहित संस्थान

ार अध्यक्ष क्र

*

- 1-9 Anio

· Louis

French Legion of Honour, and several times president of the music, and his Piano Sonata of 1930-1 shows the beneficial Society of Music Authors, influence of both Stravinsky Composers, and

After the war he settled down

to journalism, contributing a

weekly article to both the Daily Telegraph and the Evening Standard: his weekly contri-

butions to the Sphere, written

for 36 years and they were

composed without the stimulus

of London chatter but in the

reflective quiet of his country

home - first in Sussex and then

in Hampshire. These contri-

butions were deservedly ad-

mired and, when he was 79 and

the Sphere ended, he was loud in his lamentation that the

horse which he had ridden with

such verve and skill should

have dared to bolt from the race

MR JOHN GORE Mr. John Francis Gore, CVO, ladies in seaside hotels". The

journalist and author and a book is a valuable picture of the biographer of King George V, time which stands out the died on July 24 at the age of 98. died on July 24 at the age of 98.

He was a writer of singular scandal and gossip.

definess and felicity, his work

After the war he bounded by high standards of taste and good feeling. The youngest son of Sir Francis Gore, KCB, he was born in a family circle which still reflected the closing gleams of the under the pen-name "Old Whig age of privilege; though the least vulgarly snobbish of indication of his powers. He did mankind he did not forget that these weekly, without a break he could claim the noisy Duke of Sussex as a great-uncle by marriage. Much of his writing. especially his work on the Creevey papers, showed his authoritative insight into the vanished world of the Whig

and the atonalists.

oligarchy.
Chill penury, which is often overlooked as a powerful force in the lives of the professional classes in the nineteenth century, greatly affected his early days. His father abandoned a carrying its rider with it. probably profitable career at the Bar for the security of the Inland Revenue, and there were no luxurious superfluities for his large family. John Gore went to Radley and to Trinity and a family novel The Trial College, Oxford where he formed a lifelong friendship with Sir Alan Lascelles.

He was called to the Bar by the Inner Temple in 1909 but his prospects were interrupted by the war, in which he served with The Bedfordshire Yeo-many. Before 1914 he belonged to a famed circle of later Edwardian youth and this inspired a happy little satire The Silly Season which was published in 1910 followed by The Barmecides Feast charmingly not designed just "to delight in 1941.

His books included a delightful sketch of his uncle Bishop Gore, several privately printed biographies including one of the "Flying" Duchess of Bedford Stone. He was chosen to write the personal life of King George V; this came out in 1941, and he accepted philosophically the damage to the book's commer-

cial fortune done by the war.

None the less it was awardedthe J.T. Black Memorial Prize. By nature he was a countryman - his recreation was shooting which he enjoyed til almost the close of his life. His was chairman of the Bench a Midhurst for many years and was also chairman of the Jan. illustrated by Arthur Penn. In Austen Society. He married the later life these early experiences daughter of the 4th Lord coloured his Edwardian Scrap- Cawdor, and had two daughters. book which, as he explained was and a son. He was made CVO

AIR VICE-MARSHAL W. E. STATON

Air Vice-Marshal William flying bomber aircraft. He wor Ernest Staton, CB, DSO, MC, a DSO and Bar in 1940 and in DFC, who died on July 22 at the announcement of the award the age of 84, was a memorable of the latter some idea of his both world wars won him a having described an attack he reputation in the Royal Air led on an oil depot at Bremer Force for courage, skill and

indomitable resolution. During the Second World War he was Senior Air Staff Officer at Singapore and shortly after that base fell was captured by the Japanese at Java. He did not always prove the most cooperative of prisoners of war and the enemy in retaliation

removed his teeth. Born in August, 1898 he was commissioned into the RFC in 1917 after some months in the ranks of the Artists' Rifles. In January, 1918 he joined No 62 Squadron in France and subsequently accounted for at least ADC 25 enemy aircraft before he was 1946. wounded and invalided home. Nine of his victims fell within the British Shooting Teams 2 the Olympic Games of 1948 Military Cross, the Dis-tinguished Flying Cross to He man which was added a Bar. Carina W

figure, a pilot whose exploits in quality is given. The citation went on to say that Stator "after worrying and misleading the defence for an hour divec and attacked from 1,000ft . . his aircraft was hit by six shell: but he reached his home base."
Staton was mentioned in despatches for his leadership

while in Japanese captivity and in 1945 was appointed AOC No 46 Group. He commanded the Central Bomber Establishmen from 1947 to 1949 and from that year until he retired in 195. was Air Officer in Charge o Administration, Technica Training Command. He was made CB in 1947. He had beer ADC to the King from 1940 to

A crack shot, he captained He married in 1919 Noral

which was added a Bar. By the time war broke out in 1939 he was turned 40 but he was soon in the thick of things The martied in 1949 Noral Carina Workman. They had two sons. His wife died in 1969 and he married secondly in 1973 Jean Patricia Primrose. MR NORMAN GRENYER

Mr Norman Grenyer, who Times as a foreign sub-editor it died on July 24 at the age of 70. 1956. was for more than 20 years a member of the editorial staff of forts to maintain the reputation The Times, serving as a subeditor and later assistant to the sometimes be censorious

Born in Calcutta on Septem-Statesman and the Malay Mail. From 1940 to 1947 he served with the Royal Indian Army Service Corps, attaining the rank of major. His experience of good stead when he joined The golfer.

died on July 21 at the age of 85, was chairman of McVitie and Price Ltd from 1947 to 1964 and of United Biscuits from 1948 to 1967. At the time of his death he was honorary life president of the latter group. He was formerly senior partner in the firm of W. and J. Burness,

Writers to the Signet. Robert Forgan. The Educated at Forres Academy and two daughters.

sometimes be censoriou towards those who did no Night Editor. He also assisted towards those who did no the Letters Editor, continuing reach his own standards. That even after he retired in 1978. and his measured gait and speech, presented a somewha ber 11, 1913, Norman Lawrence aloof aspect to those who die Reid Grenyer was educated at not know him well, far removed St Paul's School, Darjeeling. He from the kindliness and gener worked as a journalist on The osity experienced by those who Apart from his abiding

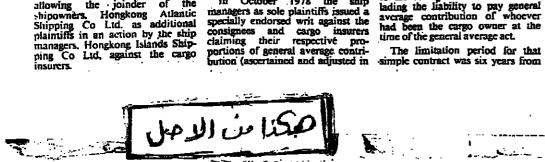
Uncompromising in his ef

concern for his family - his wife and two daughters - he was keenly interested in sport, being the Far East was to stand him in his later years a dependable

SIR PETER MACDONALD

Sir Peter Macdonald, who and Edinburgh University ht saw service in the First Work War with the Scottish Horse -The Black Watch, the RGA and the Lovat Scouts. He was a Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutepant for Edin burgh. He was knighted in 1963 He married in 1929 Rache

Irene, daughter of the Rev Di Robert Forgan. They had a sor



THE TIMES TUESDAY JULY 26 1983

THE ARTS

Galleries: John Russell Taylor visits current shows in Edinburgh

Spirited reactions to the lure

Orchardson's Her Mother's Voice (exhibited 1888): an anglicization all too

known, indeed the only really

familiar, name in the show; his

anglicization was all too successful perhaps. But, if the other names in the

perhaps. But, if the other names in the show may ring no particular bells, the images frequently do – at any rate to those old enough to remember popular history books illustrated with historical paintings like John Pettie's The Disgrace of Cardinal Wolsey or Robert Herdman's Mary Queen of Scots' Farewell to France. It was all rather what I tend to think of as the brown-Windsor-soup kind of paint-

brown-Windsor-soup kind of paint-

ing, not notably dissimilar from the

post-Pre-Raphaelite work of Millais; and the phantom of Millais hovers

also over some of the glum Highland

landscapes of these contemporary Scots. But then, of course, glum Highland landscapes are just what Millais himself was painting, and,

who knows, if there is any influence at work beyond the natural influence of

the terrain, it might be flowing from

the pupils of Lauder to their more famous English visitor.

was Robert Scott Lauder? He was in

many respects the most important

figure in Scottish art in the generation

after Wilkie. Not necessarily the best painter - his friend David Roberts.

commenting on Lauder's portrait of

him in oriental costume, observed significantly that it was "broad and for

Lauder dashingly painted", the implication being correctly, that dash

and flair were not normally part of Lauder's painterly equipment. Like many of those who were later to be his

pupils, he had an early success in Scotland, went south and settled in

London. But there wider success

eluded him. The Academy snubbed

him and an offer from the Trustees'

Academy in Edinburgh, the first art

school in Britain to be founded with

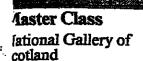
director of it provided him in 1852

with a dignified way out of the

But who, you may well be asking,

of London

Consistency in inconsistency: Knox's In the Cafeteria of the Stedelÿk (1974)



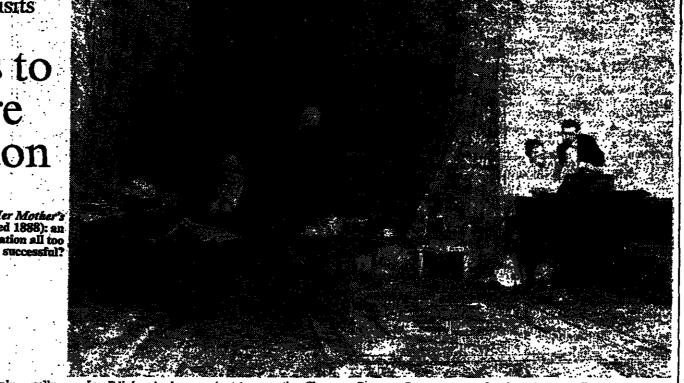
he Edinburgh Group ity Art Centre

ack Knox

mitmarket

ut upon, ignored or merely amwn immediate society. Scottish tists in the nineteenth century nded to head southward in search of me and fortune. Or, if they did not, my were very likely to be left out of te history books and so virtually agonen, even in their own country. if the same, they were usually mued first in Scotland, and their ork takes on new significance if seen the context of their training, their arly background and the art they left ehind. A painter such as Orchardon, for example, quite deliberately rook himself to London when he vas 30 and courted success at the toyal Academy; for the last 33 years if his life he even avoided altogether he sort of Scottish (and often Scott) ubjects which had obsessed him when young, and did everything to secome just another, though excepionally well patronized. English wist And yet, for all that, he remained very much part of the distinctively Scottish tradition splendidly celebrated in the National Callery of Scotland's major new xhibition Master Class: Robert Scott and and his pupils (until October

I begin with Orchardson because, to sassenachs, he is probably the best-



In Edinburgh he continued topaint, but his more important role was as a teacher and encourager of young talent. No doubt he was fortunate in the amount of young talent lying around to be discovered and fostered. Probably Orchardson, McTaggart and Pettie at least would have made their way with or without him. But at the same time he seems to have been a remarkable teacher, promoting a rare sense of unity, if not of mission, among his pupils and yet leaving them the freedom to develop in their own individual directions. He seems to have handed on to Orchardson in particular the light, almost sketchy touch which was Wilkie's speciality - thereby provid-ing a specifically Scottish continuity but elsewhere one finds, even in early works, a hint of crisp Pre-Raphaelite finish in, say, McTaggart's Spring of 1864, or a cold Nazarene clarity in Herdman's portrait of his wife, c.

مكذا من الأصل

And where did they not go from there? Apart from London, that is, which claimed the brothers Alexander and John Burr in 1861, Orchardson and Pettie in 1862, Thomas Graham in 1863, Peter Graham in 1866 and McWhirter in 1869, leaving only McTaggart among the major figures to soldier on in Scotland. That, and the relative isolation of it, may have been the reason that of them all. McTaggart developed furthest and most unpredictably, finding his own way gradually to a sort of Impressionism pushing always, after 1900, towards the edge of abstraction. Orchardson became the Austin Dobson of painting, with the sentimental anecdotalism his subjects implied redeemed only by his evident interest in the paint first and foremost, the story some way after. sometimes better than solid) Victorian nainters of landscapes and historical or literary scenes, ripe for

the Chantrey Bequest. Latterly you might hardly be conscious that they were Scottish, but during the Trus-Academy's glorious decade under Robert Scott Lauder's rule something truly, distinctively Scottish was begun in painting, and later generations were not slow to take up

At the City Art Centre we can see where one of these later generations carried it. The Edinburgh Group informally incorporated themselves in 1912, just 60 years after Lauder took-over the Academy. A little younger than the most important of the Scottish Colourists like Fergusson and Peploe, they shared a number of their preoccupations, and the neglect into which they fell. Interest in the group has been slow in reviving, though Eric Robertson, the best known of them, has received some attention from London galleries of late (understandable considering his weird symbolism and tortured eroticism), while the sole survivor, Mary Newbery Sturrock, is still happily painting and exhibiting flower studies at the age of 91. Again, the show, in Edinburgh until Saturday, and then at Glasgow Art Gallery from August 11, is something of a rescue operation. It is a very pleasant display to visit, light and colourful and on the whole cheery (despite Robertson's taste for rather overwrought allegory). Like the Master Class show, it evokes first of all a vivid picture of a specific time in Scottish art-life, a shared enthusiasm and a degree of youthful eagerness which is later moderated.

It would be hard maintain that any of those included comes within miles of being a major talent. Robertson is the most distinctive, though his exaggerations must sometimes pro-Cecile Walton, who for a while shared a stormy marriage with him, also has a real gift; but tends to be even

funnier: witness Suffer Little Children, in which what appears to be a bearded lady pats the heads of a number of dubious moppets straight out of Christopher Robin, John Rankine Barclay's tiny Paris of 1911 shows a distinct Whistlerian sensitivity, Doro-thy Johnstone's pictures of pubescent girls have a lot of charm, and all around there are light-filled land-scapes it would be a pleasure to have on one's own walls. They are all pleasant to know about and know: yet another missing chapter (or at least a brief interlude) in the story of Scottish art has been fetchingly filled in.

It is tempting to suggest, unkindly but not altogether unfairly, that another Scottish group is represented over the road at the Fruitmarket (until August 6, and thereafter in Aberdeen, Inverness, Glasgow and Dundee), except that the group happens to be called Jack Knox. Certainly at a glance this retrospective of more than 20 years looks like a mixed show of maybe half-a-dozen artists. One minute, we get Knox as a sort of homegrown Abstract Expressionist, then as a sort of Alan Davies esoteric symbolist, then an explorer of Blackadder-like discombobulation. On one wall there is a series of paintings which contain lonehand inscriptions and suggest Magritte, Larry Rivers and Hockney, though not necessarily in that order, opposite are Knox's more recent paintings, monumental still-lifes which look rather like the Italian Metaphysical painters of the Twenties and Thirties. Will the real Jack Knox one of these days stand up and be recognized? Perhaps not; and perhaps it does not matter. There is a strange consistency behind the inconsistency, and abundant life throughout. Does he contradict himself? Very well, then, he contradicts himself.

Concerts New aspirations

Dreamtiger

ICA

The small Seminar Room at the ICA was overflowing for Sunday night's concert in the invaluable MuslC4 series. which aims to give a hearing to music neglected by the ordinary run of contemporary concerts: to judge by Sunday night's response, it fills an important

Dreamtiger presented small-scale pieces by Douglas Young. the group's director, Stephen Reeve and Reinhard Febel. Young's solo clarinet pieces Symbols of Longevity were dispatched with infinite care and commitment by Ian Mitchell. Taking their inspiration from Koreen symbols these from Korean symbols, these little studies were about aspiration - the low, slow notes of a tortoise reaching up desperately for the high squawked notes of a bird; the oscillating flurries of a mountain stream striving for the peace of the open sea - and the pictorialisms were ingeniously combined with technical exploration of the instrument so

manipulated piano piece.

Von Otter/Lidiard Wigmore Hall

As the winner of last year's Renson and Hedges "Gold Benson and Hedges "Gold Award" for singers, Anne Sophie von Otter had a programme to herself on Sunday night which confirmed her mezzo-soprano versatility. A tall, slim figure, she has already been engaged as a future Cherubino at Covent Garden, and in a range of songs through five languages she had the exceptionally sensitive support of Pamela Lidiard at the piano: an accompanist new to me, of thoughtful musical partnership. While it was graceful of the singer to include "The Sally Gardens" and other arrange-

ments of English folksongs by Benjamin Britten, I was greatly taken by three Songs by the Sea in her native Swedish, composed by Gosta Nystroem, who died in 1966. These have a wonderfully evocative character sense of poetic vision and warmth of phrasing Miss von Otter was a worthy successor to sing them.

Debussy found the singer hearing all seven of Sibelius's

that the clarinet itself seemed to be aspiring to new life. Stephen Reeve's De la grande thèse de la petite-fille de Tethys three sections from a longer - three sections from a longer cello solo - was given its first performance by Rohan de Saram. I liked the simplest moments best: the gently dancing harmonics of the "veneration pacifique" and veneration saignée were most effective. Though it seemed to lie awkwardly for the instrument. Saram played it with

remarkable command, and

even managed to extract pizzi-

cato harmonics from his cello. Earlier, Recve's La Chasse de la flamme, with its flitting, halfheard piano chords, had proved quietly hypnotic, Finally Doug-las Young joined Peter Hill for a tempestuous two-piano piece. Regionen by Reinhard Febel, which started as if it was going to be an unfolding bit of phasemusic but through its shimmering, overlapping second move-ment and tempestuously noisy finale came to sound like a very curious transference back to live keyboards of an electronically-

Nicholas Kenyon

and diverting spirit. She nicely caught the langourous sweetness of "Hotel" and the allusive humour of "Voyage a Paris". and the more searching senti-ments of "Sanglots" were expressively realized in associ-ation with the vivid piano writing.

After another Scandinavian excursion into four Sibelius songs, sorrowful and rapturous by turns, the singer ended with an assortment from Hugo Wolf that reflected her sensitivity to word and phrase. In "Auch kleine Dinge" and "Du denkst mit einem Fädchen", both from the Italian Songbook, she was charmingly persuasive, and the concluding "Storchenbots-chaft", though more cautiously delivered, had a beguiling sense of amusement.

Noël Goodwin

Janacek and Sibelius are the featured composers in the third and final season of South Bank Summer Music under the through their music, and in her artistic directorship of Simon Rattle, which runs from August and 14 to 28. The programme opens or with a concert performance of her fellow-countrywoman Ker- Janacek's early opera Osud stin Meyer, who also used to (Fate) - the first time the work will have been heard complete In two groups of French in this country - and later there songs, the Chansons de Bilitis of will be the rare opportunity of John Russell Taylor

of the verbal phrasing but Other events include the world première of Oliver Knussen's racterized with eloquent charm

Opera

Nolan's visual blaze

Irovatore lydney

il too few operas are stamped the public's mind through isual impact. Singers, conducas and directors have each in im dominated operatic prosctions. But perhaps the time fibe artist and painter is about

More than thirty years ago hyndebourne worked with one Piper and, of course, later ith David Hockney. Covent rarden continued the trend rith Sir Sidney Nolan in amson et Dalila, staged with the guiding hand of his fellow instralian Elijah Moshinsky. he latter due, one of the most teiling operatic pairings in cent years, have returned to eir homeland and warmed ydney in winter with a new reduction of Verdi's Il trova-Moshinsky's production is match the passions unleashed Verdi's score of vengeance and death.

From the first this is Nolan's *c. which ignites a visual blaze

From the first this is Nolan's rovetore. A screen (replacing te curtain) depicts three blue-rey snow-capped mountains ireaked with a horizontal bar f red - that bar being the olan signature as surely as succi has grabbed the G.

The screen rises to show a imeless set: Nolan and doshinsky have embraced the larkness and pessimism of this vork by enfolding the stage in a lack box. A series of fluted olumns fill both sides, meeting I the middle to form a giant Jothic arch, Liberal coatings of loss paint create a harshness uited to the militaristic mood of a well fortified castle and this hine also adds a hint of nodernity in which to frame Yolan's evocative twentiethentury backdrops. All the isual action takes place within he Gothie arch, which is removed from time to time to sovide a wider vista. All full of passion and commitment of passion and commitment, which delighted the plunged in gloom, but amidst the darkness there are presented in the darkness there are the darkness the d the darkness there are moments applause.

of slowly and separately de-scending gauzes. The first shows the mountains, the second the moon struggling through the clouds and the third a blanker of stylized flowers. This last has a stylized flowers. This last has a startling likeness to Monet. Can continue until the middle of September, with Rita Hunter Monet's Water Lifles hangs close to Nolan's Ned Kelly series of paintings in the new National Gallery in Canberra?

Linda Christmas

in the second act when, after a disappointingly jagged Anvil Chorus. Azucena recalls her horrific past against a gauze shimmering like shot silk and bearing the outline of an anguished mother clutching her

With such a set it is left to Luciana Arrighi, the costume designer, to create the period and place, which has in any event been changed from fifteenth-century Spain to something resembling Verdi's own mid-nineteenth-century Risor-gimento Italy. Arrighi, whose work has been mainly films (Women in Love, Sunday Bloody Sunday, My Brilliant Career), keeps her colours subtle - soft blues and greys and mauves - and then makes much of floor-trailing cloaks which are constantly swished aside to reveal splashes of bright red and

happy to leave flashes of insight to the brush of his painter.

To complement the efforts of this successful team, the Australian Opera claims to have assembled one of its best casts under the somewhat cautious baton of Richard Bonyage. Dame Joan Sutherland as Leonora – a role she came to late in her career and which she sang at Covent Garden in 1981 sang at Covent Garden in 1781

— is adored on her home ground
and could do no wrong,
although few would deny that

"D'amor, sull'ali" in Act IV was
faltering and disappointing

Her Manrico was the only imported singer, the English tenor Kenneth Collins (a late renor Acnneth Collins (a late replacement for Francisco Ortiz). He may have lost out in looks to his rival, the Count di Luna (the Australian-born Jonathan Summers) but firmly was I consen's love with a voice

of electrifying brilliance.

When Leonora makes her lauris Eims at her best, so much so that it was easy to the eastle, she does so to a series of slowly and series the design of slowly and sessed character in the first instance and that at one time he considered naming the opera



Azucena (Lauris Elms) recalling her horrific past with Manrico (Kenneth Collins) against . Nolan's backcloth of anguished mother and child

Television

A model of self-possession

Motives, on BBC 2, transfers Dr Anthony Clare's inquisitorial talents from radio to television, with seven public figures offering themselves to his probing impelled, one would think, by a common masochism, though they have the compensaton, and this must make confrontation with a psychiatrist unique, that both sides are getting a fee. George Best took the stand last night, plumper than when

he twinkled magically and unforgettably in a Manchester United shirt, and indeed look-ing less like a striker than the man opposite. It was a match of contrasting Irish accents with Best never in danger of losing possession and Dr Clare not so much fumbling the ball as not being able to find it. In his heyday, many of Best's op-ponents had the same trouble.

Whatever motivates him in his general behaviour, we did not, I felt, get any closer to it. Certainly he has his own brand of aplomb, for who could sit and listen to the opening recital of background, talents and sins, of chances taken and muffed, without, at the first opportunity, beginning to jabber in a elf-revelatory flood? Well, Best could for one. We

thoughts are out. One got the had been probed many times before and possibly less gently Grandad, who obviously knew than by Dr Clare's soft brogue. a thing or two, he had been able one could almost hear the to talk his way out of everyexasperated voices, knowing the beauty of what Dr Clare properly called that "wonderous talent", shouting "What the hell is the matter with you,

Sir Matt Busby, whom he admired, must have been among them, probably more gently than that. He suggested that Best see a psychiatrist and, looking back on the booze and bafflement, Best thought it might not have been a bad idea. But maybe that was because he was finding his present situation so comfortable.

His childhood had been easy, the 11-plus had been easy, football had been easy. It was a long time before he had realized that he had something special because he was doing something he just enjoyed doing. Then, "all of a sudden it seemed as if someone had taken my enjoy-ment away from me". The club began to get bad results and it

shall see about the others. They frightened him to think he have all been taped so second could not be number one. could not be number one. Women and liquor drew him; distinct impression that Best close relationships with women did not. At home, but for

> thing. Now he could not. He has -14 been drinking his way out on and off ever since, knowing all the time it would not work. He did not know what triggered it off or when it would be triggered. He might, he said. find himself on a trip after the programme. I thought he might have a motive for that. After this somehow infuriating a example of waste, I felt like a

snifter myself. Next week it is Mr John Stonehouse for the penitent or impenitent bench. Maybe, at the end of it all, knee-deep in motives, they might add an extra, with Dr Clare taking the seat and someone, properly qualified of course, asking him

Dennis Hackett

• The Levin Interview with Henry Moore, reviewed yester-day from a preview, was in fact postponed for latter trans-

Altered Images

Hammersmith Palais

Altered Images have made an honest attempt to live up to their name. They emerged at the end of the Seventies from the protective wing of the hard-core punks Siousssie and the Banshees and were an instant success. Then a four-piece, fronted by the diminutive and effervescent singer Clare Gro-gan (a co-star in the film Gregory's Girl), Altered Images played heavily on a frothy pop sensibility. The chart-buying public enjoyed her enough to put them in the top ten, but a succession of cloying anthems for teenagers did their critical reputation little good. That version of Altered Images is no

At this Palais show Clare Grogan took the chance to emphasize the difference by coming on stage in a slinky haute couture outfit. She wasted no time in introducing the new five-piece group and the current Images sound, as heard on their ambitious album Bite. They used that as the basis for their set without hiding the fact that the supposed switch from twee pop to a more subtle shade of

Rock

original model. Altered Images toy with a veneer of sophistication, enacting a succession of fantasies that Clare Grogan dresses down with refreshing candour. Songs like
"Now That You're Here".
"Don't Talk To Me About Love" and "Bring Me Closer" (their most recent hits) are almost Abba pastiches. Grogan

no longer simpers, she sings properly, with power and authority. The group were less convinc-ing in revisiting older material. The amateur anarchy that once infested "Insects" and "White Savages" was not suited to their funkier interpretations. Stephen Lironi, who arranges the numbers, has given the old songs a

disco is as much a joke as the subtle boost that cannot disguise their frailty. Therein lies the danger for this Altered Images. I am not certain that they can maintain the new deceit. Clare Grogan is not sure whether she wants to be this generation's Lulu or a potential customer for Phil Spector. The uncertainty prevents the band from maintaining a direction.

The problem was magnified during the encores, in which they were forced to repeat "See You Later", and by the simpler fact that they failed to sell out the venue. Despite the criti-cisms levelled at them at the turn of the decade the original

Altered Images would have had no trouble resolving those

Max Bell



THE WEEK By Clive Cookson

Sigma, the British computer the new Seillac 7 graphics sell at least 500 units in the next finding a Japanese partner to graphics manufacturer, has system in Japan, says it will two years, worth about £8.5m. sell British-made graphics systems there. But he was so signed a joint venture agreement with Scillac, a spectacular
ment with Scillac, a spectacular
new Japanese enterprise which
market leader).

Two years, worth about 200 in two
The longer term goal is to win
the special competitors
the longer term goal is to win
market leader). is said to be the fastest growing of all the high technology companies in that country.

of the Japanese computer graphics market. This week it of the closest competitor. shows itself on foreign territory for the first time, in Detroit at Siggraph '83, the big American graphics exhibition.

delivers

the future

people in the following areas:

expertise, it would be highly desirable.

applications would also be useful.

reflects the importance of the posts.

Swindon, Wiltshire. Tel: (0793) 488388.

XHUX/UNIX support specialist

office automation products.

The Japanese machine is a 3D colour system with a performance said to match the in Europe is intended just to be Two years after the company's formation, Seillac already accounts for 80 per cent the American graphics industry. In Europe is intended just to the first phase of the joint venture. Sigma and Seillac plan the American graphics industry. In Europe is intended just to the first phase of the joint venture. Sigma and Seillac plan the American graphics industry. Its price will be only one quarter development of new products

system for Europe, giving it in Horsham, Sussex, ergonomic features that are Ironically, Sigma ergonomic features that are Ironically, Sigma technical missing in the extremely power-director Chris Wheeler first Sigma marketing director ful, but rather crude Japanese visited Japan early this year to ay Spiers, who recently saw machines. The ambition is to investigate the possibility of

SYSTEMS SOFTWARE SUPPORT

WITH THE INDUSTRY LEADER

establishing a European technical support centre for its leading systems

need an experienced database specialist. You will probably be working

on a large IBM site under MVS, DOS, VM - CMS or similar mainframe

applications on microcomputers and the associated communication

Real Time/TP operating systems support
To support the sophisticated iRMX operating system, we need

specialists in the real time applications on microcomputers both commercially and technically. iRMX experience would be desirable but

not essential if an equivalent expertise is present. Experience of TP

To support the XENIX/UNIX operating system on Intel

You will probably have worked on XENIX/UNIX, preferably on Intel

systems, and it is highly desirable that the application areas were in

Candidates for any of the above posts are unlikely to be under 26

Each of these positions offers an outstanding opportunity to join

an industry leader at an exciting stage of its growth: career progression

is limited only by individual performance and the compensation package

Please telephone for an application form or send a CV to Ray

Withey, Personnel Manager, Intel Corporation (UK) Ltd, Pipers Way,

These vacancies are open to male and female applicants.

microcomputers and the associated office automation and relational

database products, we require an experienced specialist of this type.

systems. If you also have a knowledge of distributed database

Intel, the technology leader in the microcomputer industry, is

Therefore we are seeking highly experienced systems software

To support the mainframe database systems supplied by Intel, we

reach £187m by 1987.

Marketing Japanese systems for worldwide sale. Some will be Sigma will adapt the Seillac manufactured at Sigma's plant

tems there. But he was so impressed by Seillac that he quickly decided that there was more scope in bringing the Japanese machines to Europe.

Details of the agreement were thrashed out three weeks ago when Sigma chairman John Massey visited Japan with two senior colleagues, and confirmed a week ago - just in time for Sigma and Seillac to have a joint stand at Siggraph this

Sigma itself manufactured a range of lower-performance machines with 2D rather than 3D capabilities. The privatelyowned company's growth rate has averaged 80 per cent a year since its formation in 1974 and could be as much as £9m.

The Japanese company chose the name Seillac - almost unpronounceable by native Japanese speakers - with international cooperation very much in mind. Seillac is the French town where the first international meeting was held that led to the present Graphical Kernel Standard (GKS), the only world standard for computer graphics so far.

 ICL has signed an important international trading agreement which should provide the longawaited breakthrough into the American market for its small business computers.

Computerland, the fast-growing microcomputer stores group, is to make ICL's DRS 20 range available in its 450 franchises (350 in the United States and 100 elsewhere in the

Ray Piggott, director of ICL's Trader Point division, who negotiated the deal, expects business worth several million pounds a year from Computer-

ICL is the first non-American company to be selected by the US-based franchise organisation, which is opening a new store somewhere in the world every other day. Total retail sales through Computerland are doubling annually and should reach \$1,000m this year.

Charles Hansen, Computerland's European manager, said that the DRS 20 range would help the stores move up market and attract more sophisticated.



People/Tim Simon of CCF

Sailing through the City

"I was a complete dunce at school," admits Tim Simon. "I failed most exams most of the time, and my father insisted I got some qualification in life, whatever it was."

For someone who is now running a successful computing services and software company the qualification is unexpected. As a keen sailing man, he chose to study naval architecture. But once qualified, this career did not last long.

Disillusioned with a civil service job, he switched to computers and joined IBM. Today, Tim Simon is chairman and managing director of Computers (City & Financial) more conveniently known as CCF, which he founded about eight years ago. With offices on the edge of the City, the company sums to meet the special needs of stockbrokers, investment managers, shipbrokers and others.

CCF's turnover last ye almost doubled to £1.3m, but the company has its origins in a stock market slump. After five years with IBM, Simon was becoming increasingly interested in businesses and what makes them tick. In 1972 he ioined his father's stockbroking firm to learn about the financial

"The index was just hitting its all-time peak," Simon says, "but after I joined it went down and down. Everyone blamed it

es and commissions. But as City as a good prospect. business shrank, his salary was halved again.

children, and started to moon- the Greek islands.

collapse of such ventures.

Bright stars in the furnament

of the UK computer industry

have a habit of going out quite suddenly, and to be involved is

light, writing computer proginto the night. "I suggested to the stockbrok

ing company that if they put up a very small amount of capital we could launch it as a diversification. Stockbrokers were looking for anything, however hare-brained, and they put in £1,000 between them." It was a modest start. Simon was writing tailor-made soft-ware for clients, and charging them on an hourly basis. Then in 1975 a firm of stockbrokers

"We saw this as a way to get into an area we knew prefty well," says Simon, "and also to end up with a product which we could sell to others."

asked for help with a computer

The result was a software package called FISCAL, which is now used by several brokers and which Simon reckons accounts for 15 per cent of all London Stock Exchange bargains. "I'm a simple-minder chap," he claims, "and under stand plain language. I thought it was crazy trying to turn stockbrokers into computer people. Our approach has always been to put software into the jargon of a particular

The stockbroking package was soon followed by several more - for fund management (TIMS), shipbroking (SHIPS), and commodities (COCOFIN).

Tim Simon still works hard but there is no more moonlight-It was a painful experience. ing. He expects the turnover of allowed, to learn of the new gramming sum are comming. When he left IBM, Simon CCF to pass £2m this year. A techniques that are available or travelly to an end. So where will halved his salary, basing his calculations on expected bonusopened, and he sees New York and software capabilities that

With a continuing enthusiasm for sailing, he has his eyes Simon was married with four on Athens. Handy, he says, for

Watch the new boys

the butt of jokes and criticism in the past precisely because it

Most employees in the

computer industry are em-

ployed by large organisations and feel more secure as a result.

tive employee and the existing

The first test is to discover if

the founders of the company, presumably still at the helm,

will share control. If they seem

reluctant to even contemplate the day that outside interests will be represented on the board

then life may soon get tough. The reason is that no computer

company in Britain can gener-

ate enough profit to fund its own growth. Outside invest-ment is needed to keep going and outside investors will

demand some degree of control.

If the founders are reluctant

The second test to apply is to

find out whether the books are

professionally kept. In many cases methods of accounting

that were acceptable for a small

parmership are carried through

to the day when the company

has grown beyond the size that

back-of-envelope accounting

Third, prospective candidates

should find out if the products

marketed by the company are going to be supported adequately. A lot of companies put out what they think is a good

product only to be bled dry in

their early days by high and

unexpected support costs. Only

if proper provision for support is made from the start will the

right plans have been made and

The fourth test is to look at the staff turnover and find on

the right financial resources

will suffice.

was big and established.

by Richard Sharpe

(JOB SCENE)

a depressing experience.

The founders, who looked and feel more secure as a result. But for those drawn to the

often become the villains as exciting life of the new entrant management inadequacies are there are five aspects of the

exposed in bankruptcy or company which should get liquidation proceedings.

The dangers facing

logical revolution that has occurred during the pest 20 are: years. The attributes required to Within larger commercial perform the day-to-day functions of the job have always been thought to be of a rather caoteric nature - most programmers are still required to pass a so called applitude test before even being considered for a

Nevertheless, an increasing number of people are starting their careers in computing as number have passed into systems analysis. The assumption that a successful program-mer should be the right person to analyse and improve busi-ness cierical systems has all too often proved to be disastrously fallacious. However, there are still left, in commercial installations throughout the country. armses of programmers writing and, more usually, maintaining an enormous literature of computer programs. What does the future hold for them?

Many have spent a large part of their time reinventing wheels that others, in similar installations, have already invented written in COBOL and payroll systems written in PL/L all performing the same basic functions and all written in past 10 years or so have usually left programmers

Programs have reflected rrograms have reflected the increasing complexities of the overall business systems of which they form a part, and program design technique has improved enormously. But many programmers still get by the stills still the still technique the still set by five, ten or fifteen years ago. ...

Some data processing man-agers are quite happy to pay reasonable salaries to reasonably competent COBOL proners, who will sit quietly

in their corners all day and maintain the aged and increa-singly frail sales ledger/payroll/order entry systems that still form the bulk of any commercial installation's catalogue of pregrams.

Even so, there are a large number of programmers who are living off their fat; either have not, or have not been allowed to learn of the new and software capabilities that obvious answer would seem to are constantly occurring.

Of all the myriad of forecasts that emanate from those pundits who think they hold the key to future developments in the

The job title "computer pro-computer industry, at least grammer", together with all its three are fairly safe bers and various pseudonyms such as have a direct bearing on the "analyst/programmer", is very career prospects of those cur-much a product of the accino-rently holding the job title "computer programmer". They

organizations the general, though not universal, trend is towards the use of smaller computers within discreet departments, usually with a corresponding decreased re-liance on the old-style centralized computer. Part of the reasoning behind this is to move the physical location of data nearer to the site of its dayprogrammers. Of these, a to-day use, but a secondary number have passed into motivation must not be ignored - to pass control of the use of computers into the hands of the actual users rather than the oldstyle data processing depart-

> • Both on the new-style "developed" computers, and on the remaining large data base/ ones, the future trend will be to "buy in" software products. No longer will systems be written for specific users; instead these users will seek out ready-written packages that fit their require-

 The schools and colleges are disgorging thousands of people who will not have to "learn" at least once or twice before. An disgorging thousands of people example is the huge number of who will not have to "learn" costing systems that have been about computers - they will already be second nature to them. Most of them will have a. computer at home, and all of them will have been educated to much the same way. The a level of knowledge about changes that have occurred in computing which will be at least the computer industry over the as high as that of the current past 10 were as an arrangement. past 10 years or so have usually commercial programmer. They will also be young and, probunaffected.

All three of these factors are particularly worrying for the mers; the older they are, the more worried they ought to be. . Already computer users can buy many programmers still get by packages called "Payroll" or on the same technical know. "Sales Ledger". Fairly soon, ledge they are under the first they will be able to buy six months of their training of packages called "Produce Any five ten or fifteen went and Report You Wish" or "Display Any Information From Any Database" - and buy them they will throwing out all the old programs that formerly provided these functions for them.

ti asi se

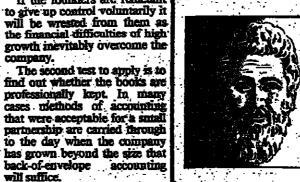
be prepared to put up with lead times of one or two months for programs, or one or two years for overall systems; they will merely bypass the old-style data processing departments and will buy their software as they would their photo-copiers. The days when commercial organizations outsloy large numbers of pro-gramming staff are coming houses where these new prodnots will be manufactured. But will they find employment there? The environment will be much more harsh than the one they will have just left.

All the software houses will be trying to sell in very competitive markets, where, in order to sell their sales ledger package, they will need to convince prospective buyers that their product is better than the hundreds of similar ones

They will look for staff who company in the computer fast growth company is taken companies are often dependent business is exciting but also ever by a much higger concern, on one or two people in crucial dangerous, given the rate of probably a rival which had been positions in marketing or are able to produce programs of a uniformly high quality; can program in a number of languages on a multiplicity of different machines; and can respond quickly and efficiently to the pressures brought about by the dynamic fluctuations in financial control. Once these people go it is important to find out why. Finally, and perhaps most importantly, employees of small and fast growing dom-puter companies should find the software market. Where will the software houses turn when seeking these qualities? To out whether an adequate management structure is being built to take the company forward. Are the people who can evaluate, control and take the programmers who have spent five or ten years maintaining mostly archaic software or to right decisions available to those who need their advice? Or new, younger people to whom computers have been second are they becoming more remote yet refusing to delegate? nature for as long as they can remember?

> Information services for the computer & communications community.

Free brochure: 01-580 8061 ext 45



The cosy atmosphere of a newly formed company can turn into a management clique

where the right people are never

By following these tests computer staff drawn into the exciting world of a new venture

can have some of the danger removed while keeping that element of excitement which is

the whole reason for working

PLATO The world's most **™** advanced teaching systems.

Phone: 01-240 3400

DATA

Office too hot?

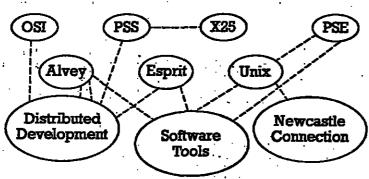
MOBILE AIR CONDITIONERS from £439 + VAT TELEPHONE: 04868-23956

Modern Business Technology Ltd. TORCH Business Computers & Office Equipment

Basic Software Manager

Central London To £20K

plus car



We have activities currently in all the above areas (and many others) and are growing fast.

medium to long term marketing plan.

above all the opportunity to develop your own

We need a manager to produce and implement a

We offer an excellent employment package but business ideas in a stimulating environment.

Phone or write: Alan Gough, CAP London Industrial.

233 High Holborn, London WCIV 7DJ. 01-831 6144.

GROUP MANAGEMENT SERVICES SOUTH COAST - TOURIST INDUSTRY

A large progressive company is seeking an individual to head up their Management Services function covering a number of divisions in the South East.

The company operates hardware supplied by many manufacturers, the main one being an ICL installation.

The successful candidate will report to a Main Board Director, with the main objective of developing and implementing stategies to meet future

MAJOR TASKS

Rationalising the existing data processing arrangements. Analysing the potential for developing a cohesive management services function across the Group.

THE SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATE

Requires not only broad technical expertise but also highly devel-

oped management skills. Needs to be able to work in a dynamic environment and to cope with high level of line responsibility in a service industry. Will have previous experience of intergrating diverse activities:

within an overall Group strategy.

SW1.

The need is for an exceptional and proven performer. A very competitive compensation package commensurate with the position will be offered.

Please send full CV details to:-

Compensation and Personnel Consultancy, Grant Simmons & Co... Burwood House, 16 Caxton Street, London,

PROGRAMMERS/ANALYSTS for Saudi Arabia

Short-term (4 months) or long-term (2 years) Environment: IBM 4341, DOS/VSE, PL1 LANGUAGE, CICS, DATABASE: TOTAL, MANTIS. Send CV to D. P. Manager, ACES

Box 1897 H The Times or ACES/DOC, P.O. Box 16296, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

SALES EXECUTIVE

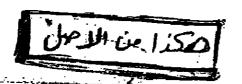
(Earnings Potential £35,000 p.a.)

CSC is one of Europe's leading multi-national computer leasing and trading companies, specialising in IBM's medium to large systems and associated products.

Since 1972, CSC has built an impressive customer here throughout Europe including the UK and as part of our continuing expansion programme we are seeking high calibre Sales Executives for the UK multest to be based in our central Leadon offices. candidates should have a proven and successful track record to late in selling IBM and/or other manufacturers computer

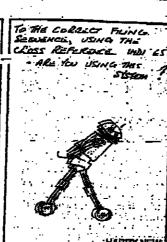
If you are interested in making a career with CSC, please sand your resume in confidence to: Tiffany R Gates, CSC (Internation 87 Jernyn Street, St James's LONDON SW1Y 6JD

> CSC The EDP Alternative!











A small mini or a big micro?

a desktop computer a small ini or a big micro? This was ini or a big micro? This was carly question posed at a ress briefing in New York last also usable on IBM, DEC and eck when Data General troduced its Desktop Generion series of computers.

Edson D. De Castro, founder id president of the corpor-ion, hedged his reply by ying the new family "offers e best of both worlds". nderstandably, because the nited States-based company is foremost producer of miniimputers - with over 120,000 stems in operation around the fild - and until now has mained clear of the micromputer "jungle" where, in a latively short time, some 300 ampanies have gathered to supete for shares of a

crative growing market. "Having sat out the first neration of office automation, e believe we are taking the ad in the second generation of sktop computers" Mr De astro told a group of 100 uropean journalists flown over charter Concorde to witness e launch of Desktop Generion. Which means that in mmon with most other major reducers - including IBM and General was recognized at it must drink in the shallow id of the pool as well as in the

When asked to explain what as happening in the minicomnter industry, he said the efinition of the market is now ezzy. "The market for 16-bit imputers produced from disreceintegrated circuits has assed its peak and is in decline, favour of the 16-bit built out large-scale produced compo-

So there we have it - the Xsktop Generation is a 16-bit uter designed to outsete in price and performnce in the personal-computer cook. The four models are all superible with the corporby Dennis Dwyer

other makes of computer. Another feature of the series the capacity for up to four different users to work simultaneously on the system each with a separate terminal.

programs to be run at the same ime: The first, a Data General MicroEclipse processor will run three of the company's own operating systems: MP/AOS. RDOS and AOS. The second processor, an Intel 8086, allows



Using Data General's new Desktop systems :

ation's own superminicomputer (CPU) incorporated in models. Multiplan and Peachtree series software and two of them can 10 and 10/SP has two micro- written for the accepted stan-processors which enable two dards CP/M-86 and MS/DOS. Program languages used are Basic, Fortran IV, 5, 77 and

> The cost of the basic Model 10 is £2,532 and for this you get a CPU with 128KB of main memory, a single 368KB dis-kette, keyboard, 12-inch minitor and single supply power module. The more powerful 10/SP costs £5,608 and the extras include a 256KB CPU. dual power supplies and a 15MB Winchester module. If you want colour, the price up to £7,328. The maximum memory for both models is 768KB.

Models 20 and 30 do not have the Intel 8086 processor and are for use with DG's own systems. Hardware for these is much the same as for the Model 10/SP. The cost of the Model 20 is slightly less at £5,256, while the Model 30 comes out at £7,696, which also includes a floating point processing unit and a 512KB memory card. It is clear that at these prices the marketing attack will not be directed at the home or hobby user. The drive will be towards small businesses, integrated office management and technicai professionals.

A triple approach to sales will be through dealerships, original equipment manufacturers, or in the case of large company customers - through DG's direct sales force.

Production of the new range will come initially from Data General's plant at Clayton, North Carolina. The company's assembly factory in Hong kong is expected to start output next January; it has not been decided whether this will replace or complement the US operation. Details of a European-based distribution centre will be made known next month by Mr Ray Fortune, DG's vice president

Miracle's big push

Distributors in Germany, France, Italy, Israel and Thailand, have already applied to handle the Miracle British portable micro launched by Portico Technology.

With 800 UK orders on the books, Miracle production is being stepped up to reach 100 a week at the Bedfordshire plant, providing an extra 15 jobs. When Portico Technology's factory at Cwmbran near Newport opens next month, a jurther 50 jobs will be created and production should increase to about 1,200 machines a month. Mr Smith is optimistic that the company, formed in March, will sell 12,000 Miracles during the first year.

UK Events

25-25.
Computer Open Day, Draganora Hotel, Leeds, September 1.
Video, Audio and Computer Show, Bradford Exposition Centre, September 18, 19 tember 16-18.

Home Entertainment Show, Olympia, London, September 17-25.

Computer Open Day Exhibition, Central Hotel, Glasgow, September 22

Computer Fair, The Sir Frederic Osborn School, Welwyn Garden City, October 2. European Computer Trade Forum, NEC, Birmingham, October 4-7.

Overseas

sia, August 2-5. National Computer Business & Office Systems, Auckland, New Zealand, August 16-19. Personal Computers & Office, Automation Systems Exhibition, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, Amsterdam, September 5-8. Australian Computer Exhibition, Melbourne, Australia, September

Set to become the only dual-processor portable available, when its 16-bit upgrade board is released in September, the 8-bit Miracle offers 128K RAM with fast cache memory accessing and several hundred pounds worth of business software for £1,795. According to managing director Geoff Smith, the 16-bit board is likely to cost "well under £500."

8th ZX Microfair, Alexandra Palace, London, August 20. Acom User Exhibition, Cunard International Hotel, London, August 25-28.

Microcomputers in Warwick University, September 27-29.
Personal Computer World Show,
Barbican Centre, London, September 29-October 2.

International Micro Computer Exhibition, Kuala Lumpur, Malay-

la-15.
International Peripheral Equipment & Software Exposition, Moscone Centre, Anaheim, USA, September 13-15.

Compiled by Personal Computer News

Just like the hokey-cokey

The world of computers is fall of mystifying words. Take the word computer itself. If you have not yet quite absorbed it into your subconscious you may still find it a cool, inhuman sort of word that puts you on your guard. And it is certainly not very self-explanatory. Most computers do not do much computers do not do much actual calculating, despite the old joke about computer rooms being equipped with an emerg-ency glass case containing an abacus.

It does not help much to look up the word in technical reference books. I have just checked through half a dozen reputable publications. Collectively they revealed - if that is not putting it too dramatically that a computer is a system (or machine or other device) which operates on (or processes) data (or information or input) according to preset instructions (or programs) to produce results (or

The sheer vagueness is bad enough, but when you work out what this means it seems that a computer could be a washing machine, the human digestive system, or even a line of hokeycokey dancers - you know, following the preset instructions for putting all those things in

Clearly, the technical books think you ought to know what a computer is before you start. And the general reference works



the Oxford English Dictionary tells us that a computer is a calculating machine, especially an automatic electronic one, for doing mathematical and logical operations. A decade later, the average pocket calculator does

Computers are supposed to be computers, so to speak, because it so happened that the early electronic machines were used a lot for computation: "It would" have been more imaginative, and in the lovable English language traditions of sandwiches and wellingtons, if we had called it a boole, a babbage, or a neumann after one or other of rise to the challenge of lettin the inventors who contributed in everyone in on the excitement.

"babbage": you can easily imagine them sitting there,

definition. The computer takes stuff in from the external world and gives stuff out to it - quite and gives stuff out to it — quite often different stuff. The stuff is essentially information in some form, rather than tangible matter. The out-stuff is generated from the raw material of the in-stuff by activities which are automatic, are typically lengthy and intricate, and which change themselves unite drastichange themselves quite drasti-cally according to the stuff being acted upon. The computer is continually modifying its own instructions. It may not be thinking, but it is doing more than following mechanical rules.

At this point I am having a: twinge of sympathy for the editors of those reference books. We just have not yet invented powerful enough words to handle the ideas conveniently. More generalized terms such as "information processing" or the French "l'informatique" with still wider connotations, are to drama: the computer is a device of far greater general capability than any other invention. It handles information, and takes an increasing number its own decisions about what to do with it. Language now has to rise to the challenge of letting

Speak up, the computer will be listening

As computer technology escalates, the market is still being held lack by the "techno-fear" processor. sound into digital code that can be understood by a computer's module (VIM) processes speech through a 16-channel audio of thousands of potential of thousands of potential of thousands of potential of thousands of potential of the technique exists but has computer users who freeze at several drawbacks, the main baulk at the prospect of communicating with an inani-

The good news is that within five years or so the keyboard will be used only for the most esoteric of commands. Voice recognition will be the norm before the decade is out.

Keyboard bypass technology is already flourishing with the use of the "mouse" which enables commands to be entered by aiming a cursor at opment. "icons" on the monitor. The technique was pioneered by Xerox and has been brought to Machine Communications, a the mass market by Apple with its Lisa and VisiCorp with its VisiOn software.

But the real revolution in escaping the keyboard will come with voice recognition achieve 98 per cent accuracy in circuitry which transforms voice recognition from a unit

the sight of a keyboard and two being that only a limitedvocabulary can be entered and errors are often made due to variances in speech patterns.

The task of computer recognition of human speech is among the most challenging undertakings by computer scientists. Speech computer products are expected to reach \$750m by 1985 and \$4,000m by 1992, according to the Connecticut market research firm International Resource Devel-

One company committed to voice input technology is Voice subsidiary of Kinetics Technology International based in Santa Ana, it already markets voice input modules for Apple machines which are claimed to module (VIM) processes speech through a 16-channel audio spectrum analyzer.

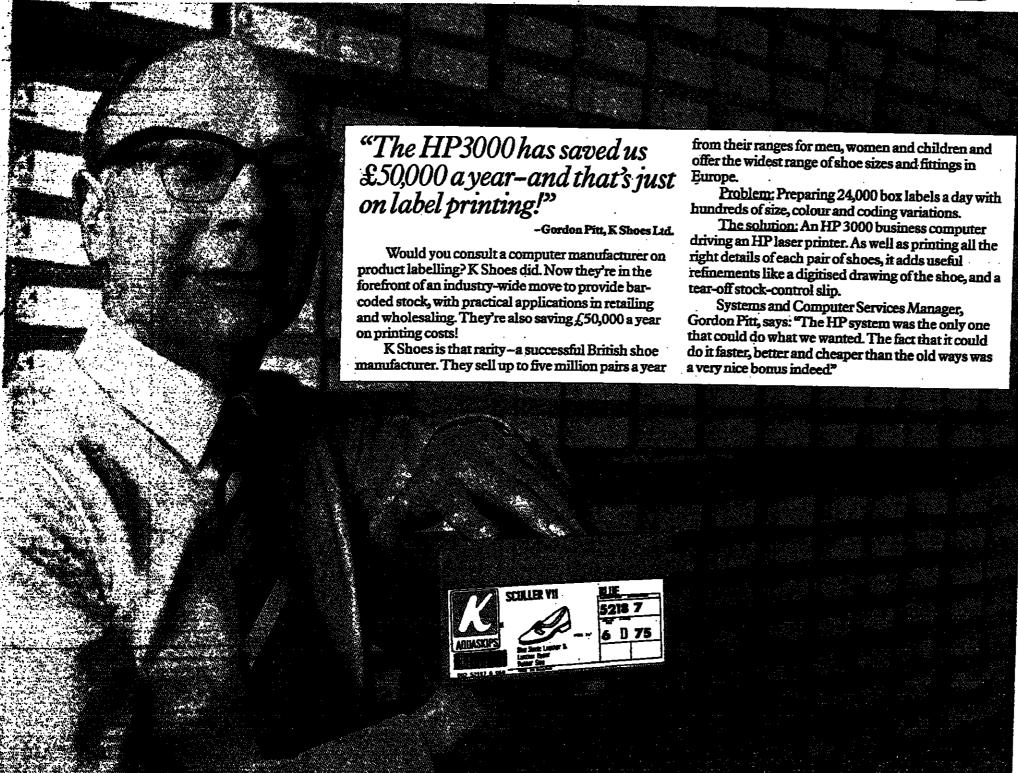
"in a computer expected to reach £4,000m by 1992, we see an increasing share captured by systems which utilise this almost science fiction capability of computer comprehended human speech." says Dan Johnson, managing director of Voice Machine Communications.

The advantages of such VIM are obvious. Shorter training hours are required and the operator is free to concentrate on other tasks while simply speaking to the machine.

However even voice recognition could be surpassed by a technique even more futuristic. Electronics giant Atan is rumoured to be researching the possibility of communicating with computers by thought

Ian White

What if you chose Hewlett-Packard as a business computer partner?



You too will see results you can measure.

Using an HP 3000 for labelling shoes is just one example of the way Hewlett-Packard computers produce measurable results in specific business applications.

But the HP 3000 Series computers are not just dedicated systems. They're full-capability business computers. They can support one user-or 144 users. They're designed to be the heart of HP's Interactive Office, where word processing, electronic mail, business graphics, personal filing and time management can all be integrated with your data processing.

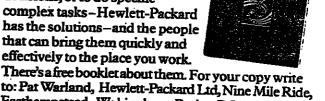
Talking business with Hewlett-Packard.

When you open up discussions with HP you're talking face to face with a world leader in business computation. But one with a very personal approach to business problem-solving. Massive, dedicated resources support our equipment. A powerful service organisation supports you.

Here, in Britain, HP runs a highly developed training programme for over 3,000 people every year. A separate HP company specialises in providing flexible purchase/leasing arrangements tailored to individual customer needs.

The HP book of solutions.

Whether you need a computer to help run your business, make decisions, or to do specific complex tasks-Hewlett-Packard has the solutions-and the people that can bring them quickly and effectively to the place you work.



Easthampstead, Wokingham, Berks., RGII 3LL. About HP in the UK*. Size: Among the top 500 UK companies. Tumover: [168m.

Current growth rate: 42% p.a. UK employees: 2,400.

1982 capital expenditure: £8.8 m.
*AS QUOTED IN HEWLETT-PACKARD LIMITED'S 1982 REPORT AND ACCOUNTS. Bringing solutions to the place you work.





City Editor Anthony Hilton

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 700.9 down 5.9 FT Gills: 79.49 down 0.59 FT All Share: 444.58 down 0.68 (datastream estimate) Sargains: 18,848 Datastream USM Leaders Index: 97.03 down 0.28

New York: Dow Jones Average (midday): 1227.66 down 3.31

Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones index: 8991.93 down 23.02 Hongkong: Hang Sang Index 1081.77 Amsterdam: Index 146.5 up

Frankfurt: Commerzbank Index 970.60 down 4..3 **Sydney:** AO Index 672.4 up

Erusseis: General Index Paris: C A C Index 128.8 up Zurich: S K A General 289.6

no change Our daily listings of Stock Exchange, unit trust and Wall Street prices have been suspended because of a computer fault. We apologize for the temporary omission of these listings.

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5225 up 15pts Index 84.7 down 0.3 DM 3.97 up 0.0275 FrF 11.9225 up 0.0775 Yen 366.50 up 1.0 Index 126.7 up 0.5

NEW YORK CLOSE Sterling \$1.5225 INTERNATIONAL SDR £0.697506

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 9½ Finance houses base rate 10½ Discount market loans week fixed 91/2-93/8 3 month interbank 101/16-915/16 **Euro-currency rates:**

3 month dollar 101/16-103/16 3 month DM51/8-5 3 month FrF14-137/8 Bank prime rate 10.50

Fed funds 93/a Treasury long bond 90 23/32- in March would be about £3m tive Practices Court are ex-90 27/32

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for interest period June 2 to July 5. 1983 inclusive 9.878 per cent.

GOLD

London fixed (per ounce): am \$423.74, pm \$422.00 close \$424.50 (£279.75) un-

New York latest \$442.00 Krugerrand* (per coin): \$437-438.50 (£287.50-288.50) Sovereigns* (new) \$99.50-100.50 (£65.75-66) excludes VAT.

TODAY

Interims: Jourdan Thomas, National Westminister, Vantona

Acrow (amended). Fina's: Aeronautical and General Trust, British Kidney Patient Investment Dixons, Dom Holdings, Grindlays, Hambro Trust. Macarthy's Pharmaceuticals, Mercantile House, Radiant Metal, Vantage

Economic statistics: Balance of payments current account, overseas trade figures (June).

ANNUAL MEETINGS

TODAY - Amber Industrial Holdings, Cayzer House, 2/4 St Mary Axe, EC3 (3.30); Hargreaves Group, Bowcliffe Hall, Bramham, Wetherby, W. Yorks (noon); Heron Corporation, Heron House, 19 Marylebone Road, NW1 (noon); Sterling Industries, Cayzer House, 2/4 St Mary Axe, EC3 (12.30); Whitbread, Porter Tun Room, The Brewry, Chiswell Street, EC1 (noon).

NOTEBOOK

The clearing banks reporting season begins today with National Westminister. Profits are expected to show an improvement over the same period last year, despite higher bad debt provisions.

Beer prices up: Ansells, part of Allied Breweries, yesterday raised its ale and lager prices between 1p and 2p a pint at the bar in the Potteries, the Black gy-expect to put in nearly £3m Country, Birmingham and Coventry areas. In the Potteries, Allied's Ind Coope and Telley new private sector partners. ales rose 3p a pint. Tennents, the Scottish arm of Bass, is the Scottish arm of Bass, is already been referred to as expected to put through price already been referred to as vesterday's launch was the retired from the main board of identity of the company's chief increases of up to 3p a pint. Celltech's country cousin identity of the company's chief increases of up to 3p a pint. Because its relationship with the trade sources said.

Volcker admits concern over continued strong money growth

Dollar surges to record levels on fears of higher US interest rates

Fed would move quickly to rates, which have risen sharply been for as long as they have that growth is still well above curtail growth in the money in recent months.

been, he told the Con- even the expanded targets. supply, thus putting upward pressure on interest rates and a policy by the Fed of less resulting in another rise in the comphasis on growth in M1, Mr informed Congress that the Fed

sharp rise in United States

interest rates pushed the dollar

o a record against the French

franc yesterday and resulted in a

flurry of nervous trading on

The markets were unsettled

(£197m) increase in the United

States money supply reported on Friday. Money growth continues to exceed even the broader, more relaxed targets

announced by the United States

strong growth in the MI

reported an impressive tur-

nround to first-half pretax

profits of about £1.5m. It also

orecast record profits for the

As a result, London Brick will

have to increase considerably its

takeover offer for Ibstock's

shares. The deal is subject to

clearance by the Monopolies

The publication of the commission's report is now

imminent. "It has already been

submitted to Mr Cecil Parkin-

son, the Secretary of State for

Trade and Industry", a letter from Mr Paul Hyde-Thompson,

Profits expected for the six

months to end-June compare

with a loss of £1.27m in the

same period of 1982 and a loss

of £1.4m for the whole of last

year. The previous record profit

Waddington

forecasts

£3m profit

By Our Financial Staff

opoly game maker under attack

yesterday promised share-

holders improved profits and

dividends if they remained

The Leeds-based company

said profits for the year ending

against £253.000 for this year

and forecast total dividends for

Norton Opax, the lottery

printing group offering the

highest bid terms, said last night

that Waddington's record for

forecasting should lead share-

holders to treat its latest with caution. A dividend at this

level would be imprudent, it

No statement was issued last

night by the rival bidder, the British Printing & Communi-

cations Corporation controlled

by Mr Robert Maxwell, BPCC

is under pressure to raise its

offer to remain a contender, Norton Opax is offering £15.1m against BPCC's £13m.

Waddington's profits forecast

is based on figures for its first three months to the end of June

shing a turnaround from a

151,000 loss last year to a

ministers met here to discuss

The offer came from the

European Commission as a

reward for all that Britain has

done to restructure its steel

industry. Alone of any EEC

country it will have completed

85 per cent of its restructuring by the start of October and on

this basis, the commission

decided it was only fair to agree

to British requests for increased

tem for the industry.

the year of 15p, compared with

loyal to the group.

0.5p last year.

John Waddington, the Mon-

two rival predators.

and analysts believe that the plants.

Ibstock chairman, says.

and Mergers Commission.

central bank last week.

the unexpected \$300m

world financial markets.

10.5 per cent since February

The prime rate has stood at out as an indicator. and many analysts believe it is meaningless when the move- since January.

entral bank last week.

Also fuelling the fears were foreign exchanges yesterday as and the highest since January 2,

Friday's unexpected rise in the 1967. remarks by Mr Paul Volker. US money supply prompted chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, that continued rates.

US money supply prompted Demand for the US currency also pushed it to a record high rates.

strong growth in the MI measure of the money supply was a matter for concern.

Mr Volker's comments led to The dollar reached a 7½ year high against the Deutschmark of DM2.6140 at the official midday fixing. This was 2½

Even better prospects are on

the cards in 1984 and the board

has approved plans for increas-

ing United Kingdom pro-

A profits turnround could be

expected with conditions for the

usually successful British end of

the business improving and with the lossmaking Dutch side having been sold last February.

The United Kingdom sub-

sidiary benefited from the mild weather and the upturn in the

building cycle to make trading

profits of around £5m in the

half-year compared with just

In the US the first quarter

under £3m in the first half of

saw a continuation of the policy

of severe production curtail-

ment to conserve cash and to

OFT may

pursue rule

book fight

The Office of Fair Trading

could well press ahead with its

legal action against the Stock

Stock Exchange proposals to

Exchange over alleged restric-

change the rules and achieve a

settlement outside the Restric-

pected to be revealed by the

Government to the House of

Commons tommorow. The

OFT intends to make its own

The exchange will apply for

an adjournment of the case on

Thursday afternoon, But it is

understood that if the proposals

fail to change its rule book to

restrictive practices, the OFT

It would then be up to the

judge concerned. Mr Justice

Lincoln, to decide whether the

Stock Exchange can be exempted from the Restrictive

Practices Act by a parliamen-

tary order, as is proposed by the Government, or whether it can only be exempted by primary legislation, which would involve a full House of Commons

Britain offered higher steel quotas

The increase covers a range

sectors, and last night, experts

According to an official, the

amounts represent a "worth-while increase in production".

Britain has reduced its

capacity by 19.7 per cent since

1980 - the highest amount of

Britain was vesterday offered "worthwhile" higher steel products, made duction quotas when EEC by both the public and private

the extension of the Comm-unity's emergency control sys-see how beneficial they would

be to Britain.

accommodate all the alleged

will be obliged under the law to argue that the case continues.

statement after that.

tive practices in its rule book.

duction by about 20 per cent

over the next three years.

Ibstock returns to

profit in first half

Ibstock Johnsen yesterday result for this year could top

achieved was £5.07m in 1978 balance stocks at different

Renewed fears of another widespread speculation that the too low in relation to other ments are as large as they have

Despite what appeared to be gressional Banking Committee. prime leading rate, perhaps this Volcker said last week that he was nonetheless expanding its was not yet prepared to rule it targets for money growth for the

"I'm not willing to say MI is the large bulge in money supply

US group

buys Aston

Martin

Aston Martin Lagonda, the

renowned manufacturer of fast cars for the well-heeled, could

be entirely owned by United States interests within three

The changes follow the sale

by Pace Petroleum, the Surrey-

based oil company, of its 50 per

cent stake in Aston Martin Lagonda to Automotive Invest-

ments, the United States Aston

Martin distributor. At the same

time, CH Industrials has

reduced its stake in Aston Martin Lagonda from 50 per cent to 45 per cent to give AI a total shareholding of 55 per

CH Industrials has also

granted Al options over its

remaining shares which can be

exercised over the next three

years at an as yet undetermined

price. But CH Industries is to keep

its half share in Aston Martin

Tickford, the coachbuilding firm

which is soon to produce a

convertible version of the Jaguar XJ-S. AI will own the other half of the Tickford

Pace has realized its invest-

ment in Aston Martin because

of pressure on the oil side of its

business. The deal will limit CH

Industrials' financial involve-

ment in the production of cars.

Al is expected to invest heavily

in the development of new

The Aston Martin V8 is near

the end of its production life

although the Aston Martin

Lagonda is expected to sell well

for several years. Production has just returned to four cars a

This level of production is just

Should CH Industrials shoul-

der some of the development burden, AI will probably not

exercise it options, though this is unlikely. Al wanted a

controlling interest in Aston

Martin Lagonda as a prerequi-

site to putting up cash. CH industrials has a 20 per

cent stake in the US distributor.

It originally owned the distri-

bution business but sold out and

subsequently bought back an

interest. Its total investment in

Aston Martin is in the books at

CH industrials and Pace

stepped in in January 1981 to help Aston Martin develop

On Friday, Toyota, the Japanese car maker, aurounced that it was to take a 16.5 per

cent stake in Group Lotus, the

been ignored and might even be asked to reduce its present

tonnes and it was last night

refusing to accept the latest Commission proposals.

Community over the next

The commission believes

Norwich sports car company.

models.

profitable.

£6-10,000.

forther.

Deutschemark, franc and lira suffer The dollar surged ahead on pfennigs above Friday's close London the dollar drifted back

to close off the best at

Sterling slipped below \$1.52 nudge strong third-quarter at one point but ended the day at economic growth down to a its highest point of \$1.5225 - a more moderate and sustainable rise of 15 points. The pound was French franc of FrF 7.8565 at the official fixing. However it also firmer and its trade-weig-hted index against a basket of lost ground after the opening of New York markets and in

At the same time Mr Volcker

But the latest figures revealed putting renewed pressure on the order to calm fears of a resurgence of high inflation.

The latest targets set by the central bank have been interpreted by some analysts as the outgrowth of a policy to begin managing interest rates more closely.

"I think the targets mean that the central bank will now use a modest increase in rates to nudge strong third-quarter economic growth down to a pace." said Mr Timothy Howard, chief enconomist of the Federal National Mortgage

Flight and Huntleigh agree share swop

Flight Refuelling (Holdings), the Dorset-based defence and electronics group, has an-nounced a one-for-one share swop in its agreed bid for Huntleigh Group, the engineer-

ing and electronics company.

The shares of both companies were re-traded, having been suspended a week ago when the bid was first announced. At a Flight price of 203p, the bid is worth £29.16m and gives the combined company a capitalization of £100m.

The deal will give Huntleigh shareholders a 15 per cent increase over the suspension price of 176p, a forecast 20 per cent rise on Huntleigh's 1982 dividend and 33.3 per cent of the equity of the combined

Flight made a pre-tax profit forecast for the current year of £5m, up 33 per cent, and expects to recommend a total net dividend for the year of 2.5p, up 24 per cent.

Rolf Schild, chairman of Huntleigh, and Mr Peter Epstein, joint cheif executive, are acquiring the medical and electronics sides of Huntleigh for £510,000 and accepting debt liability of £2m. That leaves Flight with the Hymatic Group. which designs and manufactures high technology equipment for the aerospace and defence industries.

Shares higher

New York (AP-Dow Jones) -Stocks were slowly recovering yesterday and made up some of the ground lost in the initial decline in response to the unexpected rise of \$300m in the basic money supply reported by the Federal Reserve last Friday. The Dow Jones industrial

average was down about 51/2 points at one stage, having been down about nine points earlier. Declines were 8-to-5 ahead of advances. The stock market "should

rally more in the next few weeks but will probably stay selective and do more testing or correct-ing later, according to Mr Robert Farrell, market analyst at Merrill Lynch.

Bonds are in a bottoming process although a modestly lower low should not be ruled out. A buying opportunity in bonds appears to be developing. If bonds rally well it should help

Exxon was unchanged at 35, PPG Industries up $\frac{1}{2}$ at $66\frac{1}{2}$. American Telephone & Telegraph down $\frac{1}{2}$ at 61½, International Business Machines unchanged at 124½, Westinghouse down $\frac{1}{2}$ at 48½, Pfizer up Italy is already hotly contest-ing Commission demands to reduce capacity by 3.460.000 5₈ at 405₈. International Paper down 7₈ at 511₉. General Motors unchanged at 747₈. Ford down 1/2 at 581/2 and Chrysler off

that anything up to 150,000 more steel must be shed in the 'at 30'/2.
Texas Instruments was down 6½ to 122½. It reported a second-quarter loss of \$119.2m any EEC country except France. couple of years if the industry is to be made viable. Of these, compared with a profit of \$36.9m a year ago. The company blamed unexpectedly in Britain, where reductions in But Italy, which was also capacity of a further 500,000 demanding an increase, has tonnes have been demanded. slow sales of its 99-4A home

Birth of Celltech's 'country cousin'

day some increases in its around 6,000 are likely to come

BTG announces new biotechnology group By Clive Cookson, Technology Correspondent

funds. The three main founding shareholders-the BTG and two private sector investors, Ultramar and Advent Technolo-

The new company has

British Technology Agricultural Research Council Group yesterday announced the (ACR) is very similar to Agricultural Genetics Com-Celltech's with the Medical pany, its second important Research Council. The AGR will have first option to exploit all ARC research in its three The AGC will eventually priority fields: non-convented about £15m in start-up tional plant breeding (including genetic engineering of crops), microbial innoculants, and

biological control of pests. Details of AGC's role and finances had leaked extensively to the press over the last few months, as the BTG negotiated the final touches to the arrangements. The main news at

Scottish biochemist and micro- of agricultural products. biologist, who has been lured back from the United States to take charge of AGC. For the past four years he has run Griffith Laboratories, a successful food technology company based in Chicago, which record-ed sales of \$110m (about £72m) last year. He will have a personal stake in the company.

the three institutional investors. and so will Dr Alan Robertson, AGC's non-executive chairman. Dr Robertson, who is 62

Dr Gilmour is a 41-year-old overseeing ICI's £1.000m sales

Ultramar sees AGC as a promising diversification away from its main business, oil. Advent is one of the most active British-based venture capital funds specializing in high technology investments.

The founding shareholders have subscribed a total of only in addition to the shares held by £700,000 now. Their main contributions will come when Dr Gilmore and the board have prepared a corporate plan and recruited senior staff. The positions of technical director, marketing director and finance

major currencies ended 0.3 up Association.



Mr Schild: taking on two divisions

Hymatic, which has forecast profits for the year of £2.3m. against £1.45m, was Huntleigh's most profitable area. And neatly dovetails into Flight's increasing expansion into defence oriented activities. The deal takes Flight into missiles and infra-red weaponry.
Mr Michael Cobham, Flight

chairman and chief-executive. said that despite a virtual £30m goodwill payment, he expects Hymatic to increase profits substantially over the next three years and to make very considerable profit contri-butions to the enlarged com-

and perhaps the Treasury too, in complete confusion over the true state of government finances. Rupaway

growth swollen by hefty by central borrowing government first gave the City collywobbles as pun-dits predicted higher interest rates and massive sales of government stocks to mop up excess cash.

> Summer forecast

Conflicting

statistics, ministerial state-

ment and counter-leak over

the past month or so have

left Parliament, the City.

The Chancellor's emergency package to slice £500m off public spending and raise a further £500m through asset sales sug-gested that the City's fears were indeed shared by the Treasury.

Mr Lawson said his package was designed to bring spending back closer to target. Published figures showed central government spending in the first quarter of 1983-84 running more than £3,000m over plans at

The Treasury's unpublished summer forecast suggested public sector borrowing could £11,000m this year, £3,000m above the £8,200m budget target.

Yet hardly had Mr Lawson's statement been digested, than new figures on public borrowing for the first quarter (including ioans to town halls and state industries from private sources) suggested he had acted too hastily. They showed the public sector borrowing requirement at a seasonally adjusted £1,900m, comfortably inside the full-year target.

What is more, the critics argued, the Chancellor was foolish to act so early in the financial year when he could have no sensible means of judging what the PSBR will finally turn out

Mr Lawson to be. In 1982-83, after all. the Treasury managed to underestimate it by £1,500m with only two weeks of the financial year left to go.

City Editor's Comment

The pessimism of

There must be a strong suspicion that the Chancellor has deliberately made use of pessimistic Treasury forecasts to put the frighteners on his Cabinet colleagues in the run-up to the angual spending review of plans for the next year and beyond.

How better to keep spending ministers in line than to threaten tax increases or higher interest rates if the £5,000m of excess bids for 1984-85 were not eliminated?

This is not wholly fair. The latest PSBR figures owe much to questionable seasonal adjustment (unadjusted borrowing comes to a less helathy £3,900m) and to bouyant revenues which have beloed conceal the overrun on government spending.

Chancellor's clampdown

And Mr Lawson, mindful of past experience, will be reluctant to assume - and to let spending ministers assume - that the revenues will automatically be there to finance higher spending. Even if they were. Tory election pledges dictate their use for tax cuts rather than extra spending, he can

But, with all that said, the Chancellor does seem to be putting the worst possible gloss on what is happening. The treasury's summer forecast suggests economic growth and inflation this year and next are in line with plans; the rise in government spending could well ease off later this year, helped by the Chancellor's clampdown; revenues are doing well.

The magician in Mr Lawson may yet pull the tax rabbit out his hat next

WALL STREET

Cut in cash inflows for institutions Financial institutions other sharp drop in cash inflows in the first quarter of the year,

according to the latest official Net inflows fell to £5,900m from £7,600m in the final quarter of 1982, mainly due to a slump in building society receipts.

More cash flowed into life essurance and pension funds in the first quarter but net receipts were no higher than a year earlier. These institutions reduced their purchases of British government stocks and United

the Portinari Salviati Pal-

In the course of the year

the Bank has experienced

a considerable develop-

ment in all its activities

resulting in a substantial

increase in the Bank's

own resources which, af-

ter the application of the

provisions of Law nr. 72

IN BRIEF

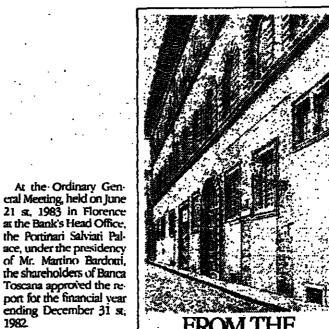
investment in overseas shares third of their net inflows. ● German recovery: Germany's gross national prod-

uct is expected to rise to almost 2 per cent later this year, compared with an increase of I per cent in the first half according to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Overall, it is forecast to grow by 0.5 per cent

bonds and of pension funds than banks, such as insurance using financial futures in next building societies suffered a to a record £1.170m-nearly a a written Parliamentary reply

vesterday. West Acrow delay: Acrow, the excavation equipment and bridge construction group, has postponed the release of fullyear figures due today until August 4. Mr James Cunningham, managing director, said it was "more convenient for the board to meet next week." But there is considerable nervousness on the stock market. The Tax changes: The Govern-company has been losing ment is to change the tax money and in February antreatment of deep discount nounced a refinancing package.

BANCA TOSCANA



FROM THE ANNUAL REPORT AS OF DECEMBER 31st 1982

sions for Lit. 209 billions and to allocate Lit. 7,900 millions to reserves. Lt. 700 millions to the charity fund. The dividend, increased from Lit. 50 to Lit. 60 per share, is payable from June 22ed, 1983 at all the branches of the Bank as well as at Monte dei Paschi di Siena, Credito Commerciale and Credito Lombardo.

of March 19th 1983 and

the subsequent resolu-

tions of the General Meet-

ing, reached 14t. 598 bil-

The gross profit made

it possible to effect de-

preciations and provi-

lions.

78th financial year

Customers' deposits LORDS TO CUSTOMERS Capital, reserves and risks funds

Lit. 2362 billions Lt. 2,751 billions Lit. 17,766 millions

(±1965t₄) (+25,33%)

Lit. 6.279 billions (+19.19%)

The Banking Grasp: Monte dei Paschi di Siena, Banca Toscana, Credito Commerciale. Credito Lombardo and Italian International Bank Ind. administers deposits, as of December 31st, 19e2 for over 1tt, 36,200 billions. The Group's own resources total In. 2-129 billions.

Albana map

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • edited by Michael Prest

Nat West kicks off banking season

ional debt crisis and the d for provisions against both emational and domestic ns have been key influences the clearing banks for some

The recent fears over whether zil could patch up its crences with the interional Monetary Fund un-led the sector on the stock rket although a measure of

n has now returned. tot debt provisons will still a main focus of attention ing the clearing bank report-sesson, which begins today interim results from tional Westminster followed Midland tomorrow, Lloyds Friday and Barclays next

ity analysts are expecting ne increase in aggregate hax profits from the big four. Iland is expected to show the st significant improvement ra poor first half in 1982.

lad-debt provisions are exled to be lower than in the and half of last year but still ap on the first. Wood ckenzie is forecasting a rise n £331m in the first half of 12 to £403m, and both seels and de Zoete & Bevan ne than £470m.

Nevertheless, pretax profits should still be up, with de Zoete & Bevan, for instance, forecast-ing an 11 per cent gain from £738m to £817m.

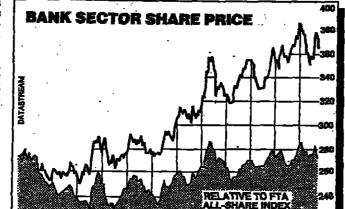
Provisions will remain an important factor in the second half of the year, although some analysts believe that the worst could now be over. Bad-debt provisions could fall in the second half and bank profits could be helped significantly by lower provisions in 1984,

Looking into the future, questions also remain as to how well the banks can cope with other changes in their operating environment, such as the growing competition for savings and the likelihood of having to live with much lower interest rates than in the past.

A sustained period of high

interest rates has led to a marked reduction in the proportion of sterling deposits drawn from current accounts, but the banks have taken steps to offset the loss of endowment profits by increasing charges for services. There are also somemodest signs in recent months of a reversal in the trend away from current accounts.
The banks can also expect lower

inflation to help towards conect first-half provisions to be taining the growth in internal



AUG SEP OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL

AAH Holdings Year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit £9.4m (£8.6m) Stated earnings 14.2p (14p)
Turnover £466m (£428m)
Net dividend 5.615p (5.2p)
Share prica 98p, up 1p. Yield 8.2%

After the nasty dip in profits which during 1981-82 spoiled AAH's 14-year run of continuously improved results, last year was much healthier

trend has continued this year as private housing starts have

profits from £1 m to £2.2m. This

The agricultural sevices busi-ness, which has local authority contracts for mowing grass and planting flower beds, also benefited from the same dry weather. Both agricultural ser-vices and building materials commonly make a loss during winter but proved very resilient this time round.

The black spots were the two engineering companies which turned in a £4,000 loss against profits of £206,000, but rationalization measures in the last quarter should cut losses. One company is on short time working.
The "miscellaneous" loss has

been cut by two thirds to £113,000 but is largely the result and March after what until then had been a mild winter helped of the re-allocation of heas office expenses.

the fuel interests - through the Once again the dividend has joint company with the National Coal Board - and been increased. AAH is proud of its dividend record which has profits were only slightly down.
The solid fuel side produced beaten inflation virtually every

£5.9m against £6.4m and oil fuel made £811,000 against £942,000, although bad debts This year should see profits back to at least the £9.8m made in 1980-81. The company stands to benefit from further privatiza-

Net interim 5.0p dividend p(4.8p) Dividend payable September 1

Stated earnings 4,41 p(3.85p)

Net Final Dividend 1.5p p(1.35p)

Pretax profit £447,000 (£2.2m)

Stated earnings 2.1p p(11.6p) Turnover £10.9m (£12.6m)

Dividend payable October 1

£1,589,000

£17,171,000

The late winter weather was tion of local anthority work, also comparatively dry, to the benefit of the building materials supply interests which doubled business

F. M. Tomkins

Year to 1.5.83

(£1,270,000)

Turnover (£15,318,000)

Aim Group Year to 3.4.83

Alfred Preedy

(£85,857,000)

Year to 26.3.83

are price 3.85

GREAT PORTLAND **ESTATES**

KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS AND HOUSING

ANNOUNCEMENT

Sample Housing Survey of the Kingdom

Phase I

The Ministry of Public Works and Housing intends to carry out a Housing Sample Survey in the whole Kingdom. The sample of dwellings to be included in a field survey will be defined through analysis of LANDSAT data and aerial photography interpretation.

This announcement concerns only the first phase of the Housing Survey during which two tasks will

The first task consists of the establishment of an inventory of all residential areas in the Kingdom to the level of hamlet using computer analysis of Landsat data.

The second task consists of the sample survey of housing in the six main cities of the kingdom. The consultant will use aerial photography supplied by the Ministry to determine the number of residences in each city and to select a representative sample of dwellings to be the subject of a field survey. The field survey will be carried out by the consultant who will also be responsible for data processing.

Companies, joint ventures or other entities who have had demonstrable experience in successfully executing such work and have the expertise and capacity to undertake either one or both of the tasks mentioned above and who wish to bid for either one or both contracts are invited to submit their qualification to the Deputy Ministry of Housing, Ministry of Public Works and Housing before August

Application forms for prequalification and a more detailed description of the work required can be obtained from the Consulate of the Kingdom of Saudia Arabia in London or from the Office of the Deputy Minister of Housing, Ministry of Public and Housing in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, from August 01 until August 01 0182 individual.

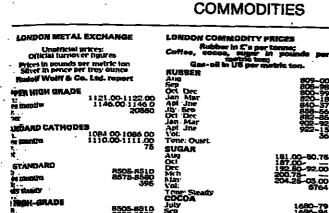
have to be performed concurrently.

Basil Samuel, F.R.I.C.S., Chairman and Joint Managing Director, reports on the year ended 31st March, 1983:—

- * RENTS RECEIVABLE UP 8% TO £16,153,000.
- * NET REVENUE AFTER TAX UP 18% TO £8,072,000.
- * DIVIDEND INCREASED BY 16%.
- * NET ASSETS £259,592,000.
- * CONFIDENCE IN LONG-TERM GROWTH PROSPECTS.

Copies of the Report and Accounts may be obtained from the Secretary at

> Knighton House, 56 Mortimer Street, London W1N 8BD Telephone: 01-580 3040



8505-8510 8585-85PO 268.00-268 50 278.00-278.50 1100 503 00-504 09 518 00-519 00 1019 00-1020 00 1047,00-1047 50 4925

3160-3179 3240-3250

Teollistamisrahasto Oy INDUSTRIALIZATION FUND OF FINLAND LTD.

US\$25,000,000 814% Bonds 1977 (81-87) Notice is beyoby given that pursuant to the terms and conditions the radioast of US\$3,750,000 as per 18 September, 1983, will be withdrawn to Bridge Fund. Therefore, a drawing by lot of bonds will not be effected this year.

The additioning amount after redemption as per 18 September, 1983, will be US\$13,780,000

Bank of Tokyo (Curação) Holding N.V.

U\$\$50,000,000

Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes due 1987

Payment of the principal of, and interest on, the Notes is unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed by

The Bank of Tokyo, Ltd.

In accordance with the provisions of the Agency Agreement between Bank of Tokyo (Curação) Holding N.V., The Bank of Tokyo (Ltd., and Citibank, N.A., dated July 10, 1980, notice is hereby given that the Rate of Interest has been fixed at 10¹¹/₁₆% p.a. and that the interest payable on the relevant Interest Payment Date, January 26, 1984 against Coupon No. 7 will be US\$273.13.

July 26, 1983 London By: Citibenk, N.A. (CSSI Dept), Agent Bank

CITIBANCE

Halainfa, July, 1983

Industrialization Fund of Finland Ltd.

MEAT AND LIVESTOCK COMMISSION Average falslock prices at representative . 65.89p per kg lw (+4.84). Mes: 1 13.5 per cent, ave. price

Total lots traded wheat: 99

Profit on ordinary activities before taxation

Earnings per share

Dividends per share

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF Half-year to 30.4.83. Pretax profit £562,000 (£715,000)

 Bremar Trust. - The trust has bought R. Raphael and Sons and the remaining shares in Look Service Stations. Stated earnings 17.4p p(29.7p) Turnover £15.9m (£14.8m) R. Raphael will form the nucleus

The colder spell in February

of the banking division and provide a base for its expansion. It will

● Associated British Engineering. – The board has stated that the mount of dividend for the year to March 31 will depend on the level of profits. The company says the increase should not be less than 10

● Cadbury Schweppes Australia.

The company reported a 25 per cent increase in pre-tax profits from AS6.6m to A\$8.3m (£3.7m to £4.7m) on an increase in sales from A\$131.7m to A\$147.5m for the 24 week to June 18. An interim dividend of 4.5 cents has been Resource Technology. - The

company has bought Underwater Trials, the diver and underwater trials group. The consideration of \$210.600 for the 64 per cent of UTL. owned by a consortium of institutional shareholders has been satisfied by the issue of 131,567 ordinary shares. The consideration for the remaining 36 per cent has been satisfied by the issue of 120,000 per cent net redeemable

1,023

955

HALLITE

Net final dividend 2.75p p same Dividend payable October 3

Year to 25.3.65 Pretax profit £482,000 (£930,000) Stated earnings 3.83p p(8.48p) Turnover £97,178,000

Celestion Industries Year to 2.4.53 Stated Loss 2.1p (0.7p) £32,025,000 Turnover £32,0 (£30,958,000) Net final dividend 1p (same)

APPOINTMENTS

Board post at Dalgety for Carey

Dalgety: Sir Peter Carey, formerly permanent secretary at the Department of Industry, is joining the board as non-execu-

tive director on August I.

Triefus: Mr J. K. Moriand and Mr M. F. Triefus have been appointed joint managing directors. ectors. Mr D. J. Hitchings and Mr C. F. Triefus have been made directors. Mr Hitchings continues as secretary.

Colonnade Insurance Brokers: Mr Stephen Leybourne, formerly financial director of Car Care Plan (Holdings), has become deputy managing dir-

Silver Line: Mr C. E. Bugden has been named director of finance and administration with Mr N. Wright as director of projects and tanker Chartering. Sleepeezee: Miss Janet Kimber has become company

secretary and treasurer.
Soil Mechanics: Mr Geoffrey Brooker has been appointed financial director with Mr John Scarrow as operations director and Mr Ian Hunt as marketing director

TR International (Chemi-cals): Mr Michael Holman has become managing director. Irish Life Assurance Co.: Mr

T. D. Kingston will become chief executive of the company from January 1 next in suc-cession to Mr Bob Willis. Mawdsley's: Mr J. S. Tyrrell has been appointed technical

director.

Enskilda Securities: Mr
Richard Wilson has been made
a director with particular
responsibility for Eurobond Mardon Wrappings: Mr Peter Wendon has been named

sales director.

Marine Ventures: Mr John Agnew has become a nonexecutive director.

Base Lending Rates

ABN Bank	91/2	ъ
Barclays	912	%
BCCI	91/2	%
Consolidated Crds	912	%
C. Hoare & Co		%
Lloyds Bank	912	%
Midland Bank		%
Nat Westminster	91/2	%
TSB ,	91/2	%
Williams & Glyn's	91/2	%
\$ 7 day deposits on each £10,000. \$4; £10,000 go t 7%: £50,000 and over. 8%.	of m	des

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.



Newscorp Investments Limited

Medium Term Multicurrency Loan

£100,000,000

guaranteed by

The News Corporation Limited

managed by

Hambros Bank Limited

co-managed by

Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia The First National Bank of Boston Midland Bank plc

Orion Royal Bank Limited Toronto Dominion Bank Merchant Banking Group

provided by Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia

Commerzbank AG London Branch Creditanstalt-Bankverein Dresdner Bank AG London Branch Hambros Bank Limited

The Royal Bank of Scotland pic

Midland Bank pic The Royal Bank of Canada Group

Toronto Dominion Bank

co-ordinated by Hambro Australia Limited

July, 1983

Commerzbank AG

Deutsche Bank AG London Branch

Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A.

Deutsche Bank AG London Branch

The First National Bank of Boston

The Mitsui Bank, Limited

The Royal Bank of Scotland pic

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company

Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company

Country and New Town Properties p.l.c.

Summary of Results for the year ended 31st January				
•	1983 £000	1982 £000		
Profit before Tax Profit after Tax	2,007 1,501	1,323 1.100		
Earnings per share Dividend per share Group properties Net Assets per share	1.76p 1.00p £82m 97p	1.20p 0.90p £54m 45p		

Philights from the statement by the Chairman, Mr. G.M. Newton

- * £13.5m, has been received for the company's insurance claim on the Civil Service Store in the Strand, burned down last year.
- * Further large claims are under negotiation for consequential loss of profits due to the fire.
- * Further expansion and rising profits and dividends are forecast. "The Group is certainly well placed to progress as a widely based property investment company. Furthermore, the strong liquid position will permit us to sustain an improving level of profits and dividends in the years to come."

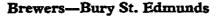
Secretary, Waite: House, 418 422 Strand, London WG2R 0P1

GREENE KING

Continuing attention is being given to investment in the latest technology associated with all aspects of group business. Capital investment in plant, equipment and tooling totalled \$1.2 million.

There is as yet no clear evidence of an upturn in

market requirements but the group is well placed to benefit from any improvement in demand for group products in the future.



HALLITE PLC

engineering polymers

Summary of results for the 52 weeks ended 30th April, 1983

Highlights from the Statement by the Chairman, Mr. J. Gordon:-

The results represent further important progress by the group during a year when the main markets for group products throughout the

GROWTH CONTINUES

1983	1982		
52 weeks to 1 May	52 weeks to 2 May		
£'000	T.000		
68,203	62,774		
8,011	7,197		
2,781	2,201		
5,230	4,996		
1,634	1,467		
	52 weeks to 1 May £'090 68,203 8,011 2,781 5,230		

In his statement, the Chairman, Mr. John Bridge, says:-

- Beer sales by volume were ahead of the rest of the industry.
- Free trade now represents half our beer

We continue to invest heavily in improve-

The Company has modern, efficient plant and facilities, run by capable people and is selling popular products at prices that are competitive.

ments and repairs to our pubs.

Sell-off doubts hit BP, but others rally with relief

The stock market held its breath yesterday as the Chancellor of the Exchequer cleared the decks for the Government's proposed sale of further state-owned shares in

He confirmed that he hoped to raise about £500m from the sale, which would take place before the end of the financial year. But the lack of details over the sale and the timing of the toward the close but falls still event cast a shadow over BP. exceeded £1 at the longer end. which ended the day 14p lower

Dealers last night complained that up to eight months of \$1.5220. uncertainty now faced the

Market estimates suggest that the Government may choose to reduce its stake by about 7 per a fall in pretax profits from the market, and it does not cent to 32 per cent to raise the £214m to £205m.

the market, and it does not believe that they are an amount. Several recommend the shares once the details are known, as the price has consistently underperformed that of its closest rival, Shell, which ended the day only 2p lower at 564p.

Other privatization candidates in which the Government still has a large stake all breathed a sigh of relief at having been spared further selloffs. Britoil rallied 6p to 220p and Cable & Wireless rose 18p to 462p. Associated British Ports, which came to market earlier this year, closed unchanged at 152p, and British Aerospace, down 2p at 195p, and Amersham International, ip lighter at 257p, closed above

The rest of the equity market made a lacklustre start to the second leg of the account, awaiting details of the Chancellor's announcement. Some dealers described it as the quietest day so far this year as turnover dried up to just a

Jobbers bolstered their defences with a savage mark down first thing, and at one stage this took the FT Index below 700. In the event, it closed 5.9 down at

Leading equities looked sick-Allied-Lyons lost 2p to 141p, The £25
Associated Dairies 2p to 148p, closed at £
BICC 6p to 215p, BTR 7p to 527p, Beecham 5p to 343p, Blue
On the Circle 8p to 435p, Bowater 3p to and Plessey 3p to 674p.

Cadbury Schweppes

covered an early fall to close unexpected profit of £747,000 cago Regional Investment Trust unchanged at 110p after news of against a loss of £308.000 last has withdrawn its offer for an increase in profits by its year. Australian subsidiary from A\$6.6m to A\$8.3m. Boots firmed it intends to come to agreed bid from the London continued to enjoy its recent market for more cash after the Investment Trust. LIT's offer strong run. climbing a further strong run. climbing run. cli cals venture with Fisons to and leapt 138p last week alone. around 7 per cent of BIGIT.

Schering for £120m last week. The latest US money supply figures, issued over the weekest rates there is on the cards. This is in soite of last week's readjustment in the fiscal budget

operations through an offer for sale of shares in SCUSA, the

recently formed US holding

company.

SCUSA is the holding com-

pany for a number of security

alarm services companies in-

cluding Jewellers Protection

Services. Aitken Home, the

financial advisers, are handling the offer for sale of 11.3 million

shares at 85p each. The shares will be dealt in the Unlisted

Securities Market and 7.3 million are being offered preferentially to Security Centres shareholders with 4 million

Underwriting was completed last Friday and the application list for the SCUSA shares opens

available to the public.

The market had been expecttreated instead to a small rise. electronics. The US bond market signalled than \$2 at the longer end of the specific projects had been market, and this made for

nervous trading in London. Gilts had one of their worst sessions in several weeks with losses of more than £11/2 in some places. Prices recovered

The high street banks were

anxiety would prove short- eve of their interim reporting brokers. In its latest survey of

broking firms are prepared to profits up from £95m to £120m ratings.

Licensed dealers Harvard Securities' first venture into the expansion scheme appears to have been a roaring success. Yesterday it announced that the placing of 2.3 million shares in Video Brokers, the video cassette distributor, had been heavily oversubscribed. Applications for up to 500,000 shares will be forced to ballot for a mere 10,000 shares.

£186m against £93m last. Barclays, which reports within the next fortnight, remained relatively unscathed, losing 5p

The oil sector was mixed, with falls just outnumbering gains. Burmah closed unchanged at 157p. Dome Petroleum slipped 10p to 300p, Imperial Continental Gas 5p to 248p. Jackson Exploration 4p to 81p, and Ultramar 2p to 637p. Tricentrol was unchanged at 210p and Lasmo managed a small rise of 2p to 328p.

Lasmo's new 95/4 per cent ly with just a smattering of blue preference shares opened with a transfer from rule 163 to the showing through after hours. premium in first-time dealings. Unlisted Securities Market last The £25 partly-paid stock year, lost 1/4p to 113/4p. closed at £261/4 a rise of £11/4 Investors in Indus

terim figures. These showed an Atlanta, Baltimore and Chi-

Racal Electronics has con- unchanged at 245p. · firmed it is having talks on end that the two groups had 101/pp.

the USM will start on August 8.

be capitalized at £34m and the

pro forma profit and loss

account shows profits before tax rising from \$775,000 (£511,000)

in 1978 to \$3.01m (£1.98m) in

A notional annual profit of not less than \$5.5m before tax is

forecast for the current year.

Although tax payable is expected to be minimal, a full tax

charge would leave notional earnings per share of 6.6 cents

to give a prospective price/earnings ratio of 19.8 at the offer for

sale price. The yield on a notional full-year dividend of

1.5 cents would be 1.15 per

At the offer price SCUSA will

Security Centres to

sell US shares

By Peter Wilson-Smith

Security Centres is demerging at 10am on Friday. Dealings in its fast-growing United States at 10am on Friday. Dealings in the USM will start on August 8.

ing a fall in the figures, but was Turkey to manufacture defence

Racal refused to comment on its disapproval with fall of more the reports, saying only that no identified.

Earlier this year Polly Peck signed an agreement with Thorn EMI to manufacture and market colour television sets on the Turkish mainland. But the deal led to strong criticism of Mr Nadir and calls for a fuller On the foreign exchange, the disclosure of Polly Peck's pound had a better day against business affairs. It also succeedthe dollar, rising 0.1 cents to cd in halving the share price from its high of £351/4.

Broker Quilter Goodison has shares and hoped that their also in a nervous mood on the turned bearish of insurance season. National Westminster, the sector, it says that insurance reporting today, lost 10p to brokers are likely to underper-649p. The market is looking for form substantially the rest of believe that they are an Midland, expected to reveal acceptable risk at present

> Lloyds, reporting on Friday, fell easier on the findings, with 10p to 549p. Analysts are looking for pretax profits of 109p, and Stewart Wrightson 1p lower at 235p, singled out for special criticism. Also getting the thumbs down were Willis Faber, 3p down at 530p, Sedgwick Group 1p down at 212p and C. E. Heath 1p down at 300p.
> Mitchell Somers, the West

Midlands engineering and forg-ing group, has severed all its connections with its rival, F. H. Tomkins, by selling its entire stake of 5.91 million shares (22.9 per cent) in Tomkins for Op a share, to raise £1.78m. Mitchell Somers bought the stake in 1978 at 23p a share. On news of the sale, Mitchell

Somers rose 3p to 47p. Sheraton Securities International, the property invest-ment and development group, has announced a rights issue to raise £2.28m. The terms are on the basis of one-for-two at 10p a share, and the cash will be used to enlarge its development of commercial properties, either for sale or retention in the group's portfolio. The issue will be underwritten by the English Association Trust. Sheraton, which made the

Investors in Industry, formerly ICFC, has sold part of its

On the Unlisted Securities hiolding in Merrydown Wine, Market, shares of Micro Focus the East Sussex cider maker. It 239p, Distillers 3p to 219p, came in for profit-taking after has sold 20,000 shares (or 7.7 GKN 5p to 161p, Glaxo 10 to their recent phenomenal run, per cent of the equity) but 840p, Hawker Siddeley 6p to The shares closed 50p down at retains a further 265,000 shares 306p, London Brick 2p to 761/pp 610p compared with 399p (18 per cent). Shares of Merrybefore the group's recent in- down closed unchanged at 335p

British General & Industrial The group has already con- Investment Trust following the

Greencoat Properties, soon to mutual cooperation with Polly be renamed Abaco Investments, end, did little to stifle fears that Peck (Holdings), the textile, slipped hp to 21 hp, having an imminent increase in intergroup run by Mr Asil Nadir, the after the group's £4.81m rights Turkish entrepreneur. This issue. The new shares opened at follows reports over the week- 111/pp premium and closed at

Improvement at

CH Industrials

Tear to 2.4.63
Pretax profit £721,000 (£242,000)
Stated earnings 4.58p (1.74p)
Turnover £18.1m (£13.4m)
Net total dividend 1.7p (1.4p)

All three of CH Industrials'

main divisions returned to

profit in the second half of last

year but the big improvement is

sale of the property division.

The building chemicals divi-

cars and foam for car seating, turned in a profit of £138,000

against the previous year's loss of £77,000

largiey due to the accelerated

Share price 2814p, up 214p. Yield 8.5

Dividend payable 15.9.83

CH industrials Year to 2.4.83

30 per cent.

Coe and Ovett go solo at Helsinki

Steve Ovett and Sebastian Coe were named to compete in

only one event each in the forthcoming world champion-ships in Helsinki when the final British selections were announced yesterday. Ovett has been retained for the 1.500 metres, on his assurance to the selectors that he will be fit for Helsinki in just over two weeks' time, after his injuries in the

AAA 800 metres on Sunday. After lengthy deliberations on Sunday evening, the selectors decided not to risk choosing Oyett for 800 metres as well, despite the immensely favourable impression that he had given in winning his 800 metres heat on Saturday night in a Helsinki qualifying time.

Coe was not even considered for the 1,500 metres to add to his previous 800 metres selection. After Coe's mile defeat by Steve Scott on Saturday evening, when he beat Graham Williamson. Coe indicated that he might still be prepared to consider an invitation to run in the 1,500 metres but the selectors took his public withdrawal from consideration last

Tuesday as final. Frank Dick, the director of coaching, said that he had deliberately spoken to Coe and his father. Peter, who coaches him. "to make sure I was not going to get caught in a ping-pong game. His father and Seb were very clear that 'under no circumstances' did he wish to be considered for the 1,500

The outcome, with Cram and



ATHLETICS: SELECTORS' FINAL CHOICE

Moorcroft: greatest loss

accompany Ovett at 1,500m, is a return to what the selectors had originally decided, and then rescinded the previous week-

the 800 metres by Peter Elliott, the United Kingdom champion, and Garry Cook, who finished fourth in last year's European championship. Dr Bill Evans, the British Amateur Athletic Board chairman, agreed with the selectors' view that Coe and Ovett would have a better chance of success in the events for which they had been chosen than if they ha run in both the 800m and 1,500m.



Wells: selectors' faith

middle distane events in Helsinki. Mrs Sly has been chosen for the 1.500m and the 3,000m, although in contrast to Coe and Ovett she does not have any comparable domestic oppo-Coe will be accompanied in sition vying for places in her two events, nor has she shown any sign of injury or vaciliating

> Alan Wells's capacity to run into form for big events like Helsinki was good enough for the selectors. His comeback to win Commonwealth gold medals after missing the Euro-

pean cahmpionships despite not having a qualifying time this vear. His narrow defeat by Calvin Smith, the 100 metres and Wendy Sly, however, has world record holder, at the AAA to been selected to run in two championships on Saturday

suggests that he should be in top form at Helsinki on August 7. Justice has been finally been done to Buster Watson, whose excellent sprinting form should have got him selected much earlier. But Cameron Sharp. who has not shown anything like last season's form, should consider himself fortunate to be selected for both sprints along with Wells and Watson, Apother questionable choice is Julian Goater who dropped out of the 10,000 metres on Saturday when he saw he was not going to get a qualifying time for Helsinki. He has now been selected at 5,000 metres,

Britains greatest loss through injury this season bas of course been Dave Moorcroft, the world 5,000 metre record holder. A fit Moorcroft must have figured highly among Britain's medal hopes, and if Daly Thompson and Keith Connor, the outstanding favourites for decathion and triple jump gold medals do get over their current uinjuries in time, Dr. Evans's forecast of between five and 10 medals" will begin to look optimistic.

CPUIII ISLIC.

FRIAL GROUP: Merz 100m and 200m: L.

Watson (Blackheath), C Sharp (Shetzieston), A
Walls (Edinburgh South); 4 × 100 relay: L.

Acquith (Britinied), M MacFartane (Harrhops),
O McAlester (Edinburgh Ac), D Reid
(Shaftesbury), Sharp and Walson: 4 x 400
relay: A Sannest (Birchfeld), C Moseley
(Haringey), K Akabusi (Army); 800: G Cook
(Wolverhampion), P Elliot (Florisamum); 1500:
S Cram (Jarrow), G Williamson (Springburg);
5,000: D Clark (Hercules), J Gooter
(Shaftesbury); 10,000: S Binns (Bingley); 110
hurdies: M Holton (Wolverhampion); 400
hurdies: S Sole (Sheffled), G Cates
(Haringey); 3,000 sheplechase: C Reitz (Essex
Beagles); Hammer: M Milleham (Heringey)
Wertmen: 100m: M Cules (Harringey)
Wertmen: 100m: M Cules (Harringey)
Glasgow); 4 x 100 Relay: Oskos; 400m: M
Scutt (Saie); 1500m: W Sty (Hounslow),
3,000m: J Furniss (Shefflett); Shot: J Cakes
(Croydon).

14 12

nc

Grotesque names that diminish the dignity of horses

Whoa there – the time has come for equestrians to pull up the sponsors



Crazy horse: Everybody's favourite, Vibart and Andrew Fielder

The Royal International Horse Show at last returned to White City. The track on which I'm Slippy shot to immortality in the 1983 Greyhound Derby was ignored, and the giants of show jumping took wing there once again, prompting wave upon wave of nostalgia for show jumping's good

Nostalgia was more fun in the old days, of course, but then, we ask, as horses leap and curvet once more at the City, wasn't show jumping more fun too? For in those far off days, (well, about 20 years back) did not every top rider seem almost a family friend, and every equine celebrity a family pet? Remember little Stroller? And what about Vibart everybody's favourite, a lunatic giant who joyfully kicked his back legs high in the air with every jump he made? How did his rider, Andrew Fielder, that meek-looking, bespectacled man who looked like Jennnings's friend Darbishire, ever manage to control him?

Even if we were not there in person, we had been glued to the black and white telly, and listening to the man who gave show jumping its voice: "Jump-orf . . . Schockemohle seo lucky . . . Eoh Harvey! Be careful!" Let's hear it for Dorian

Evocative

That sense of a real involvement with the horses and the people lacking now. The names of the horses of 15 years back are for more evocative than those of any animal jumping today: Harvester. Mr Softee. Merely A Monarch. Uncle Max. What of today's horses? The names that

because of the utter grotesqueness of their names. Of course sport needs sponsors and sponsors need a good deal, but when this is to the detriment of the sport's pleasures, it is time someone said: "Oi!" Schneider Burnbrooke: now is that

really a decent name for a horse? People have wept for horses: but for a horse named Sanyo Galaxy? Today's horses bear the names of sickly drinks and windowpanes. And, here comes another nice felia: hallo, Toyota Streamline, old son, you're looking well.

Diminished

Dignity is diminished, and it takes something to diminish a horse's dignity. Individuality is lost; names all sound the same, and it matters not a jot that Sanvo Olympic Video is called Albert, at home: you have already stopped wondering or caring which horse is which. The crucial sense of involvement is lost. Something has come between spectator and horse, and the sponsor becomes more resented than respected for his involvement. Show jumping looks and feels less good: something has been taken away from the

I took a shine to a delightful animal, beautifully ridden, a horse with a springing dynamic presence that made me covet him. A horse that could acquire real charisma and character, excite the public imagination. The only trouble is his name. Come on Schneider Power Pack!

Simon Barnes

Hold your breath, here comes Kabbadi

The Punjab Express steams into urban Britain

The venue is a stadium in Coventry, but the scene is straight out of the Indian subcontinent. The Sikhs are holding a sports festival and the kabbadi is in full swing.

sion, which produces paints, Spectators ring a circle marked out on the grass. Within preservatives and additives for small jobbing builders, init, young Indians play a game which appears to be a cross between sprinting all-in wrescreased its profits by more than The general industrial intertling and tag, with refinements thrown in. ests, which include sun-roofs for

Among the turbans are a few policeman's helmets, and two policewomen earn generous applause from the stand for a spontaneous sprint along the

Throughout the summer, communities in places such as Barking and Bradford, Coventry and Southall hold tournaments at which favourite sports are contested: football, hockey, volleyball, athletics, kabbadi and also, in Coventry's case,

The tournaments are sponsored by local Sikh temples, and in Coventry the festival has grown so large that it has had to from Punjab, has been transplanted into urban Britain and flourishes.

GNP Coventry, one of the strongest teams, had three leading players from India guesting for them at their home tournament. "Is the sport strong in India?" a Sikh is asked. "Oh, it's magic over there," comes the answer.

In fact, kabbadi is a rich part of the Indian sporting heritage, one which they have exported, albeit within the Sikh community, around the world. There is a World Kabbadi Federation, with entry into the Olympic Games as the ultimate goal.

In Britain thousands watch the finals of the kabbadi tournaments, where massive Sikhs who look more like rugby forwards - fast ones at that battle it out, despelling the generalization about small, meek Indians.

The Sikhs are, traditionally, a proud warrior race. On the field be split into four venues (the of play, is seems, they are darts was held at the Bricklayers sporting as well. "No matter how hard they play, there's

end. There's no animosity, that's one of the things I like" Tirath Singh Matu, one of the spectators at Coventry, says. A 25-year-old welder, he broke his nose and injured his knee in a

a similar toll. Apart from grass burns, knees and ankles take a terrific pounding, as the number of bandages on display indicate. "You have to have strong legs, and strong lungs". Tirath Singh Matu says. "I'd rather my

son played this game than football". "What's this game called, dad?" the six-year-old asks, in an accent which is entirely from the Midlands. "My little kid doesn't even know its name", says father, in mock disgust.

The game as played by the Sikhs in Britain takes place within the circle, divided into two halves by a line (there is a version played by Pakistanis on a rectangular pitch). The sides line up in their own halves: three or four act as holders, the rest move one by one, in turn, into enemy territory. It is like

Kabbadi, ancient rural sport always a pat on the back at the guerrilla warfare turned into

The idea is for the attacker to touch (in effect it is a resound-ing slap) one of the holders and then hare back into his own half. The added complication is festival game last year, "and it's that the attacker must chant still not right". That was "kabbadi" continuously (and football - but kabbadi can take loudly enough for the umpire to hear) while he attacks. If the holder wrestles him to

the ground or otherwise detains him, he has a simple choice: to stop chanting or quietly expire. Points are won by attackers if they regain their own goal after tagging an opponent; by holders if they prevent the attacker doing so.

The holders' most deadly weapons appear to be a bear hug or a scissors kick which could immobilize a mule. Players wear no shoes, and are not allowed to smear their bodies with oil: no wriggling out of that

The chant lets the umpire know a player is not sneaking a breath here or there: it's hard to

chant "kabbadi" and breath at the same time. Try it.

Paul Harrison

RUGBY UNION: TOURING TEAMS FACE UP TO INJURY PROBLEMS

Wilson regains fitness, but Ring is out of the reckoning

that a back injury suffered in the International XV's opening match

wing against Western Province in Cape Town tomorrow. But for Mark Ring, the tour - arranged to celebrate Western Province's centenary - is definitely over. The Welshman suffered displaced rib

Stuart Wilson, of New Zealand, Natal and will spend the rest of the was declared fit yesterday after fears tour as a spectator, that a back injury suffered in the The International XV have

International XV's opening match in Darban on Saturday would keep him out of the rest of their South African tour.

and England stand-off han at century and Gareth Davies of Wales pairs up with Nick Youngs at halfback. Peter Wheeler of England is captain. XV have chosen their strongest set of forwards for the match against the provincial Currie Cup cham-pions, who are regarded as the finest scrummaging side in South Africa. The home side have selected two

non-whites in their team - Avril

Williams, a right wing and Ilfred New South Wales at Narrabri Cupido, a centre.

CUPIGO, & COTINE.
WESTERN PROVINCE: C Scholz, C du
Plessis, W Cupido, J Villet, A Williams, C Beck,
D Sarforniain (Captain), H Mallett, R Louw, H
Batker, A Marigrasifi, T Stofberg, H Du Tolt, S
Prover, G Jornas. O Serromean (captain), N Mailett, A Loure, HBettust, A Markgrasti, T Stofberg, H Du Tolt, S
Povey, G Jones.
INTERNATIONAL XV: J Latent (FA, B Frastr
(NZ), S Pokens (NZ), L Cusworth (Eng), S
Wisson (NZ), G Davies (Wales), N Youngs
(Eng), O Lesile (Scot), W Duggen (Ire), M Siter
(NZ), G Whetton (NZ), J Perkins (Wales), J
Ashworth (NZ), P Wheeler (Eng, captain); G
Knight (NZ).

SYDNEY (AFP). - Hugo Porta, captain of the touring Argentinian Pumas, has an ankle injury and is expected to miss the game against

Ports was injured in a tackle by the Queensland captain, Tony Shaw, in the Pumas' 34-28 victory in Brisbane on Sunday. The 31-yearold stand-off half remained in Brisbane for treatment

Porta's injury is particularly worrying the Pumas with the first of two international against Australia to be played in Brisbane next

Sunday, Australia have dropped their second row forward, Steve Williams and John Meadows, a prop.

CYCLING

Dead-end kid on top of the mountain

From John Wilcockson

"He's all skin and bone and yet he's first to the top of the mountain. How come? Many poeple have asked this question since Robert Miller won the Pyrenees stage of the Tour de France two weeks ago. Anu when he continued to work his way into breakaway groups, on the flat 23 well as in the mountains, the Ereach crowds were even nurv

"Aleal-ah", as he is known, has completed his first Tour de France in fourteenth place, the best by a British rider since Tommy Simpson achieved the same placing in 1964. and he did not have Millar's Kift for climbing. There are other simi-larities between the British cycling star of the 1960s and Miliar, the prototy per racing cyclist of the 1980s. Like Simpson, Millar has a prominent none and a thin body and races in the same devil-may-care

At Christmas, 1979 I was asked to write about an unknown British cyclist who could find fame in the new decade. I was so impressed with the young Scot as an amateur - he was twice dational road race champion and fourth in the 1979 world championship - that I had no hesitation in numing Millar, who took up cycling "to keep out of trouble in the Glasgow of 20 years

ago".
Today I am even more convinced that this 24-year-old Scot has the ability to win a Tour de France. I wo days ago, on the Champs Elysees, he was still working his may into attacks and he seemed as physically fresh as when he left Paris 3,850

ilometres exclier. Millar began the Tour as a simple domestique in the Peugeot team to serve his leaders, Phil Anderson.



Millar: alias M Meabah

Stephen Roche and Pascal Simon. In the second stage, a team time trial of 100 kilometres. Millar was stronger than Simon, better than Roche. The team finished second, the best Peageot have performed in such a team evereise. Next day the Scot crashed three times during the hearthreak saige across the cobbled stone tracks of northern France. Seventeen minutes after the stage

had been won Millar rode disconsolately into the Roubaix Velodrome. He put on a brave face but under his cheerful exterior he was a deeply disappointed man. He knew that any chance of a high overall placing had

Nobody in the team waited for metres of catching the front group but then a French rider fell right in front of me when one of his tyres blew out. That was the end."

The other British rider in the Tour, Graham Jones, explained Millar's misfortune as lack of experience.
"On the cobbles." Jones said, "he

shouldn't ride at the back, that's where all the crashes take piace. I've got through this stage with the leaders every year by stopping near the front."
Millar will not make the same

mistakes again. In a few weeks' time e is moving from his summer home in the Champagne (a few pedal turns away from his friend, Simon). "I'm looking for a place in Belgium, just across the border. I want to harden myself to the Belgian style of racing. to get used to the cobbles."

This was not an easy decision for

a young man who has been living in France for almost five years, first with the ACBB amateur club in Paris and the rest of the time with Peugeot. He speaks French better than most Frenchmen but is unmistakably British. The giveaway signs are his pink skin - "don't forget the suntan oil for your nose. torger the suntain on for your ruse.

Robert" his coach says - and the
tiny golden snake that he wears in
his left ear lobe.

When Millar won his stage at

Unchou the octogenarian Tour de France chief and journalist, Jacques Goddet, likened Millar to an "asticot". French scholar Millar translated: "It's a maggot, a little maggot with big blue eyes." He did not seem upset by the poetic description.

Snake or magnot, Millar has found his role in life. On the high roads of the Alps and Pyrenees he has discovered the Tour de France. And the Tour de France has discovered Millar. It is all a very long way from the back streets of his long way from the back streets of his childhood, the dead-end kid of the Gorbals.

YACHTING

Last call is across the Plate

The third stopover port in the 1985-86 round-the-world yachting race, sponsored by Whitbread, will be Punta del Este, in Uruguay, instead of Mar del Pata, Argentina, the manifester of John as in the previous race, John Nicholls writes. The announcement was made by the chairman of the race committee. Rear Admiral Charles Williams, who has recently visited South America on race business.

Punta del Este will be the final port of call in the 27,000-mile race. The other ports - Cape Town and Auckland - remain unchanged

The race is due to start from Portsmouth on October 5, 1985. Previous races have been started at the end of August, but the next race is expected to be completed in a shorter time because the lower rating limit for competing boats has been raised and the yachts will

صكنا من الاجل

Coca-Cola International Finance N.V.

9 1/2 % Guaranteed Notes Due August 1, 1992

Pursuant to the Fiscal and Paying Agency Agreement dated as of February 1, 1983 among Coca-Cola International Finance N.V., a Netherlands Antilles corporation (the "Issuer"), The Coca-Cola Company, a Delaware corporation, as Guarantor, and Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, as Fiscal Agent (the "Agreement"), under which the above-referenced Notes (the "Notes") were

issued, notice is hereby given that: (a) In accordance with the terms of the Agreement, payment of the Final Installment (being 70% of the issue price of the Notes) is due and payable no later than 2:00 p.m. London Time on August 1, 1983 in U.S. Dollars in immediately available funds;

(h) No payment of the Final Installment made after the August 1, 1983 due date will be accepted unless accompanied by a further payment representing interest accrued on the amount of such payment at a rate of 14%% per annum from August 1, 1983 to the date on which such payment

(c) On August 16, 1983, the obligation of the Issuer to accept payments of the Final Installment shall

(d) ON AND AFTER AUGUST 16. 1983, IF THE FINAL INSTALLMENT SHALL NOT HAVE BEEN PAID IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT IN RESPECT OF ANY NOTE, THE ISSUER MAY RETAIN THE FIRST INSTALLMENT (BEING 30% OF THE ISSUE PRICE OF THE NOTES) PREVIOUSLY PAID IN RESPECT OF SUCH NOTE AND WILL HAVE NO OBLIGATION TO REPAY SUCH FIRST INSTALLMENT OR TO PAY INTEREST THEREON FOR ANY PERIOD PRIOR TO, INCLUDING, OR SUBSE-

QUENT TO AUGUST 1, 1983. Arrangements should be made with Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York, Brussels Office, as Operator of the Euro-clear System, or CEDEL S.A. in order to assure timely payment of the Final By: COCA-COLA INTERNATIONAL FINANCE N.V.

Dated: July 20, 1983

McEyoy

takes

jungle

path
By John Hennessy
Golf Correspondent

There wer no further devek

team, who was caught swimming out from under Australia II's shrouded keel on Sunday morning. Johnston pleaded not guilty to a charge of trespassing and was released pending a hearing in Newport City court.

مكذا بن المذحل

W Indies board out on a limb

Indian cricketers will come to England next summer, to fulfil their scheduled tour. But it is not yet certain. The Test and County Cricket Board are making it commendably clear to the West Indian board, that although for all kinds of reasons they would hate to have to call they would have to nave to can the tour off, they are not prepared to be held to political ransom. That is the message coming through loud and clear both from the counties and the

The West Indian board have got themselves on to a limb, and I say their board advisedly. Their president, Alan Rae, is inclined to bowl political swingers which even his political friends must wonder about.
As their politicians know,
nothing unites the islands and countries of the Caribbean like cricket. It is pretty well the only thing that does, or ever has.

Little, other than love, gives the majority of West Indians of ever colour and creed, the same unqualified delight as listening, in the streets or on the beaches or outside the rum shops or as they cut cane, to a West Indian victory at Sydney or Lord's. Most West Indian politicians want to keep it that way, not at the expense of their principles, but by acceptably pragmatic means. They know, too, that the fewer the tours that are arranged, the likelier their cricketers will be to be lured to South Africa.

Quality, who scored 33,862 run by the time be had finished with

Warwickshire in the 1920's and is

187 for three from 67 overs. Small

The chances are that the West indian cricketers will come to ingland next summer, to fulfil began by asking for an understanding, which the TCCB were moment best pleased with the not prepared to give, that they would not be expected to play against any cricketers who have been on "rebel" tours to South

> In order to save last year's In order to save last year's tours of England by India and Pakistan, the counties volunteered to leave out Gooch and Co., who had just returned from Johannesburg, on behalf of the counties the TCCP improved. counties the TCCB imposed their own three-year ban from Test cricket on the same players that still stands, as it

South African issue, Now, though, Australia and England, the surviving founder members of ICC, are sticking together.
The TCCB have a lifeline to will next summer when, and if, Johannesburg (AP) - The South African Cricket Union (SACU) said yesterday that the "rebel" West Indies players would tour South Africa again from mid-November until January next year. The SACU secretary, Charles Fortune, said that the tour would begin on November 16 with a one-day match in Sowetu, Johannesburg's black township, and end on January 30 with a one-day match in Pretoria. The tour will include six one-day internationals and three four-day matches considered equivalent to tests. Details of the schedule are being withheld until they are approved by the touring team's captain, Lawrence Rowe.

the West Indians come to offer the West Indians. This is England.

This time, though, the counties have dug their toes in.
Having seen England's women cricketers trifled with by the Africa earlier this year with I amence Rowe's side. Jamaican Government, and Laurence Rowe's side. been angered by West Indian insistence that Boycott and Sidebottom should be with-

The West Indians, though, would be obliged to abide by the Sidebottom should be with resolution, which they sup-drawn from Yorkshire's side to ported at last month's ICC meet the West Indians before meeting, that no one country shall interfere with the selection

Cup, they have cried "enough".

It so happens, too, that the Australians are not at the moment best pleased with the West Indians, who are making what Australia consider to be excessive financial demands in connexion with the exchange of visits between the two countries planned for early next year. At recent ICC meetings, Australia, themselves under political coercion, have given England and New Zealand less than their full support in dealing with the South African issue. Now,

choose Alian Lamb or any other South African who is not a naturalized Englishman, to go to the West Indies? For the moment, I like to think that the prospect for a split in the world game has been reduced The Australians have agreed

that to help Englandout they will come here next summer should England want it. I would prefer it if that were the third option. Best of all would be for the West Indians to come West Indians to come. without preconditions. Second best would be for England to play a series against a World XI, as they did in 1970. To suggest that such a side should again include South Africans would

be too provocative.
Six more Test matches, so soon after last winter's five, between England and Australia would be the least satisfactory alternative, simply because in everyone's interests the series needs a rest. The more we play each other, the less special the occasion becomes.

Hampshire's South African connexion, page 20

Ban on Old reduced



championship match.

The 32-year-old former Test Edghaston tomorrow. But if he decides within 24 hours to appeal agaist the decision the sentence will be suspended until a hearing can be arranged before the Cricket Comcil's appeals committee. Old can also appeal against a £2,000 fine (which was not altered) after be

Amiss lifts Warwickshire By Peter Marson

EDGBASTON: Warwickshire, with

fire first innings wickets in hand, are 140 runs behind the New Zealand-The New Zealanders all but brought Warwickshire to their knees brought Warwickshire to their knees on a balmy, sunny afternoon yesterday, as the first four front line bitsmen in Warwickshire's order 1997 for 65 runs in 23 overs. Yet, Denis Amiss's skill and ability was giver in doubt, and with Ferreria theoming an admirable foil, these 1996 came to consolidate and sunfamel Howard's however, both second bowling change with Paul Smith replacing Hogg and this too, was instantly successful. Coney, coming half forward fell leg before in Smith's second over.

The tall full-haired Smith, the 19-

nd Howarth's bowlers, both year old younger brother of David, the opening batsman, had a moment to sayour with a third first and slow, in a rugged stand of 122 runs for the fifth wicket. "Amiss, who went on to make 78 three past M J K Smith, the furner Warwickshire and England battonian who, with 27,672 runs stood in second place behind W G wicket constituting his hest bowling performance. The hapless Howarth chose this moment to put the batsman's case and curb the bowler's enthusia This he did brilliantly, and with a

flourish, Gifford was ondriven to the boundary, and the next ball was by far and away the county's straight driven for six. A Surrey drive brought forth a cry of anguish from Smith but a handsome square cut followed by a cover drive off the back foot properly put Smith in his place when the bowler erred in line and least la was cool, hazy and still in the morning when Jeff Crowe, 50 not out and Coney, 52, walked out to the grand with the New Zealanders and length.

husted in from the pavilion and logg came striding in purposefully from the city end. The pitch was If this assault came as a salutary lesson to Smith then Gifford's resiliance, skill and experience could be read into his bowling. and the bassmen needed to be Howarth, who was warmly received as he came in having hit two sixes and six fours in a brief, but uplifting innings of 55 in 45 minutes.
At lunch with Gray, 28 not out

Nightat.

Both players were quick to detect a friendiness in Hogg's bowling but Wills, who directed operations from mid-on, was equally quick to and Smith, the wicket keeper, 32 the step in and make a bowling change. No doubt Willis and Gifford, the New Zealanders declared at 335 for sia. As the skies cleared and the sun broke through Warwickshire's batsmen faltered in a hesitant bowler, thought this move to be little short of being inspired for Giffard's third ball bowled Crowe. beginning. Lloyd fell leg before to If Crowe, who had shaped to Chatfield in the sixth over and at 30 Unpires: M.J. Kitchen and N.Y. Please.

square cut, felt he had been cheated, then there was some justification for his so thinking, because on pitching, the ball had crept horribly before hitting the base of the off stump. Thus, a morale-boosting partnership of 132 runs for the fourth wicket was ended. Shortly after Willis made a second howling change with Page 2 second howling change with Page 2. Smith may have momentarily been caught off balance, for in the previous over howled by Snedden, Smith had been given out caught at the wicket by Nigel Clews.

If Smith's appeal and that of the close field had been instinctive and

close field had been instinctive and speculative then Howarth, at first slip reconsidered before siding with the batsman, and he pleaded successfully on David Smith's behalf. Humpage's wicket and that of Paul Smith followed in quick time and it was here as Warwickshire faltered that Amiss and Farreira turned a testing corner.

_	
NEW ZEALAND Flast Indings: T J Frankin b P A Smith B.A Edgar Ho-w b Fermina J G Wright Ho-w b P A Smith J Crowe b Gifford J V Coney Ho-w b P A Smith "G P Howerth b Gifford. E J Gray not out. E J Gray not out. E J Gray not out. Extras F-b 13, w 1, n-b 10;	33 17 15 85 85 55 25 24 24
Total (6 witts dec)	

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-41, 2-67, 3-78, 4-208, 5-230, 6-278.

WARWARSHING:
K D Smith b Ch
T A Loyd I-b-w b Chatfield.
D L Amiss c and b Gray.....
G W Hampage run out......
P A Smith I-b-w b Cabre

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-16, 2-30, 3-48, 4-65, 5-187.

Grecian glories of the classic summer game

The cricketers with Odyssean flair

baffle the French, bore the Americans and leave the mainland Greeks cold, but on this island off active players.

Greece's west coast, the game has sever been more popular, in the last wait for old players, the number of cricket could get or clubs has risen from two to six and the sport, legacy of 50 years of British rule in the nineteenth century, has won official recognition from the sports authorities in

A Greek cricket championship, which only Corflots ever contest, is held here annually under the aegis of the sports munistry, and an memational cricket festival is a regular event. Matches on the earthen pitch that forms the central square of Corfu town are cheered on by enthusiastic crowds of up to 3,000, and a Corfiot and inter-

RASEBALL

L Pct 45 .511 45 .505 48 .495 47 .489 52 .458 51 .365

1 Pct G5
37 622 40 579 44
46 521 10
47 505 114
49 495 124
53 454 154

"When we were young we had to wait for old players to die before we could get on into the team," Anemoyianms, interviewed in a tiny clubhouse with walls emblazoned with the emblems of visiting English teams said. "The problem now is finding more nets to

The British occupation of the island lasted from 1815 to 1864. island lasted from 1815 to 1854. Few trades remain just cricket and a soft drink like ginger beer. "Our ancestors saw the British playing cricket and they were jealous," Anemoyiannis said. "When the British left, we started playing a sort of cricket and soon after that a British colonel came out and

Corfu. (Reuter) - Cricket may nationally qualified cricket coach, showed us how to play properly."

Spiros Anemoyiannis estimates that Earlier this century, teams from visiting Royal Navy ships kept the streeks cold, but on this island off

33 overs per side, but otherwise the international laws are followed to the letter. "The laws have been faithfully translated into Greek," Lakis Goustis, the treasurer of the Lord Byron cricketers, one of the two oldest clubs on the island, said. Today's young Corfict cricketers have the advantage of speaking better English than their fathers, whose knowledge of the language is sometimes confined to such terms as wicket, pad and 'maidy' (maiden)

"Young people just devour English-language cricket maga-zines", Lefteris Avgoustis, who acts visits are rarer now, but the riskneters with the central government in Athens, said. He has won a promise from England, Malta, Cyprus, the Netherlands and even as a liaison man for Corfu's Corfu town, which would elimin some of the hard earth surface. The cricketers have resisted suggestions that matches be moved from the

Not far from the town, the English manager of the island's golf club complains that golf does not suit the Greek temperament. "We have only four Greek members", he said. This is not true of cricket. Anemoyiannis affirmed that while all sportsmen love their sport, the Corfiot kriketistas is more attached to his game than anyone else.

FOR THE RECORD

O Caponi 69,67,74,71, 284; K Parmezei (Aust) 70,70,67,77, 286; B King 71,71,75,69; B Burkowsky (Can) 74,73,65,68; E White 72,70,75,69; A Miler 72,71,71,70; V Tabor 63,75,72,71; 267; P Rizzo 72,70,75,70; British soeras; 301; C Parton, 75,77,70,78, 307; J L Smith, 72,77,79,79. HALTHORRE: Pinel leading scarce (US unless stand; 274: R Cochren, 71, 70, 68, 67, 276: T Snodgress, 70, 69, 70, 68, 276: F Conner (Austral, 57, 75, 68, 68, 276: J Thomson, 70, 70, 66, 72: G Archer, 71, 72, 66, 71, 286: J Sindeler, 72, 69, 68, 71: R Twen, 69, 70, 70, 71; Wilso, 75, 72, 68, 70, 281: K Zeriey, 71, 77, 65, 68, 262: J Paschel, 75, 72, 65, 70.

CHASKA, Mirmesotte: Final inselling motivae: 282: R Farmeth, 78. 71, 74, 70; W Caspor, 73, 28, 73, 74, 26; M Caspor, 73, 28, 73, 73, 286; M Berber, 72, 70, 78, 70, 281: G Welsteinholms, 71, 71, 78, 71, 282: P Tromson, 75, 75, 75, 75, 72, 282: G Divisor, 73, 74, 73, 284: G Bruwer, 78, 71, 74, 74, 282: C Stiford, 73, 72, 74, 77, 287: A Spice strong, 75, 75, 78, 72, 288: G Dickinson, 72, 76, 77, 72: A Palmer, 73, 79, 75, 71, 288: K Johnson, 78, 76, 74, 71; G Green, 75, 77, 77, 70.

DUBLE: Intel champlenesing (winners only); Nent 200st 0 O'Contror 23.14 sec. 1.500st P O'Mara 3 min 44.11 sec. 1.10m Hurdise P O'Mara 3 min 44.11 sec. 1.10m Hurdise P O'Brise 8 min 32.55 sec. Champlenesing High Justic B Thierfelder 2.16m (champlenesing record); Thiple Justic B Thierfelder 2.16m (champlenesing record); Thiple Justic 4.18m, Veneset 200st M Wash 24.18 sec. 400st C O'Shee 53.92 sec. (champlenesing record); 1.500st M Joyce 4 min 18.9 sec. 400st C Justic 44.18m, 1.50st M Justic 55.52 sec. (champlenesing record); Shot M Barmeel 55.52 sec. (champlenesing record); Shot M Wash 01.19m (champlenesing record); Shot

BASKETBALL.

Wesser's world champlerships:
Group A (at Brasila): Bouch Kores 77. Cube 57;
Sulgarie 90, Pero 44. Group 3 (at Rio de Jenero): Poissel 73, Australia 59; Yugostevia 10, Jepan 58. Group C (at Porto Alegre): Crima 72. Canada 69; Sulist Union 117, Zare 40.

FOOTBALL

FENCING
VIENNA: World championshipe: Mon's team
folt Final series, ties round: Hungary in Britain
9-6. Caserier-drains: West Germany in France 9-7. Cube it faily 9-6. East Germany in France 9-7. Cube it faily 9-6. East Germany in Soviet
Union 9-7; Hungary in Polend 9-7. Serial-Imate.
West Germany 8. Cube it East Germany 9.
Hungary 5. Third place play-off: Cube 8.
Hungary 8. Cube win overally. Pith place play-off:
Soviet Union in France 9-7. Final West
Germany in the Strange 9-7. Worsen's team
toll (British results): Group tuc: West Germany
9. Britain 7; Cube 8. Britain 7; Britain 9, Austria
5 (West Germany and China quality).

TENNIS WASHINGTON Serial-finair: 11, Clerc (Aus) by M Martinez (Bol), 6-3, 6-2; JAries (LIS) bt E Korta (BS), 7-6, 6-3.
SOUTH ORANGE, New Jersey: Grant Mesters Championship: Serial-finair: R Rosewall (Aus) bt R Gristman (India), 6-4, 6-2: M Anderson (Aus) bt S Scott (US), 6-2, 6-3-HL VERSUM: Finair T Smid (CZ) bt B Terroczy (Hun), 6-4, 6-4.
ZURCK: Faderston cap: Consolition competition: Serial-finair Soviet Union bt Peru

POWER BOATS Mbt. 1, R Michaell (10 Marting-permusyanus) 1, 8 post 2, J Sandiers (105) Bureld-Johns Hodges, 6: 3, R Frost (105) Trimbal/Johns (Burgess, 4, British piecings 6, R Jack Carithery/Evinutie/Burgess, 1, World Sar postions: 1, Molitant, 38 pts; 2, C van / Veiden, 27: 3, Jenkins 14: 4, Frost, 11.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

OTHER SPORT

ATHLETICS Coghlan regains

his mettle Derek O'Connor, a student ager

Derek O'Connor, a student aged 18. completed a sprint double in the strish athletics championships in Dublin on Sunday. He won the 100 metres in 10.80 seconds and the 200 in 21.25, but he will not go to the world championships in Helsinki next month. next month next month.
"I would prefer to have the
Olympic Games next year as my
long-term objective," he said. "I
may have to give up rugby in order

to concentrate on running.

Earmonn Coghlan gamed some consolation for a disappointing performance in Saturday's mile at Crystal Palace by returning home to win the 800 metres in 1 min 48,24se nd recapture a title he previously

Bill Thaerfelder, an American on holiday in Cork, took the high jump title with a championship best leap of 2.16 metres and now wants to compete for Ireland. He said: "I have Irish grandparents and intend to switch sports albegance." • STOCKHOLM (AP) - The

countries representing Scandinavia today without Carl Lewis and Evelyn Ashford, Lewis, who will try to win four sold medals (in the 100m, 200m, long jump and the 400m relay) in Helsinki, withdrew because of summer-school courses at the University of Houston. Miss Ashford, who broke the 100 metres world record recently, masses the meeting because she has a bad cold and a stomach virus.

unfortunately as it turned out, in a



The 12-day ban on Chris Old (above), for writing a derogatory newspaper article, was reduced when his case was reviewed at when his case was reviewed at Lord's yesterday. His county, Warwickshire, claimed that they and not the player were being punished by the suspension. After a three-hour hearing the Test and County Cricket Board's disciplinary committee cut the punishment to one champingship match.

suggested in the article in The Sun that his former club, Yorkshire, should dismiss Geoff Boycott and Ray Illingworth.

Warren no rabbit to Scott them: "I'm not down here for a holiday. I am down here to win again. Ted Dexter was another impress-The Scottish International, Robin player from Doncaster. Seeded No 8

yards with not a breath of wind to help him,

FIRST ROUND: C Brown bt P Snowden 3 and 2: C Beard bt P Betteridge 2 and 1: C Francis bt K Diss 3 and 2: M Yates by W Farrow 1 hols; P Hedges bt D Sewell 3 and 2: R Princhard the Price 3 and 1: ER Deuter bt A Fryest 5 and 4: A Brewer bt 1 Tibrock 7 and 8: K Gough bt D Murphy 2 and 1: M Grimsey bt A Birkett 4 and 3: P Lovesey bt R Reed at 19th; K Dobson by M Blaber 1 hole; W Cooley by N McCormack 5 and 4: J Hawlesworth bt G Thomas 2 and 1: M Lawrence bt W Grant 3 and 2.

D Turner bit R Mono, 2 holest; D Theobold bit. Pierce, at 21st; N Webber bit M Raymard, 2 and 1; N Taylor bit G Shaw, at 20th; P Benica bit S Williams, 2 and 1; R Roper bit S Westgarth, 4 and 3; S McKenne bit C Bessett, at 19th; I Sportes bit T Poster; 5 and 3; G Coldwell bit G Krause, 1 holes; R Eggo bit S Greenwood, 1 hole; A Carman bit B Turner; 3 and 2; R Stomen bit J Tete, 3 and 2; D Glord bit A Servers, 3 and 2: D Godwin bit T Dosaetter; 6 and 4: P McEvoy bit F George, 2 and 1; T Shingler bit A Lyddon, 4 and 3.

I Spender bt J Ambridge at 22nd; A Oldcom b M Warton-Painer, 4 and 3; I Matthewson bt F Snow, 5 and 4: K Weeks bt G Carter, 4 and 3; 8 Robson bt S Vardigana, 1 hole; J Mee bt bt Hares, 3 and 2; 6 Griffiths bt M Tate, 4 and 3; 8 M Weetman bt J Nudda, 2 and 1; R Weedon bt A Stost, 3 and 2; P McMullen bt G Clayton, 6 and 5; T Graenwood w o, C Mitchell, scr; S Hamer bt M Wild 4 and 3.

Scotland recall beaten Huggan

Leven on Friday August 5.

Leven on Friday August 5.

The 23-year-old Dunbar golfer returns to the international side along with George Barrie and David Carrick, but there is no place in the sar-man team for the new Scottish strokeplay champion Gordon Murray, who has tended to fall foul of officialdom over the past few years. TEAIK: G Barrie (Callender), D Carrick (Douglas Park), J Huggan (Dunbar), G MacGregor (Glencoree), S McAlleter (Ederate), L Merm (Gernoustie), Resence G Murray (Feranca),

Spectator hit

Indianapolis (Reuter) - Karen Permezel, the Australian golfer, slipped out of contention in the Maylower Women's Classic at Mayflower Women's Classic at Indianapolis yesterday after unnerv ing berself by hitting a spectator in the face with her drive at the 12th hole, Lauren Howe won with an eight-under-par 280, a stroke ahead of her fellow American, Donna Caponi.

AMERICA'S CUP: BRITISH HOPES IN BALANCE

Victory '83 engaged in crucial battle for survival entry, thriving on the stronger winds of between 12 and 24 knots, won the race over the shorter 13 nautical mile course by I min 18 sec. Canada I, the most improved boat of the third round after being fitted with a new mast and sails, led for part of the race but a sequence of technical problems proved too big a handicap in the end. Australia II travel clear of her rivals after a through Courageous's cover on the final four and a half solle leg upwind and won the race. This was the first time that the New York Yacht Club's selection committee had sent American boats over the full 24.3 mile America's Cup course. This factor alone gave the race special significance.

stayed clear of her rivals after comfortable victory over France III.

Newport, Rhode Island (Agencies).—The British entry Victory '83 battled for survival yesterday in a crucial race against the Australian yacht Challenger 12. It was a race which Victory '83 had to win to keep her chance alive. At the third must she was ahead of the Australian boat by 44 seconds.

boat by 44 seconds.

British hopes receded on Monday when the challengers' race committee deprived Victory '83 of the win she had achieved on Sunday and awarded the race to Canada I, whose crew had lodged a protest. The Canadians maintained that the two yachts had collided at the start of the 24.3 mile race. Peter McEvoy, twice an Ar Peter McEvoy, twice an Amateur champion, survived a harrowing passage in the first round of the English championship at Went worth yesterday before dispatching a 17-year-old Beaconsfield competitor, Frederick George, by 2 and 1.

McEvoy reckoned he was about 10 over par playing the 12th and 13th, or would have been had this heen a stroke-play tournament. But been a stroke-play tournament. But once his ball had recenetted off a

yachts had collided at the start of the 24.3 mile race.

The protest committee reported that the bow of Victory '83 had collided with the end of Canada I's boom. A spokesman for the Canadians said: "It was a port and starboard situation during the starting manoeuvres. I think video testimony, which the committee accepted, showed that quite clearly."

The decision pushed Canada I from third to second place in the standings and Victory '83 dropped from second to fourth. The British once his ball had ricochetted off a tree against his bag, placed over his caddy's shoulder, he automatically lost that hole, without regard for what might have happened. McEvoy has never won the English and was desperate to repair this gap in his record. He could hardly have started less convincingly.

There was a remarkable sequence, as the mess overs converged on

There was a remarkable sequence, as the press copy converged on him, when George played four successive shots and won three holes. It began with a putt for a birdle three at the 11th, to be followed by a splended tee-shot over the trees that stand sentinel across the 12th fairway. In reply McEvoy hooked into the jungle and after what seemed a generous allowance of time his ball was discovered, unfortunately as it turned out in a

creek.

He elected to play it but, with the ball well below his feet, he first contrived an air-shot and then thrashed the ball into the water. Now playing five, off a drop, he was still in the rough. He conceded, apparently unaware of the fact that he had already lost the hole. Giving him two more to reach the green and two putts, he would have taken 11.

At the next hole he hooked into a bush, lacked our, bumbled the ball 100 yards or so into a gully, when he picked out, pitched short and chipped long. George, meanwhile, had played two immaculate shots during brief pauses while he surveyed the extraordinary goingson and, having the luxury of up to four ruits to win the hole, he was

on and, naving the lixury of up to four putts to win the hole, he was not asked to putt out.

McEvoy, who had once been five up, was now back to one up. George hit a tree at the short 14th and Mcevoy, needing two putts for the hole, took three, after rolling his first

hole, took three, after rolling his first 12 feet past. It was enough to destroy the spirit of most golfers but McEvoy showed not a flicker of emotion, except for a fleeting smile as the comedy of the 12th was played out. Undeterred, McEvoy played two superb shots on to the 12th green (446 yards), and his young opponent, perhaps pressing a little, missed the green on the left. the left.

The conventional five at the 17th, played with little regard for convention, gave McEvoy the match. Twice he booked into the trees, perilously close to the out-of-bounds and twice the ball fell clear. He made the green in two more and holed from 15 feet.

Andrew Oldcorn, by contrast 32-year-old former Test moved smoothly into the second round. He played the first five holes n two under oar a four up against Michael Wharton-Palmer. He turned five up, after winning a third hole in par at the ninth. Wharton-Palmer got two holes back with birdies at the 11th and 12th but a wasted two feet at the 13th put Oldcorn four up again and he halved the next two holes for the match.
Oldcorn feels that he is playing

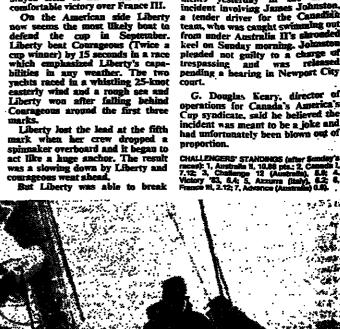
only marginally better than last year but his sparkling performance in the Walker Cup, when he won four points, has given him a new belief in himself and a new stature in the eyes of his opponents. He now warns

ive winner, in his featisth year. Andrew Fryatt, whom he beat 5 and 4 without losing a hole, stood almost in awe of his opponent afterwards. That was some of the from the tennis tournament spon-sored by ESAB in Newcastle best golf I've ever seen", he said.
"He's going to take some beating." Dester was well under par for the holes played, dropping a shot at the second and achievieng birdies at the fourth and 13th. He showed prodigious power with a drive and six-iron onto the fourth green, 501

John Huggan, beaten by Charlie Green in the final of the Scottish Amateur Golf Championship on Saturday, has been recalled to the Scotland team to meet Sweden at

talks with Coventry City, has chosen to stay with the third division chib. He signed a new two-year contract with Walsall yesterday

in the mixed doubles.





Wimbledon keeps its floodlights in dark

Wimbledon are insisting on no publicity for today's floodlit tennis experiment on the centre court. Four British internationals will play a series of matches during the evening as Thorn-EMI and Philips, who are vying for a prestige contract, demonstrate their lighting

systems.
The All-England Club, however, made it clear in a statement completed by the end of the yesterday that the media would not scheduled last day and for both be welcome. "The two contractors are keen competitors and have pointed out that on-the-spot reporting could detract from the effectiveness of the experiment. The Club trusts that the media will respect its wishes to allow the experiment to be continued under conditions of commercial security".

However, the BBC will be present to evaluate the suitability of each system for broadcasting purposes. But they have given an undertaking

cott, made a surprise early exit

rew York (Reuter) - Bjorn Borg is considering playing a few tournaments next year as a prelude to a possible comeback to try and matches and the possible intervention of bad weather, there could be a possible with the increased number of matches and the possible intervention of bad weather, there could be a possible with the increased number of matches and the possible intervention of bad weather, there could be a possible with the increased number of matches and the possible intervention of bad weather, there could be a possible with the possibl be a possibility of finals not being completed by the end of the economic and administrative rea-sons we would wish to avoid going into a third week. It must be stressed that this is purely and simply an experiment and that the result will have to be looked at". Mr Gorringe added: "It is not the Club's intention to have day and night sessions, as in the United States championships. Neither have we come under any pressure whatsoever from American tele-

in the £12,000 tournament, he went

Harvey Stater, aged 17, from South Shields, has a formidable draw. He meets Rod Frawley in the

"We've discussed his playing a couple of events next year. I do think he'll do a tournament here and there, and he'll see if he enjoys it. It's not the money. It's the competition he might miss. He's only 27 you know. ● WASHINGTON (Reuter): Jose-Luis Clerc of Argentina, the No I seed, reached the final of the Washington Classic by beating Mario Martinez of Bolivia, seeded 15. 6-3, 6-2. Clerc was helped by a number of unforced errors from Jimmy Arias of the United States, Clerc broke the Bolivian's service

three times in each set and he dominated the match with his accurate ground strokes ● HILVERSUM (AFP): Balasz faroczy's run of five successive Dutch grand prix tournament victories ended when he lost in straight sets to Tomas Smid of Czechoslovakia in the final. Smid, the third seed, beat the fourthsceded Hungarian, who has won the tournament six times in all, 6-4, 6-4.

BOXING

Borg 'may

make a

comeback'

New York (Reuter) - Bjorn Borg

Scott was beaten in straight sets by Chris Warren, aged 19, a club second round today. IN BRIEF

Jahan steps forward into England squad

By a Special Correspondent

down 6-7, 4-6.

There are two newcomers in the Squash Rackets Association squad to represent England in the coming world team championships, which was announced yesterday. Hiddy Jahn, the world ranked No 4 and British Open Runner-up in 1982 is included for the first time, having recently become a British citizen. He has fulfilled all the other eligibility criteria. He has lived in England for more than 10 years, has an English wife and has never represented the country of his birth in the world team championships.

team championships.

The other newcomer is Gooff Williams from Sussex, who had a series of excellent results last season. FENCING: West Gernany won the men's team foil gold medal at the world championships in Vienna yesterday, defeating East Germany 9-4 in the final. A surprisingly strong Cuban team won the Bronze by beating Hungary.

PASKETBALL, Chief game from

BASKETBALL: China came from behind to score a surprising 74-66 win over Canada on Sunday in the ninth world women's champion-ships in Brazil. The Chinese are now virtually certain to join the Soviet Union as one of the two group C qualifiers for the finals.

BOXING: Nino Is Rocca, ranked third among the challengers for the vacant World Boxing Council welterweight championship, could waterweight championship. could have won the right to box for the title after retaining his unbeaten record in Rome on Sunday. He gained a clear points success in a 10-round bout against Pere Ranzani of the United States.

FOOTBALL: The Walsall midfield player. David Preece, who has had

after a meeting with the player-manager. Alan Buckley. BADMINTON: Nora Perry has a kidney infection and will miss two leading events, the Alba Quartz tournament in Kuala Lumpar and the indonesian Open in Jakarta next month. Karen Chapman, of Sussex, takes Mrs Perry's place, playing with Jane Webster in the doubles and with Thomas Kihlstrom, of Sweden, in the mixed deables.



Jahan: eligible

Scot at top will sweep: chimneys

Bay City, Michigan (AP) Despite acting experience that includes a bit part in the film Tough Enough, Murray Sutherland, an Edinburgh-born former world light-heavyweight championship con-tender, plans to take up chimney-"I want to secure myself right now

"I want to secure myself right now so that when I quit boxing I've got a good little business going," the 29-year-old Scot now living here, said. "I'm at the pinnacle of my career now - I'm not going to get any better."

Channey-sweeping was Sutherland's first job the year he left school in Edinburgh at the age of 14. His father, an amateur boxer urged

him to take up the sport.



DANGER: Government Health WARNING: CIGARETTES CAN SERIOUSLY DAMAGE YOUR HEALTH

Morse Pip can justify local Cup confidence

By Michael Phillips, Racing Correspondent

Cup which, true to tradition, is the centrepiece on the first day of Goodwood's big five-day summer meeting. Morse Pip will be an enormously popular winner locally if he does succeed because he is trained within sight of the course by Svd Woodman who was Ryan Price's head lad for nine years before he decided to break away and train himself in East Lavant

All the knowhow that he accrued working for Price at Findon has helped to see him established as one of the shrewdest men in the game today. So when he really fancies one of his runners it is time to sit up and take notice.

Woodman first told me that Morse Pip would be just the type to win the Stewards Cup back in May. When I reminded him of that conversation yesterday and inquired how his Stewards' Cup runner was, he retorted: "What do you mean my Stewards' Cup runner - my Stewards' Cup winner!"

Woodman's message that Morse Pip was alive and kicking rang out loud and clear: "I have had this race in mind for him all season and I am convinced that we now have him at his peak at precisely the right time". You cannot get much better encouragement than that.

The stable feel that Morse Pip would have finished much closer than three lengths behind Melindra in the Wokingham Stakes at Royal Ascot if he had been drawn on the same side of the course as her. Now at four and five, respectively, they have been drawn right alongside one another and Woodman is more than hopeful that his horse will get his revenge.

At 16-1 he looks much better value than Melindra at five or

Draw advantage: High numbers best.

Tota: Double 3.10, 4.10. Trable 2.30, 3.40 & 4.40.

[Television (BBC2) 2.0, 2.30, 3.10 and 3.40 races]

Morse Pip is my selection to Pip had nothing to race with emptyhanded as he has a first-win the William Hill Stewards' when the Wokingham come to when the Wokingham came to rate chance of winning the the boil but with Amorous, Gordon Stakes on Russian Little Starchy and Expressly Roubles who looked a trifle Yours all drawn low, besides unlucky at Royal Ascot when he Melindra, he will certainly not came on the scene late to chase lack company this time. Wood-man envisages Morse Pip being With Shareef Dancer winning man envisages Morse Pip being able to track the quick starting

Melindra and cutting her down in the sixth and last furlong. Melindra will be attempting to emulate Calibina who was all running well in their the last to bring off the subsequent races that form has Wokingham - Stewards Cup worked out really well. double. But she will be meeting Morse Pip on 7lb worse terms won since then but his oppo-

than at Ascot. Morse Pip will be ridden by Ernie Johnson who has few among lightweight Pip at Salisbury earlier this so highly on firm ground.
month, is far from harshly In the New Ham Maiden
treated with 7st 12lb when one Fillies Stakes Carson will be recalls the way he beat Little Starchy and Mummy's Pleasure

at Lingfield in June. Roman Ruler is another whose chance cannot be overruled, especially if you happen to fancy Morse Pip. It was he who ran my selection so close at Salisbury. Roman Ruler is trained by Bill Wightman who mastermined Import's triumph in this same race in 1965.

Michael Stoute, who will be represented by Autumn Sunset, another trainer to have already sent out a Steward's Cup winner once. His was Alphadamus who was basically responsible for getting him going on the path to fame and fortune in only his second year as a licence holder. Autumn Sunset is likely to be far better suited to the distance of today's race judged on how he won at York in June than the shorter distance over which he was subsequently beaten at Ascot.

No matter how he fares with Autumn Sunset Willie Carson six-one. At Royal Ascot Morse should not leave the course

S Cauthen W Higgins

Goodwood

2.0 MOLECOMB STAKES (Group III: 2-Y-O: £13,228: 5f) (7 runners)

PORBI: Precocloses (8-11) won 3i from Indigo Jones (level) with Clantime (level) 3rd beaten 4/5 ran. Assort 5/5 sites, firm. June 15. African Abandon (8-5) not in first 9 to Noght Of Wind (level) 15 ran. Assort 6/6 sites, good to firm. June 15. Clock 'Em (8-11) 2nd beaten 2 to Brave Advance (level) 15 ran. Chester 5/f mdn sites, firm. July 8. Sejada (8-10) 3rd beaten 4-J to Chapel Cottage (level) 9 ran. Newmarker 6/f sites, good, July 5. Wow Wee Woo (8-5) won 2/f from Vanishing Trick (gave 3b) 6/ran. Ayr 5/f mdn sites, good to firm. July 19.

2 Säverdip. 7-2 Linda's Fantasy, 4 Pig Tail, 5 Fenny Rough, 7 What A Pity, 20 Kincs, 25 Live

FORBI: Morse Pip (8-9) won shi ha from Roman Ruler (gave 6tb) with Amorous (gave 192) 6th beaten 31 and Ferryman (gave 140) 8th beaten over 31 12 ran. Selebury 6th from, good to firm. July 9. Autusm Sunset (7-13) 3rd beaten 21 to Sherpish (rec 25t) 16 ran. Ascot 5th frosp, good, June 18. Azzara (8-10) 5th beaten 31 to Sanrat Wade (rec 15b) 8 ran. Newcaste 6th rasp, firm, June 23. Cree bety (8-10) 6th beaten 8t to Sanrat Crigin Bay (rec 12b) 8 ran. Reviceste 6th rasp, firm, July 20. Diamond Cutter (9-4) 2rd beaten 31 to Coquito's Friend (rec 3b) 9 ran. Newbury 6th stis. firm, July 15. Expressly Yours (9-0) Won 11,1 from Spinner (rec 24b) 9 ran. Thirst 6th rasp,

Redcar

2.15 JOLLY SAILOR HANDICAP (selling: £1,035: 6f) (20 runners)

Y SAILOR HANDICAP (selling: £1,035: 67) (20 rui

JINNY RAINE (B) (Mrs I Raine) T Berron 3-9-13 (7 ex)

PIP YEM (S Norton) S Norton 3-9-10

MAYBEHANDY (J Lenham) M Carnecho 5-9-10

SINDNOPE LYNN (B) (C Bed) C Bel 4-9-3

SINDNOPE LYNN (B) (C Bed) C Bel 4-9-3

NAUGHYT YMINGLE (B) (Mrs M Tobin) A Baiding 4-9-3

SKEWHIFF (J O'Loan) R Whitaker 3-9-2

GOLDEN HÖLLY (C) (R WOOd) G Harman 5-9-0

TYPECAST (D) (B) (Mrs A Newton) D Yeomen 4-8-13

CHINA GOLD (Mrs D Roboton) Miss L Siddal 4-8-12

CHINA GOLD (Mrs D Roboton) Miss L Siddal 4-8-12

CHINA GOLD (Mrs D Roboton) Miss L Siddal 4-8-13

CHINA GOLD (Mrs D Roboton) Miss L Siddal 4-8-13

CHINA GOLD (Mrs D Roboton) Miss L Siddal 4-8-13

CHINA GOLD (Mrs D Roboton) Miss L Siddal 4-8-13

CHINA GOLD (Mrs D Roboton) J Ebersopton 3-8-11

RUSTIC CHARM (B) (G Wrighey) E Carl 3-8-11

CHARLOTTE AMALIE (B Falcus) A Smith 4-9-10

BADACHROR (B) (W Wrighey) E Carl 3-8-11

LILTRASONIC (T Broadley) D Chapman 4-8-10

ARRAS GRE (R Stephenson) A Smith 4-9-9

BULE GARY (W Francies) W D Francies 5-8-9

LILL TRASONIC (T Broadley) D Chapman 4-8-10

LILL TRASONIC (T BROADLE) D CHAPMAN 4-10

LILL TRASONIC (T BROADLE

3 Sundhope Lyon, 9-2 Meybehandy, Jimmy Reine, 6 Pto 'Em, 8 Song To Singo, Freedom , 12 Neughty Twinide, 14 Krugerame, 16 Utrasonic, 20 others.

PRINCE SANTIAGO (R Baker) Denys Smith 4-9-7
THARSUS GRE (Thersus Sheet Metal Co) P Roben 4-8-10 ...
BELFE (C) (Mrs V Shavenson) R Hollmsheed 4-8-7
ZACCIO (R Clarke) P Mischell 5-7-7

HOW WATSON WON AGAIN!

SEVE BALLESTEROS | U.S. OPEN | CALVIN

مبكنا من الاجل

FULL PEETE REPORT! A Profile

2.45 SEA PIGEON HANDICAP (2,885: 1m 6f 160yd) (4)

3.15 LEVY BOARD HANDICAP (Apprentices: £944: 1m) (12)

11-10 Prince Santigo, 5-2 Tharsus Girl, 11-2 Belle, Zaccio.

How to play difficult

Draw no advantage

FORRI: Stiverdip (9-7) won 1:, i from Golden Rhyme (rec 20tb) 10 ran. Newmarket 71 h'cap, good, July 7. Kinca (8-11) 4th beaten 3:, to Sunday Sport (eve) 7 ran. Wolverhampton 1m 11 stiss, teavy. Apr 18. Linda's Farmany (8-3) 6th beaten 8:, to Major Don (rec 11b) 9 ran. Lelcester 77 h'cap, good to firm, July 12. Pig Tail (8-11) won was 22 from Queen To Be (eve) 12 ran. Lelcester 77 midn sites, good to firm, July 12. What A Pity (9-2) 3rd beaten 12-y to Maid Of Milan (rec 8tb) 11 ran. Wolverhampton 1m 11 stiss, good to soft, May 16.

3.10 WILLIAM HILL STEWARD'S CUP (Handicap: £24,790: 6f) (23)

2.30 OAK TREE STAKES (3-Y-O Fillies: £9.021: 7f) (7)

the Irish Derby and Hawa Bladi, Adonijah and Hot Touch, who finished third, fourth, and fifth, respectively,

Russain Roubles has also sition in the Welsh Derby was anything but testing. With By Decree and John French in opposition now we will have jockeys. Amorous, who finished another opportunity to assess sixth in the race won by Morse the colt that John Dunlop rates

> hoping for better things from Satinette who finished only eighth at Newmarket in the race won by Desirable for which she started favourite. But here I prefer Refill whose strong run into fourth place behind Chapel Cottage in the Cherry Hinton Stakes at Newmarket pointed to her doing even better over

> Paul Cook will ride Refill for Ian Balding but he may also win the Oak Tree Stakes for the same stable, on Silverdip, whose two victories this season have been over this distance. It is about this time of the year that Henry Cecil's horses blossom in tune with the considerable array of colourful garments that he dons, whenever the sun shines, and Precocious will be long odds on to give the master of Warren Place a good start to the meeting by winning the Molecomb Stakes.

STATE OF GOING Goodwood: Good to firm. Redcar. Firm. Tomorrow Doncaster: Good to firm, straight course; Firm, on round course.

3.40 GORDON STAKES (Group III: 3-Y-O: £18,688: 1m 4f) (6)

4.10 NEW HAM STAKES (2-Y-O maiden fillies: £4,545: 71) (15)

4.40 CHARLTON HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £4,828: 1m) (18)

CHARLTON HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £4,828: 1m) (18)
321-0
HERODOTE (D Widenstein) F Kelleway 9-7
12-4
MAGNETIC FELD (M. Flurick) H Cecll 9-2
(22-012 NORTHERN SCRET (D) (S Nisrchos) J Tree 9-0
0-00043
MONETARIST (6 Howe) J Durino 8-10
9-43432 RIVERSIDE ARTIST (8 Mason) N Vigors 8-9
000000 BACKTRIS BOY (Mrs D Abbod) G Harwood 8-5
3212-12 FULL RANBOW (D) (Sheldh Mchammed) M Stoues 8-1
1-00300 RANA PRATAP (Esal Commodities) G Lewis 8-8
1-00300 (D) (R Sengiste) B Hills 8-7
304113 BUNDABURG (D) (R Granter) B Hills 8-7
304113 BUNDABURG (D) (R Sengisted) S Misthiews 8-7
3-00120 OMINIOUS (Lord McAdplas) R Somylo 8-5
2-002121 TETRON BAY (D) (R Sengisted) S Misthiews 8-7
3-00120 SHADAN (A Addres) P Heistern 8-2
0-03100 SHADAN (A Addres) P Heistern 8-2
40-1310 GALETZKY (D) (Mrs G Matoney) C British 7-11
40-1310 GALETZKY (D) (Mrs G Matoney) C British 7-11
4-31244 ERELY A SCRIET (D) (C Karpidas) P Wahyn 7-10
7-2 Prego, 9-2 Northern Script, 5 Full Rainbow, 6 Magnetic Field, 8 RI

FORRit: By Decree (7-10) not in first 9 to Stanerra (gave 16tb) 11ran. Ascot 1m 2f stics, good it firm, June 14. John Franch (8-0) 3rd beaten 3t to Custed (level) 11 ran. Newmarket 1m 4f stics good, July 5. Majestic Endeavour (8-1) 3rd beaten 2 to Bedtime (rec 6tb) 9 ran. York 1m 2f 116yc h cap, firm, July 9. Russian Roublee (8-7) won 11 from Neorion (rec 2tb) 3 ran. Chepatow 1m 4 stics, hard, July 5.

HAM STAKES (2-Y-O malden fillies: £4,545: 71) (15)
CELTIC ASSESSELY (Shalin Mohammed) J Durdo 8-11
CHANNEL AFFAR (J Bedford) P Cole 8-11
EXACTLY LINE YOU (R Latersard) F Durr 8-11
GALIGNANI (Esal Commodities Lid) P Keleway 8-11
GALIGNANI (Esal Commodities Lid) P Keleway 8-11
GALIGNANI (Esal Commodities Lid) P Keleway 8-11
LADY BETTINA (D Humistr) B Switt 8-11
LOCHAN CRA (Miss D Downed) Mrs N Smith) 8-11
REFIL (E Kroniski) I Balding 8-11
SANTINETTE (Lord Porchestry W Hern 8-17
SAVOY RANGER (N Grandfield & Partners) J Douglas-Home 8-11
STORMY KESTREL (Mrs C Emmet) Mrs R Lomax 8-11
STREAMERTAIL (Sir T Pilangton) B Hobbs 8-11
SWEET SOPRAND (I. Freedman) P Walvyn 8-11
TROPICAL DREAM (W Jefford Junj B Hills 8-11
SWETBA (HE Shelki) H Al Nainyan) M Binnshard 8-11
R (

7-2 Prego, 9-2 Northern Script, 5 Full Rainbow, 6 Magnetic Field, 8 Riverside Artist, 10 Tetr 12 Merely A Secret, 14 Monagarist, 16 Back Tus Boy, Harodote, 25 others.

Goodwood selections

By Michael Phillips

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

RAPID LAD (8 Borsberry) J Speaking 5-8-11

ELARIM (R Cartwright) T Fairhurst 4-8-8

TARLETCH (D) (P Robur) P Robus 5-7-13

GRBON (D) (N Bycroft) N Bycroft 7-8-1

TUGELA Rhins G Weish N Tinder 4-7-9

HOLLY BUOY (R Wood) R Robinson 3-7-8

BELLE VILE (D) (R Hollinsbeat) R Hollinsbeat Charles 1-1

DUSTY PATH (Mrs D Hauswell) W Berkley 5-7-7

ROBOOLEN (D Richards) J Spearing 5-7-7

3.45 REDCAR SILVER SALVER STAKES (2-y-o: £3,073: 7f) (8)

A40012 BANTEL BANDIT (Bentel Lin) C Bell 9-5

221 EL CAPISTRANO (D) (G Maynerd) G Pritchard-Gordo
AROUND TOWN (F Wareld) A D Pescock 8-5

0 BALLYCRACKERS (Mrs. J Connew) M H Eastarby 8-5

01 GHAZIBAY (Hithside Parming Co.) E Witts 8-11

01 HIS HOUSE (Mrs. G Solok) Hit Jones 8-5

0 THA (J Querbes B) M Jervis 8-5

20 WELL RIGGED (Mrs. J Mountifield) M H Eastarby 8-5

4.15 TEES MOUTH HANDICAP (3-y-o: £1.337; 1m 1f) (8)

1000000 CAST A SHADOW (A Duffield) J McNaughton 9-7 S Kaightley 7
2 30-0000 CAST A SHADOW (A Duffield) J McNaughton 9-7 S Kaightley 7
30-0000 EASTFORM (W Swiers) D Chapman 9-2 D Richolls
4 000-000 HAVE BLESSED (Mrs C Paterial) C Britain 8-11 P Robinson
6 -00013 GAS ONLY (Shelith Mohammed) R Houghton 8-8 S Crossiny
1 000-000 ON TOUR (T Kelso) W Haigh 8-3 S CONSINY
1 000-000 NARROW AND SHORT (Shelith Mohammed) M H Easterby 8-0 MBrch
3 040-030 MARTON MAID (R Hopton) S Wiles 7-10 M9rrow And Short, 16 Cast A Shado others.

11-10 Dame Ashfield, 3 Padyldn, 11-2 Marst, Peartpin, 12 Marinera, Trusty Troubador, 14 O The Foan, 16 others.

Redcar selections

By Our Racing Staff 2.15 Freedom Glory. 2.45 Prince Santiago. 3.15 Morality Stone. 3.45 Tha 4.15 Gas Only. 4.45 Manx. 5.15 Refueled. By Our Newmarket Correspondent

3.45 El Capistrano, 4.15 Have Blessed, 4.45 Dame Ashfield, 5.15 Refueled.

MARINE STAKES (3-y-o maidens: £1,316: 1m 4f) (10)

MANX (R Sargetur) J W Watts 9-0

MANX (R Sargetur) J W Watts 9-0

ON THE FOAN (F Al-Mutawa) F Durt 9-0

ON THE FOAN (F Al-Mutawa) F Durt 9-0

OCC-000

TAPIZ (Mrs P Mitchell 9 F Michaell 9-0

OCC-000

BLUE BRIEEZE (S Norton) S Norton 9-11

J-00-024

MARINERA (Mrs C Pateras) C Sittain 8-11

J-10 Dama Ashfield Sarvetin 1-14 Marine Booth 1-3 Marines

14 NEWMARKET SAUSAGE (Sir W Dugdale) S Norton 8-1
140 RICCA CERL (Min P Yong) J Etherington 8-8
2001 FORZANDO (O) (T Warner) M Jarvie 8-5
DRUMAPORT (G Glactetone) P Wighern 9-1
00 IRISH GUEST (B) (Esal Commodities) P Mintel 8-1
30 MAJOR DECISION (Min V Moorey) M H Essistry 8-1
RAPIO TIME (W A Stephenson) W A Stephenson 8-1
7 REFALLED (A Foustol) W ("Gorman 8-1
09 WIGHSET TEMBER ("tarenwood Con's) K Stone 7-12

5.15 SOUTH GARE STAKES (2-y-o: £1,545: 6f) (9)

01-0 BY DECREE (B Combs ft) G Harwood 8-10
4-02294 GOOD AS DIAMNONDS (A Shead) B HRs 8-10
1111-132 JOHN FRENCH (C St George) H Cect 8-10
1013 MALESTIC ENDEAVOUR (St- G White) M Stoute 8-10
101-021 RUSSIAN ROUBLES (D) (O Prippe) J Duniop 8-10
22-0304 TIVIAN (Lady Matthews) C Britasin 8-10



Russian Roubles: favoured by the fast conditions

Apprentices' incentive

A new European apprentice championship, featuring the leading apprentice jockeys from eight countries, and based on a 'grand prix' with all the competitors riding against each other in 15 special races in each of the eight countries, is to be launched later this year under sponsorship of Long John Scotch Whisky, Dick Hinder writes.

The first race of the series will be held at Phonenix Park on October 1.
with the climax at Doncaster on November 5 with two races a limited

Skilling breaks leg

The jockey Jock Skilling broke the jockey Jock Skilling broke his right leg when his mount Sweet Savage fell at Newcastle yesterday. Skilling fractured the leg when Sweet Savage dived through the running rail at halfway in the Boulmer Selling Handicap. The horse, thought to have suffered a heart attack, died a few minutes later.

• The Levy Board warns 'middle order' races to get more support from racecourses in 1984. Sir Ian Trethowan, announcing the board's £10,643 million prize money scheme for next year, said: "We have increased the basic daily rate for all courses. And we are urging them to use this money to boost middle order races. These are the races which we and the industry believe should be increased in value."

handicap and a condition race. The continental rounds will be held in Denmark. Sweden. Spain, France,

Denmark. Sweden, Spain, France, Italy and Germany.

The winner will receive the Long Golden Whip award, a trophy and an all-expenses paid working trip to a leading Australian stable. A pilot scheme was operated in a restricted form in France, Italy and Germany last year which was worn by Billy Newes from David Parnell Ireland.

As a prize they both spent a month in New Zealand on a working holiday.

Bath results

firm, July 15. Hollywood Party (8-12) 2nd beaten 1 J to Helio Sunshine (rec 13ib) 15 ran, Newbury 71 in cap, firm, July 16. Melindia (7-5) won nk from Milk Heart (gave 23b) with Morse Pip (gave 30b) 3nd beaten 2 J 27 ran. Ascot 81 in cap, firm, July 2. Murawys Pleasure (8-7) and beaten 51 to The Huyton Girls (rec 17ib) 8 ran. Haydook 51 in cap, firm, July 2. Murawys Pleasure (8-3) won nk from Gambiers Dream (ruc 14ib) with Hollywood Party (rec 8ib) 3nd beaten nk (later clear) 17 ann. Nottingham 61 in cap, good, July 5. Muralematist (9-5) won shind from Out Of Hand (rec 22b) Sran. Nottingham 61 in cap, good to firm, July 16. Shiring Out (9-3) 2nd beaten nk to Tamdown Piyer (gave 30) 26 ran. Windsor 61 in cap, good to firm, July 16.

3.15 TOTE CREDIT HANDICAP \$2.758.20: 59

13.40. DP. 215.30. Praces: 21.50, 21.50, 21.40. DP. 215.30. CSF. 217.21. Trices: 227.32. C Austin at Wokingham. 11, 31, Cty Link Express (12-1) 4th. 14 ran. NR. Leodegrance.

W Carson (4-9 f)

TOTE Wire £1.70. Places: £1.40, £1.10, £1.50. DF: £3.20. CSF: £5.99. W Hern at West fisley: 4, 41, Julia (8-1)-4th, 12 ran. MR: Castaway.

2.0 Precocious. 2.30 Silverdip. 3.10 Morse Pip. 3.40 Russian Roubles. 4.10 TOTE: Win: E5.40. Places: E1.30, E1.30, E1.30, E1.00, DF: 58.40, CSF: 220.03. B Hills at Lambourn. sh. hd, 2. Misinskie (13-2) 4th.12 2.0 Precocious. 2.30 Pig Tail. 3.10 Autumn Sunset. 3.40 John French. 4.10 Galignani. 4.40 Full Rainbow.

2.30 AUCTION STAKES (2-y-o: ma £1,408: 60)

EARLY SURPRISE or 1 by Cats - Davin (Mrs K Wrighton) 8-4 _______ G Duffield (15-2) 1 Just Rain _____ K Darley (15-2) 2 Marshalla _____ Pat Edder/(25-1) 2

ORANGE BLOSSON b f by Orange Bay –
Aggraphia (M O'Horan) 7-12
M Wood (10-1) 1
Sausage G Duffeld (10-1) 2
State Ball J Love (5-2) 3

Going: hard 2.15 DAUNTSEY STAKES. (2-y-c. selling: £919: 51 167yc)

TOTE: Wirc £6.10. Places: £2.60, £2.20, £7.30. DF: £16.30. CSP: £20.83. P Cole at Lambourn. 2.1, 41. Coltay (5-4 tay) 4th. 11 ran. boughtin 1,750gns. NF: November Evening.

TOTE: Wird 21.30, Places: 21.10, 21.40, Dr. 23.80, CSF: 24.15, I Balding at Kingsdare, 8, 21. Miante Prince (12-1) 4th. 5 ran. NR: Bean Name

TOTE: Win: £4.50. Places: £1.30, £1.50, £2.10. DF: £8.70. CSF: £18.31. L Cottrel at

Calicropton. • J. 1: Cheri Berry (4-1 jt-fav) Mangrake Belle (8-1) 4th. 10 ran. 13yd)
BRIGADIER HAWK b h by Engader Gerard—
FRIDERTIGHOOT (A Richards) 5-9-4-W Carson (5-1) 1
Camacho _______M HBIS[9-4] 2
Riddi Tavi ______ G Starkay(2-1 Fav) 3

4.15 KEYNSHAM HANDICAP 3-y-cz <u>22.</u>393: 7f) 4.15 KEYNSHAM HARMAN J
JOYYUL DANCER th c by Gay Fandango-Sheer Joy (0 How) 8-12 ____ 1 Comm (11-1) 1
Yangtse-Klang ____ W Higgins (14-1) 2
Expletive ____ W Higgins (14-1) 2 TOTE: Wirc \$11.50, Places: £3.20, £2.00, £2.60, DF: £59.40, CSF: £57.80, Tricast: £596.69, P Cole at Lambourn, Lt, 11, Fath (11-4 fav), Magic Mink (4-1) 4th, 12 ran.

.....J Metthies (10-1) 2'G Starkey (13-2) 3

KATIE KOO br f by Persian Bold-Guendolyn (Lord Suffold 3-8-5 Matthies (8-1) 1 Nursecond Suffold 3-8-6 (8-2) 2 Te-Onstre-Mou G Startey(11-10 law) 3 TOTE- Wile S 40 Beans 4 on Com-

PLACEPOT: 921.45 Newcastle

.G Hughes 5

3.30 (CRASTER HANDICAP (£1,314: 1m 2f)

Houses L. Wire £3.90. Places: £1.90. £1.200. DP: 2.80. CSF: £13.24. F Watson at SedgeReid. 51. I, Lottle Lehmann (4-1) 4th 6 ran. 2m (93.43

TOTE: Wis: 28.50. Places: 22.00, 24.30. DF: 220.70. CSF: 852.47. G Hurter at East lide (). - J. Mejor Don 5-4 tay) 4th 7 ran. 1min 25.17sec. NR: Grey Degire. 4.30 ALNMOUTH HANDICAP (3-y-or 21,808 1m 41 60yd)

TOTE Win: 212.60. Piaces: \$3.30, 22.60, 0P 225.10. CSF: £78.33. J Etherington Matten. J. 3l. Stallow (2-1 tav) 4st. 6 ran. 2m 40.37a.

5.00 SEAHOUSES STAKES (maidens: £1,428: TOTE: Wir: EE.40. Planes: 21.20, 21.20 21.30. DF: 24.30. CSF: 213.91. G Pritchard Gordon at Newmarkst. 11, 41. Markowswood (10-1) 4th. 10 ran. 1 m 55.44s. NR Ballydurtow.

OLYMPIC GAMES

Samaranch: Soviet boycott 'unlikely'

Moscow (AP) - The president of the International Olympic Com-mittee, Juan-Antonio Samaranoh, now says the Soviet Union is unlikely to boycot the 1984 Los Angeles Olympics if NATO deploys new American missiles in Europe. "I know the Soviet Union and I know sports in this country," Mr Samaranoh, a former ambastador in Moscow for his native Spain, said at a Moscow news conference. "I know the word boycott does not exist in the Soviet Union.

"I also know very well that the Soviet Union always maintains that it is essential not to let politics mix with sport. Such interference is strongly objected to by the USSR and I believe that a strong team of the USSR as well as of other countries can participate in this international sporting festival of Mr Samaranoh conceded, how

ever, that "the Olympic Games and the Olympic movement depend to a considerable degree on the political situation and said that the situation "might influence nega-tively" the 1984 Games. Reports from Los Angeles last week quoted the IOC director, Monique Berlioux, as saying she and Mr Samaranoh feared a Soviet

boycott if American missiles are deployed in Europe later this year. Mr Samaranch was in the Soviet capital for the opening of the eighth Spartakiad and to hold talks with leading Soviet sports officials, including the Soviet Olympic Committee chairman, Marat

ovict and foreign reporters Mr That the IOC would help all Olympics in Sarajevo, Yugoslavia, national Olympic committees by early next year,

Back in the USSR: Olympic answers from Samaranch

paying the expenses of six athletes per country entered in the 1984 Los Angeles Games and paying costs for 1,000 judges and referees.

That chess, highly popular in the Soviet Union, was unlikely ever

become more than a demonstration sport" at the Olympics. That a commission due to produce a study after the 1984 Games would be likely to streamline their programme, but without major radical change". That a request to send a commission to South Africa with a

view to revoking that country's 1971 expulsion from the IOC would be considered only after the 1984 Olympics.

That "four or five" new

countries would be accepted into the Olympic movement by the IOC when it meets at the winter Answering other questions from

FOOTBALL

Burkinshaw. carries on waiting for Hoddle

Glenn Hoddle is keeping Tottenham Hotspur waiting on his plans for next season, Keith Burkinshaw the Tottenham manager, had hoped to announce yesterday that Hoddle - a free agent at the end of this week had agreed to stay at Torrenham. "It's a bit disappointing that it's not all signed and scaled." Burkinshaw

Assi Solic

2001 °

- :."

"I believe Glenn still has one ciuh to talk to, but I'm optimistic that he will stay with us." Chris Hughton the Tottenham defender is also expected to sign a new contract this Brighton and Hove Albion, the

FA Cup tinalists who were relegated to the second division last season. are looking for new sponsors. British. Caledoman Airways, who have provided around £180,000 for the club in the last three years, have decided not to extend the agreement

Chartie George, the former Arsenal, Southampton and England forward is to have a one-month trial with Coventry City, George aged 33, who has been playing in Hong Kong, is expected to join Coventry for pre-season training.

• Chris Nicholl, the 36-year-old Southampton and Northern Ireland

central defender, joined Grimshy. Town yesterday as assistant man-Bob Hatton, the 36-year-old Cardiff City forward has decided to

retire after a career which has seen him play for Wolverhampton Wanderers, Bolton, Northampton

Chris Smith stakes his international claim

South Africa's early riser may wake to a new English dawn

The satisfaction felt by Chris Tavaré and Graeme Fowler at their double-century opening partnership in the first Test must have been matched by the gratitude of the selectors. They were able to defer a potentially embarrassing problem over the claims of Chris Smith, the Hampshire batsman for a place as an England opener. The South Africa-born Smith, whose parents

were born in England, is now eligible under the four-year residential qualification rule. There would be a certain irony if Smith were to fill a place previously occupied by Boycott and Gooch, who ruled themselves out of contention by playing in South Africa.

Although Smith's voice reveals his origins in every syllable, he has met the current requirement and says that, whatever might happen in cricket's volatile political climate, he is committed to a future in England, where he has now bought a house. "I had always set my sights on coming to England", he said. "I always wanted to play county cricket. I like living in the country and I made a commitment to England in 1980 and I will never go back on it."

Acclaimed

If there is already embarrassment since Allan Lamb, another South African, is a current member of the team, the problem may be exacerbated in two years' time. Then Smith's younger brother, Robin, who has already been acclaimed by Gordon Greenidge as the best white right-handed batsman in the world, also becomes eligible to play for England.

That three of England's first five batsmen may then speak with a South African accent is highly speculative, but Chris Smith is pressing his own claim every time he goes to the wicket. "If I get near 2,000 runs for the season I hope the sheer weight of runs will make some impression when they pick the touring team for the winter", he said. As he is now less than 600 runs away, his target by half way through next month may well



would not be a misleading impression, for behind's Smith's Californian surfer's looks and laid-back manner, there is an impression to his craft. Even now in winters in South Africa which he tries hard not to call home - he spends three hours a day practising against a bowling machine in the net in the back garden, although Robin now uses the machine from 6am until breakfast time while he works out in a The early morning habit was set early, when

If that suggests a certain single-mindedness it

his father took him as a 10-year old to Grayson Heath, the former captain of Natal, whose reputation as a coach is increasingly widespread. He was a close friend of the family but insisted that if he was going to coach the young Smith he had to prove his desire by attending nets in the early hours of the morning.

Smith did so and now pays tribute to Heath, a former school teacher and psychology lecturer as well as an excellent cricketer, for his help. The disipline and the coaching have clearly served both brothers well.

Such single-mindedness recalls Boycott, and the comparison is also frequently made on their approach to batting. On good wickets the similarities of style and reliability as run-getters are striking. Hampshire's captain. Nick Pocock, is sure that Smith would be a prolific scorer in Test matches, saying that had Smith been picked for the Oval Test "it was evens that he would have scored a century".

The comparison with the sometimes notoriously slow Boycott is, of course, a compliment containing something of a double edge. Smith. nevertheless, is understandably pleased to be linked with one of the greatest practitioners of batsmanship. "I suppose the way I play my cricket is similar. I tend to occupy the crease for long periods, and I have got the concentration and the defensive technique to do so. I cut and drive a lot, too."

There have also been suspicions over the years that Boycott is not the best player in the world of fast, short-pitched bowling, and that is the one area too where reservations may exist about Smith's potential as an England opener.

Flattering

It is not a reservation which can be applied to Robin; the younger Smith, who combines the build of a Bolton full back circa 1950 with the face of a subaltern at the Somme, pounces upon anything short of a length with almost murderous relish. Anyone who saw the flat six which flew into the bushes at Uxbridge as he despatched a bouncer will have no doubt about Smith's ability. For a 19-year old it was quite "I can't pull or hook like him because I don't

see the ball so early. He picks it up fantastically quickly." Chris said. "I am not sure that you can say that he is the best batsman already, although it was very flattering that Gordon did, but I have certainly never seen another 19-year old like him. I can only compare him to Barry Richards. He is not as elegant perhaps, but he is a very efficient batsman. He is so strong that even his mishits go for four.

"He is very mature. He looks older than me -some say he acts older, too - and I think he has been hardened in Currie Cup cricket, which is very tough with a lot of verbal abuse." Certainly unless disaster strikes it is difficult

to see anyone preventing Robin claiming a Test place. His elder brother's claim is a strong onc. too, and if he gets his 2,000 runs there will seem to be no good cricketing reason for his exclusion from the tour of New Zealand and Pakistan.

Peter Ball

Final University cricket averages

Oxford Cambridge Batting Batting

Shippin

∵ड 🌃

Hel

and the said.

.onveyan

ere in the a

San Arres

1975 B M ំសស្តាសម្ព

Condition

TO THE PLAN 11.Mag 100

Defendant

man of the



Legal Appointments also on page 22

Assistant Solicitor, **Hong Kong**

Jardine, Matheson & Co., Limited is an Asian Pacific Company based in Hong Kong active in trading, construction, financial services, marketing, shipping and property.
Another Assistant Solicitor is required to fill a vacancy in the Corporate Legal
Department to assist the Solicitor in charge in all aspects of commercial and company law and to assist generally in a variety of other legal matters arising from the activities of the Company.

The successful applicant will have at least one year's post qualification experience with an internationally orientated firm of solicitors and should have had some experience of joint venture documentation. Business acumen, initiative and an ability to liaise at all levels within the Group are of primary importance.

An attractive salary, a range of benefits appropriate to a major international company and excellent working conditions

Please apply in writing with full career details to Miss Irena Degutis, Manager, International Staff Department, Matheson & Co., Limited, 130 Minories, Landon EC3N TNS.

Jardine, Matheson & Co., Limited



\@\$@\$

Rural Devon

Well established 4 partner firm with two offices require an all round solicitor for their Okehampton office.

Three of the partners are around 40 and someone in their mid-twenties is sought. Ideally the successful applicant will want to run his/her own office as we are intent on future expansion.

We are flexible over salary and benefits and would expect the right person to know what he wants.

Applications please to:

Anthony Spiers, Peter Peter & Sons, 1 Queen Street, Bude. Cornwall, EX23 8AZ

Ĭ\$

Field Fisher & Martineau

Conveyancing

citor with a minimum of 5 years' post qualification experience in the commercial property field to assist partners acting for public company and institutional

2. A Solicitor with a minimum of 3 years' post qualification experience in the field of substantial residential conveyancing leasehold & freehold to assist partners acting for both private and institutional clients.

Please apply in writing with full CV, stating for which position you are applying to

Field Fisher & Martineau

(Ref NBM)

Lincoln House, 296/302 High Holborn,

London, WCIV 7JL

Shipping **Solicitors**

Expanding firm of Solicitors specialising in shipping law have two vacancies for recently admitted solicitors or barristers prepared to qualify. The work is varied and covers all aspects of Maritime Law. There will be an opportunity for foreign

The salary is negotiable and will reflect the experience and ability of the successful candidates.

Outstanding career prospects exist for hard-working, ambitious candidates. Please write in confidence with full C.V. to THE STAFF PARTNER. HORROCKS & COMPANY 50 FLEET STREET, LONDON, ECA YINJ

HONG KONG

LITIGATION

Substantial firm with to interview, in London end of July/early August, solicitors with one to three years experience of intigation bepefully to include some of two or more of the following, banking, general commercial, insurance and maintennial. This leading practice offer it good competitive remunoration backage.

If you are interested in working in Hong Kong contact Reuter Simkin for further details. Tel: 01-405 6452, Rainer Simkin Limited, 26-28 Bedford Row, London, WCIR 4HE Telex: 884064. Reuter Simbin

GROUP SOLICITOR £35-40,000

حكدًا من الأحل

A well established and progressive property development and building group based in North London specialising in commercial development and with a small residential portfolio wish to appoint a Group Solicitor.

The Group have an "In-house" philosophy with Solicitors, Architects, Structural Engineers and full supporting technical and administration staff employed directly. All building works are undertaken by a wholly owned subsidiary.

A Group Solicitor is sought to head the legal department presently consisting of three solicitors with supporting staff. He/she will report directly to the main board of the publicly quoted holding company and be responsible for the control and direction of the legal department and all the legal functions of the Group.

The appointed solicitor will have at least 10 years post admission experience in commercial property law, particularly in the fields of commercial development, planning law, commercial leases, financing agreements and sales to institutions. He/she should also have general experience in contract and building law, litigation and employment law.

In addition to the salary as indicated above, an attractive benefit package including car is offered. To apply for the above appointment, send your curriculum vitae or telephone/write for an application form quoting Ref: C.77 to Reuter Simkin Ltd, 26-28 Bedford Row, London WC1R 4HE, Tel: 01-405 6852.

Reuter Simkin

Law Publishing

Excellent **Editorial Opportunity**

Taxation & Business Law

CCH Editions Limited, the UK branch of an international law publisher, offers an excellent career opportunity to an innovative lawyer well qualified in taxation and with a good understanding of business law generally. Creativity, the ability to present information in a clear, straight-forward manner and willingness to accept new ideas and approaches in law publishing are as important as formal qualifications. Excellent salary and pleasant working conditions are offered at

modern premises in Bicester, Oxfordshire. OX6 OXD. Please write, giving full details of qualifications and experience to the address below. Include phone number for easy contact where possible.

The Managing Editor, CCH Editions Limited, Telford Road, Bicester, Oxfordshire.



Commercial Lawyer North West London

John Laing is one of the largest U.K. based civil engineering and building contractors with substantial overseas interests in Europe and the Middle East. We have offer a challenging opportunity to an experienced commercial lawyer seeking career

Responsibilities will include preparation and negotiation of a variety of commercial contracts including loan and joint venture agreements, advising the Laing group on company law, provision of assistance with litigation together with general legal advice in respect of projects in the U.K. and overseas.

Candidates, probably aged 30-35, should have at least three years' post qualification experience in industry and be willing to work in a "team" environment.

An attractive remuneration package including company car will be offered. Generous benefits include 5 weeks' annual holiday.

Please write with brief details of experience, or telephone for an application form, to: D.C. Madden, Personnel N John Laing Services Limited, Page Street, M型 Hãi, London NW7 2ER.

01-906 5202

34 PARK STREET LONDON W1Y 3PF **Two Young Lawyers Required**

THE BUILDING SOCIETIES ASSOCIATION

(1) Assistant Secretary (European) - Salary about £11,500

To work with the Secretary of the European Committee on EEC matters that are or might be of relevance to building societies. The post is of particular relevance to a barrister or solicitor aged about 30 having some form of EEC background and a good working knowledge of German and/or French. For further details, write to Mr Shears.

(2) Legal Officer (Practice) - Salary about £9,000

To work with the Head of Legal Services on a wide range of matters of concern to building societies. The post envisages a barrister or solicitor, with a law degree, of about 24 or 25 preferably with some experience in privte practice or with a local or public authority. For further details write to the Head of Legal Services.

Both posts carry with them a good pension and a mortgage interest allowance,

PBSPARK & CO

a three partner firm which practises mainly in the company and commercial fields, with some emphasis on intellectual property and computer work, conducts litigation in these areas and also has a small private client department

REQUIRES

two recently qualified solicitors, who have spent at least one year, either during articles or subsequently, in the commercial or tax departments of substantial City, Holborn or Westminster firms, to asist the partners and expand the existing practice.

Apply in writing to: Peter Spark, P B SPARK & CO, 9 Staple Lim, London WCiV 7QQ

NORTH CAMBRIDGESHIRE



Assistant Contracts Co-ordinator LINCOLNSHIRE

leading energy companies and part of Du Pont, a unique natural resources, high technology enterprise ranking amongst the tim largest industriel corporations in the world. Our commitment in the UK involves our most intensive

Our operations in the North Sea have been a continuous record of success and innovation, built on such projects as Viking, Murchison and Hutton. Future nians include onshore exploration in Southern England.

vestment outside the United

We are an energetic, young and fast-moving organisation who can offer you the opportunity to become part of not only the biggest growth industry in the UK, but one of the most successful,

We have an excellent opportunity for a contracts professional to join the Administrative Services Department of our Southern Operations. These operations provide 10% of the country's gas and comprise North Sea production facilities, a gas processing plant at Mablethorpe, a supply base at Great Yarmouth and extensive on/offshore exploration activity.

You will assist with the formulation and administration of our numerous contractual requirements. You should be a graduate with considerable experience of commercial contracts generally, ideally in the petrochemical industry. You should also have experience and an interest in general

An attractive salary is offered, together with a comprehensive benefits package including a non-contributory pension scheme and relocation assistance to the Mablethorpe area, where appropriate.

Please write or telephone - 9am to 5.00pm Monday to Friday - for an application form to: Paul Tock, Personnel Officer, Conoco (UK) Ltd., Viking Gas Terminal, Mablethorpe, Lincs. LN12 1NQ. Tel: Mablethorpe (05213) 3553 ext. 188.

CONOCO

The Energy Company

Young Lawyer

£8,000-£10,000

Forward Trust Group, the finance house arm of the Midland Bank Group requires a young solicitor (or possibly barrister) as the fourth member of its Legal Department in Birmingham. The work is interesting and varied and often involves working alongside colleagues in other disciplines. It also offers the opportunity to develop expertise in the fields of commercial, contract and banking law. Debt collection is not involved.

The successful applicant will have a good academic background. He or she is also likely to have good drafting ability, a capacity for hard work and the ability to work as part of a team. Whilst 2 years' qualified experience would be preferred, newly qualified applicants will be considered.

The successful applicant will probably work under

supervision in the initial stages but will be expected to accept greater responsibility as he or she progresses.

The initial salary will be related to age and experience, within the range indicated above with regular reviews allowing for increases to well in excess of £10,000 p.a. In addition it is anticipated that the successful applicant will progress to a higher salary scale after 24 months. Benefits include a non-contributory pension scheme. Consideration will be given to assistance with relocation expenses where appropriate.

. . .

To apply please write to:-R.G. Hurdman, Personnel Manager, at Forward Trust Group Limited. Forward Trust House, 12 Calthorpe Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham B15 1QZ.



FORWARD TRUST GROUP

A member of Midland Bank Group

Corporate Legal

Oil industry London

A major international oil company seeks a graduate solicitor or lawyer to join the senior management team. cated at its London headquarters.

You will provide counsel on wide-ranging legal and ercial issues connected with the international oil industry, including pricing and product strategy, property, drafting of contracts, acqui-sitions and divestments, and employee relations. You must have in-depth post-qualification experience with an international company or

related to it. Personally well-organised, you are diplomatic with well-developed communications skills. Familiarity with EEC law would be an advantage.

A very substantial remaneration and executive benefits package is designed to artract candidates of the highest calibre. Please send full cv to our Security Manager

practice operating within the oil industry or in one closely

listing any companies to which it should not be sent. Ref: R2873/TT. PA Advertising

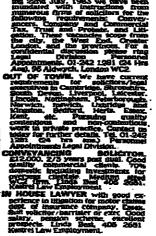
Hyde Park House, 60a Knightsbridge, London SWIX 7LE. Tel: 01-235 6060 Telex: 27874

WEST MIDLANDS LITIGATION

تغدونانا الأداث

Please apply to Staff Partner W. Douglas Clark, Brookes & Co.

2 Lombard Street West, West Bromwich. B70 8EH



RIGHTS MANAGER THAMES TELEVISION INTERNATIONAL

Thames International is the overseas division of Thames Television, handling programme sales worldwide, as well as publishing, merchandising, home video and the sale of format rights.

The Rights Manager has the commercial responsibility for negotiating, managing and protecting the rights controlled by the Company. He or she is the main point of contact with the parent Company's Contracts Department and provides an advice and information service to sales executives.

The successful candidate should have a legal qualification and should ideally have experience of the communications industry.

Thames is an equal opportunity employer and this vacancy is open to all male or female candidates regardless of national/ethnic origin and marital status.

Please send, a full c.v. no later than Monday 1 August 1983, to:-



Personnel Officer, Thames Television Limited. 149 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9LL

or telephoned by telephone subscribers only) to: 01-837 3311 or 01-837 3333 Announcements can be received by lelephone between 9.00am and 5.30pm. Monday to Friday, on Saturday between 9.00am and 12.00noon. For publication the following day, phone by 1.30pm. FORTHCOMING MARRIAGES WEDDINGS, etc. on Court an Social Page. 25 a line. Court and Social Page announce-ments can not be accepted by telephone.

.(JESUS) prayed, saying, Father, if hou be willing, remove this cup from ne; pevertheless not my will, but hine be done. (St. Luke 22; 41,42)

BURTHS

Rossmund and George
OSBORN.— oh July 19th Sir Danvers
Lionel Rouse Sith Baronet. Funeral
Isoa laken place privately. No letters.
PERNY.— On Friday. July 22, Dorothy
Penny of The Spinney. Tiverion.
wife of the Late Raymond Penny and
mother for Catharthr. Ritchie.
Douglas and Tom. Thankgiving
service at St Peters Church. Tiverton.
on Friday next. July 29, at 12 noon
Enquiries Tiverion 820X01 after 9
pm. BACK - on July 23rd at St. Albans' City Hospital ' Jenni Inde Newbun' and Stephen a son Alexander James. BEST - On July 15th. 1983 to Penny and John a second son. Crapin. A brother for Pippa and Toblas. BUCKLEY — On July 15, 1983, to Harriel (nee Russell) and Robert, a daughter (Hannah Clare). BYAM-COOK - On July 23rd, at Queen Charlotte's Hospital, London, to Clare ince Hall Hall and David, a daughter Susan Janet. pm.

REMINGTON. - On July 23, 1985.

Marjore, of Midhural, Sussex, much loved by her children Stephen and Katherine, who with her many Irlends will miss her greatly. Funeral at West Latington Church, Midhural, 3,00pm, Thuraday, July 28, followed by private cremation No flowers, donations to Cancer Research Campaign, Midhura Area, Avsparih. Pitsham Läne, Bepton, Midhural, Sussex. CORBETT. - On July 23rd to Princilla and Tim, a son, brother to Sophie, Sarah and Edward. DENHAM — on July 21st at Redhill General Hospital to Marityn and Jonathan a son (Stephen Mark) a brother for Martin and Michael. Bill 5 - On July 19th, 1983, Catherine
Eyre finee Kersel, aged 79 years,
widow of Roy A. Sills, peacefully, in
London, Interment Look place al
Brookwood Cemetery on July 21. GAMMELL - On July 23rd, Basingstoke District Hospital to Sa rner Townserd) and David a dau BYDOKWOOD LEMERTY ON JULY 21.

IPPTON JONES - ON JULY 21.

IPPTON JULY 21.

IPPTON JULY 21.

IPPTON JULY 22.

IPPTO HALL. On 20th July, 1983, at the Royal Free Hospital, Hampstead, to Julie (nee Arpold) and John – a son (Christopher John Thridgould). ARGREAVES. On July 23 at West London Hospital to Philippa and Patrick a daughter JAMES: On July 25 to Di and Tony, a beautiful sister for Titizary. 928 4456
TUNNARD-MOORE - On July 25rd.
after a year of locking care at
Glendaph Nursing Home.
Leominster. Cordella Mary. of
Frampton Cottage. Cusop. Hay.
Herefordshire. aged 95. beloned
daughter of the late Thomas Costey
and Eliza Tunnard-Moore of
Frampton Hall. Lincolnshire. and
strumard-Moore of
Tunnard-Moore of
Guernsey. Fumeral at Hey Partah
Church on 28th July at 2.30pm.

Church on 28th July at 2.30pm.

UNDERHILL - On July 21st at home suddenly in Upton near Discot.

Oxon Frederick Mailtand FSA, beloved husband of Marquret, brother of Jocelyn, a devoted father and grandfalher Funeral service at St. Mary's Church, Lpton on Thursday 28th July at 2 pm. Family flowers only please, but donations it desired to Berkshire Archaelogical Society, o R & H Barker, 40 Wantage Road, Didcot, Ovon.

MYMEATCROST - on July 23rd 1981. wellESLEY - on July 23rd to Connie and John - a daughter WinAWER - On 18th July, to Rosmary and Jonathan, a second son initithaeli. Didcol, Ovon.

WHEATGROFT - on July 22rd 1983.
Walter Augustus in his hinety fourth year of Clarborough Grange. Reiford, Dear hisband of Drothy and much losed faither and grandfather Service at St Bartholomeva Church, Sutton-Country 20th at 9 50 pm. offlowed by private cremation. Family flowers only please of the process of the property of the process of the proce BIRTHDAYS only please
YOUNGER OF LECKIE.—Suddenty, or
25rd July, 1983, while on holiday
Evelyn Margaret, M.B.E., beloved
wile of Viscount Younger of Leckie,
Cargumock, String Cremation
private, Family Rowers only, please
Thanksgiving service to be arranged

Hospital to Julie (nee McGlashan) and Steve – a son (Robert)

OGERS, On 15th July at The West London Hospital, to Jane mee Perkins) and Robert, a daughter (Catherme Elizabeth Prichard).

MITH - On July 20th to Margaret ince Macmillant and David, a daugh-ter Charlotte Anne, a sister for Helen.

WHIGHT have writing. Love Margo. RUSY WEDDING GRATTON: TURNER - On 26th July. 1943 at the King's Chapel of the Saroy. John Gratton to Anne Turner.

KALAUGHER: WINTER. - On July 26, 1933, at the Church of Corpus Christi, Malden Lane, London Willind Kalaugher to Elleen Winter New at 3 Leaze Road, Mariboroush

DEATHS BADCOCK - On Friday, 22nd July, pracefully at home. Tim, much loved cousin of Mainle Lepper Funeral service at Putney Vale Crematorium. Friday 29th July, 3.30 pm. Family flowers only to Ashion, 96 Fulham Road, SW3, by 12.30 pm or if desired, donations to Cancer Research Campaign, 2. Carlion House Terrace, London, SW1. London, SW1

BERRY. - On July 18th, 1985, William

T. C. Berry, C.B.E., M.D., aged 74,
former principal medical officer (Nutrition) D.H.S.S. Husband of Veronrition) D.H.S.S. Husband of Veronrition) D.H.S.S. Husband of Veronrica, father of Tom, Ins Parker, and
the late William Robito Cremation
has air-ady taken place, if desired
donalions in Arthritis and
fineumatism Council for Research, 8
Charling Cross Rd., London WC2.

Jekyfl. JP. of Lincoln.
JONATHAN JAMES will always be remembered in "The Times" All of my loce, always. W
MAXWELL-HYSLOP,
JOAN - In loving memory on het britisday. July 26 - Alec. Sandy Robin BILLINGTON - On Monday, July 25th, 1985, Pracefully in a Camberley nursing home. Angela aged 85 years dearly loved wife of William, mother of Rey and Brenda, and grandmother of Nigel, Marco and Verpoite. R.L.P. TERRY. The funeral service for the late Oswald will take place at Colders Green Crematorium on Thursday. 28th July at 12.50 p.m. in the East Chapel Family flowers only, please. WANTED

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

IN MEMORIAM

HERBERT Dr. E. M. in loving men

JEKYLL On July 26, 1911, at h residence. Castle Moat House, Jol Jekyll, JP, of Lincoln.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

IMPERIAL CANCER

RESEARCH FUND

World Leaders in

Cancer Research

Helping raincer patients at our toopstal units today the Impectal Cancer Research Fund is seeking a cure for cancer in our laboratories. Please support our work through a donation. In memoriam gift or a

With one of the lowest charity expense to-income ratios we will use your money wisely

Imperial Cancer Research Fund. Room 160YY, PO Box 123. Lincoln's Imp Fields, London WC2A 3PX

COING ABROAD? Leaving your home entity? warried about burgiars; manager with Security Firm will house sit. Contrai London, impecable references, veiled, Fidelity, Bonded, 581, 1212 (Anythme).

TO LOOK TO THE FUTURE YO

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

OWEST AIR FARES to Australia N.Z., Far East and U.S.A. Also world wide, Pan Express, 01-439 2944,

EUROPEAN FLIGHTS, Sched or char ter Eurocheck 01 542 4614.

EUROPE daily Hamilton Travel. 01 439 3199. ATOL 1489 Access/Visa.

LOWEST AIR FARES. Buckingte Travel. ABTA. 01-836 8622.

Karl William Britton: Emerius Pur fessor of the Luntersity of Neecesside Loon Tyne. Harthrope. Millifeld Road, Riding Mill, Northumberland. Beloved husband of Reling Settle of ST Justice Carlot Riding Settle of ST Justice Carlot Riding Settle of Tollowed by private cremation. Fam-ily flowers only, but donations if de-sured to St Oswald Hospice Appeal. Mea House, Ellison Place, Newcastle. THEATRICAL costumiers require to purchase all pre-1940 clothes and accessories, including parasols, fam. Loce, paisley shawts, patchwork quills and costume kwellery, lorguettes. Good prices will be paid. 177 Apply Box CO34 H The Times. Mea House, Elison Place, Newcasile, SUCKLEY - On July 22rd, suddenly whilst happy of home, Robtn, of 5 Rarsbury Drive, Readung, aged 53 years, beloned husband of Lalage, ince Mansbridgel, devoted father of Paul and lan, dearest son of Alice, Funeral service 2pm, July 28, St. Peter's, Church. Earliey, 30, 31 continues a tenne, Family flowers, all donations, St. Counties, Kidney Fattents, Association, Churchull Hospital, Oxford.

BURT, On July 21st, peacefully. Box 0034 H The Tames.

WARTED MALTA. In estor wishes to buy paintings, watercolours, prints & maps, depicting the Maltese Islands. Also Maltese diver. Reverse charges, telephone 0482 813646 or write Custodian. Painswick House. Painswick House, Painswick House, Painswick Goo GL66TH ANTIQUE European & Oriental weapons sichiding arms, armour, guis, blunderbuses, powder flastes, swords wanted urgenity by discriminating private buyer write Agents. Box 0036H The Times

LITERATY AGENT WANTED. - Byelderly optimist who thinks he can
write. Box 1931 H. The Times.
HOUSE CONTENTS Antiques, large July 27. at 4 pm.

BUXTON - On July 25. un a London
nursing home. Eglantyne Roden
Buxton. aged 76 years. Gremation
private Funeral service at
Cambridge. at 5.00 pm.
wednesday August 3. Family flowers
ority. All friends welcome.
CARLISE. - On July 25rd. 1983,
searcefully. in London, Kennelh
Rabh Makcolm Peters. heloved
husband of Elizabeth. Service
Golders Green Crematarium, NW11
Thursday. July 28th at 12 noon,
Flowers to J. H. Kenyon. 49 Marioes
Road. W8.

CHILDS On July 22. 1983, Kenneth FORTHCOMING EVENTS LACOCK ABSEY WILTS, Baroque music, unique selting, July 29-51. Tel 1024 973) 227 or 01 937 0684.

Road, W8.

GHILOS On July 22, 1983, Kenneth
Bood Childs, Wc. Cdr. R.A.F., M.B.E.
Bod Childs, Wc. Cdr. R.A.F., M.B.E.
Latting Control of the Control of th much los ed African farm

DAVIDSON — On July 25th. 1983.

Derectully at home at Repton.

Derbys Henry Herbert, aged 85 years. Serioved husband of Windered and a very dear father of Jean, Benits and Philippa. Funeral Thursday.

July 25th Repton. Derbys. at 2.15 pm.

Tollowed by artistic cremation. Family flowers only please. Oonations if desired to the Leukaemia Research Fund. c.o. Nr. R. Harrison. The National Westmitister Bank.

Osmaston Road, Allenton. Derby.

**C. CHAZAL—On. July 24th. in

a CHAZAL On July 24th, is London, Louis Cyril, before husband of Shella and father of Christopher, Funeral private. GUI MODPINET, I UNETAL PITARE.
EVANNS peacefully at home on July
22nd 1983. Reginald Noot Fisher
Farrister at Law. Dear husband of
Gwynneth and father of Judith and
Gillian. Cremation at Putney Vale at
2,30 pm. No flowers by request. 2.30 pm. No flowers by request.

FOSS - On 23rd July, peacefully at the
Hill Homes, Highsate, Josephine
Foss, M.B.E., aged 56, much loved
headmisters in Malaya and Far East.
P.O.W Changi, Fumeral service on
Friday, 29th July, at St. Marylebone
Crematorium, East End Rd., Finchley
N2, at 12 mood. Family flowers to
Cooksev 4: Son Ltd., 190 Forts
Green Read, N10. Donations if destred to the U.S.P.G., 15 Turtion St.
W1.

TO LOOK TO THE FUTURE young blind people need your halp! Donations, coverands or legacies will provide the latest facilities essential to enable our 200 students to train for open employment of the Royal Nittonia. The Gern and The Prince of Wales is the specialist college of further education for the visually handicapped, Details from the Appeal Secretary, RNCS, College Road, Hereford HR1 1ES.

25TH WEDDING ANNIVERSARY congrantialions to Kay and Christopher Foster, with very much love from their 5 children, Henrichta, Oftwer, Cresida. Meliusa and Sebastian. GORE - On July 26 peacefully at home John Francis Gore, C.V.O., in his 99th year, beloved father and grandfather. Funeral pervale. Memorial service at St. John the Baptist, Burley, 11.30, on August 8 GREENWOOD - On July 22, peace-fully in hospital after a long lithest-pravely borne. Rachel Mary, spec 60. Cremation on Tuesday August 2, 1983, at 12:30 pm. at Warwick Cremeorium. JONES - Effryn Jones of Charmoull

JONES - Effert Jones of Chermonish formely of Psuphourne, Westhumble and Enfeld Relifed Activery and Statesticians ruly 22nd in hospital. For the Sommin P.C. Berkshive Flowers to Walkers. 36 Eldon Rd. Reading. Gifts to Cancer charffles.

KNIGHT. - On Saturday. July 25. peachuly. Caorse William. FRIBA. Season Service and Partners. Eccetion Square. London. Funeral service at Slown The Baptist Church. Hollywell. Huntingdon. Cambs. on Thursday. July 28. at 3.00 pm. Followed by Intermediate. No Bowers by request. but domail. No Bowers Foundation. 199 Stoome St. London. SWIX 9RF

SW1X 9RF
LEBON - On Friday. 19th July. Naomi,
peacrulity at home aged 50 years,
beloved dister of Louise and Jenny,
devoted mother of Ametia. Mark and
James, and grandmother of Lachian
and Tyrone. She was dearly loved
and will be greatly missed by her
many relatives and friends.

"ACKMAHON. - On July 10th.

The state of the s

many relatives and friends.

**RACMAHON. - On July 10th.

**SACMAHON. - On July 10th.

**Sundenty. at her home. Elicen Mary MacKahon. of 7 Ravenslea Road.

**London. Sw12. The daughter of the late Dr Michael MacKahon and the late Mrs. Lillian Janet Davis and also vendaughter of the late Sydney George Davis. Requiem Mars. at The Church of The Holy Ghosi. Nightingale Square. SW12. at 10 a.m.. Frday. 29th July. 1983. Enquires to W. H. Wigley and Sors. 108 Northcote Road. London. SW11.

DEATHS AAKOUI - On July 21 at Fontalli Gifford, Danny, aged 20, beloved son of Eddie and Gillian Bayat-Makoul Faneral at Wardour Chapet, Tsbury at 11 am, Friday, July 29, 1963. at 11 am. Fromy. July 27, 1766.

VARDEN, KING. On 21st July.
Peacefully at Winchester. Heigh
Richard. mith level father or annfather and rivers have a state of the state of

Winchester Tel. (19962) 63198.

Manner L. James Malcollm.

Deacontully. aged 80. of Gell Good

L ch a f.

Pentrymdevedrae L lanfrolhe.

Saistrady July 23 Dood number of

Jean and July 23 Dood number of

Jean and July 23 Dood number of

Jean and July 24 Dood number of

Requiers mass pertumates Cath

Gle Church on thesetey July 26 and

J.OO pm. [ollowed by July 26 and

J.OO pm. [NOTHING EXTRA TO PAY PILGRIM-AIR LTD 01-637 5333 ATOL 178 BCD will be appounced later
MIDDLETON. - On July 21, 1983,
suddenly in hospital Helen Maud of
Charminster. Craneswater Park.
Soutines. Befored wife of Frank
Leslie. Cremation Thursday. July 28,
at 11.15 am. at Portchesier Crematorium. Family flowers only. poletters please.
MOLR Very suddenly at home on July
22nd 1983, Duncan Wilson Molr.
husband of Lyn nee Boss and father
of Donald and Katy Funeral private.
no flowers.

OATES. AUSTRALASIA AND

WORLDWIDE With 12 years of experience we are the market leaders in low cost flights. London-Sydney £346 o.w £615 on-Auckland £339 o/w £737

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

PILGRIM-AIR

kallan Fiight Specialisis Summer Money Secera

RETURN PRICES: MILAN 191 BOLOGNA 199 GENOA 191 TURIN 191 VENICE 191 ROME 1109 PALERMO 1125 BRINDISI 1125 LAMEZIA 1125

return.
London Jakaria £423 return.
Around the World from £720.
TRAILE INDERS
CENTRE
46 Earls Court Road. London W8.
European Flights: 01-937 9631.
Government litenced 'bonded.
ABTA
ATOL 1468

FRANCE, MID WEST COAST Good selection of villas still available for August 1-15. 16-31 & September. Villas and apartments from simple to luxury in and around Royan. Phone lodary for brochure. WE GUARANTEE YOU WILL NOT BE DISAPPOINTED WITH OUR PRICES

THE FRENCH SELECTION (0273) 552454

UP. UP AND AWAY Reliable filehis and lowest prices for JO'BLRG, NAIROBL DAR. SEYC'HLIES, LUSAKA, CAIRO, BANGKOK, SINGAPORE, KILON, CHON, SONGAPORE, KILON, CHON, SINGAPORE, CHON, CONTROL OF CHON, CONTROL OF CHON, CANADA CONTROL OF C

FLY FLAMINGO TRAVEL 76 Shallesbury Ave, W.1. 01-439 7751 - 2 Open Saturdays,

GREECE + ISLANDS FLIGHTS AND HOLS. 1: 2 & 3 weeks from Catwick & Manchester to Athens. PLUS Skiathos. Santorini. Zante, Kos. Cortu. Crete, Rhodes. Bland hopping, Muttl-Centre and 2 wks for price of 1. 40-page colour brochure. Freedom Holidays

London: 01-741 4686 Manchester: 061-236 0019 ATOL 432 IATA AITO **BRITTANY BARGAINS** Up to £160 off!

Up to £160 off!

Gues, villas & apartments in beautiful Britany, with or without reduced price terry booking. Call now for immediate vacancies on all other throughout the summer

Just France. Westbury Travel Lid Westbury BA13 3EP Tel 0373 864811 (24hrs) Access Barclay card welcom

LOW COST FLIGHTS NAIROBI, JBURG, HARARE, LLSAKA, DAR, W. AFRICA, CAIRO, ADDIS, INDIA-PAK, SAY MAL, MID EAST, FAR EAST, TONYO, CANADA, SOUTH AMERICA, LSA & ALSTRALIA AFRO-ASIAN TRAVEL LTD.. 01-437 8255/6/7/8. Late bookings welcome. MEX: UISA: Diners accepted

tul hamiet on Corfu's Eastern coasis a small unspoilt bay with a brilliar white beach and crystal clear water-bers we have clies of apis where yo can enney a 2 wk incl holday from only 1225 Flights every Sunda-from Galwick. Sunscape Holiday: 01-948 5747 ABTA. ATOL 184. ATTREN, Joan Daphne. In ever loving memory of my darling sufe on this her birthday, the first apart for 45 precious years of shared devotion.

CLEPHANE — In loving memory of heroter, grandad, 28th July, 1981.
Also always in our thoughts, Iren. 29th January, 1982.

To Europe, USA and all destinations Diplomat Travel 01 750 2201, Yix 8813572. ABTA IATA ATOL 1355.

CHEAP FARES USA Far Mid East. Australia, Africa, Canada, W Wide Haymarket 01-930-7162-1366. TWO LUXURY VILLAS with poor still available, Marbella and Algary Continental Vilas 01:245 9181.

PARIS POSTER (or a free copy of this attractive poster, logether with our brochure on individual inclusive hot-days to that beautiful city. Write shope Time Off. 2a Chesler Close, London SWI. 01-235 8070 CRETE. Last minute villas & windmills in Elounda Bay, some with private

Special offers for late bookings. 01 402 4255 24 hours. Cosmopolitan Holidays. ATOL 213B. All credit cards accepted. cards accepted.
TRAVELAIR OF MAYFAIR, Specialrisk in temp haut multidestination
flights in the can have a market prosavings — guaranteed departures. 10
Maddox Street. Wilk 9PN. 10, 01
409 1042. IATA ATOL bonded. Late
bookings specialists.

booking specialists.

SUMMER BARGAINS return air fares. New York, Denver, Los Angeles, Dallas, Houston, Mexico, Atlanta, Chicago, Toronto, Monireal, Vancouver, Tel. Cobecrest Travel. 01-737 2162-2212, ABTA BOURNEMOUTH Malaga, Cheap day flights Saturday 30th July. Every 2 weeks from £128. Apartments are able on application. Telephone Executive Air O202 27630, 21842 ATOL 348.

ATOL 345. A lew villa holidays avail around £450 pp for villas with pools incl car hire, for 2 weeks. Algarve - Marbeila - south of France Paimer & Parker, 63 Grosvenor St. London W1. Tel. 01-495 \$726 SARDINIA'S BEACHSIDE HOTELS with choice of menu from £296. Phis villas from £199 and Fly Drive from Mode of Sarthina. Call 01-240 5981 ABTA.

Magic of Saretnia. Call 01:240 5991
ABTA
NIPPONAIR. Super deal seal seal to
Tarma. Miami. New York. Housion.
Dalks. Alianta. Los Angeles plus
to the seal of the seal seal to
Tarma. Miami. New York. Housion.
Dalks. Alianta. Los Angeles plus
to the seal of the seal to the seal to
the seal of the seal to
the seal of the seal to
the seal of the seal to
the seal to the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the seal to
the Aircus (ours 01-267 2092 ABTA
SAVE ECE's Illehit to Australia.
Canada, Colombo, Banekok, Neirobi,
LISA Harare, Lo Puure, Call 4 Seasons
Holidays, 01-637 4962, 3,
Arccess, Visa ATOL 1653
VILLAS IN SCILIV, opposite a sandy
beach from £181 with flights estra
Salurday. Free colour brochure from
Magnet of Rally. Call 01:240 5981.

TRAVELAIR - Intercontinental low cost travel. Est 1971. 372 Einston Road, NW 1 381. Tel. 01-380 1566. ATOL bonded. ABTA/Access Visa. Late bookings welcomed. Lale bookings welcomed.

LOW COST FLIGHTS O Albers.
Corn., Creis Rhodes, Kos. Palma.
Corn., Creis Rhodes, Kos. Palma.
O 4870 5868. A8TA. A TOI. 1214.
FRENCH VILLAS. Lest minute vacancies July Aug Sept. All arrest Coir d'Azur Villas (ACT) O1-835
1711
VALEXANDER offers special flights Spain. Greece. Europe. all summer Unbeatable prices. Telephone O1-402 4262 ABTA A TOI. 278.
LOW FARES worklowide. LSA. Si

402 4262 ABTA ATOL 278.

LOW FARES worthwide. USA. S
America. Mid and Far East. S Africa.

Trany. Jak. 48 Margaret Street. W1.

01.580 2928 (Visa accepted.)

TALY. Clao Traves. Midan 191. Rome.

£109. Bologna £99. Palermo £125.

Nanies £119. Travyos £01. Genoa.

£91. Turns £91. 01.629 2677.

RAIROSI. J*BURG. SEZ. B*TYRE,
never knowingly undersoid. Econair.

2 Alibon Bidgs. Aldersgate \$5 ECIA.

TDT 01.605 7968 (9207 Air Agis.)

LOW FARES wardwide. USA. S. LOW FARES worldwide USA. S. America, Mid and Far East, S. Africa. — Trayrale, 48 Margarel Street, W1 01-580 2928 (Visa acrepted) 01.580.2928 (Visa accepted)
MALAGA, Alikante, Temerite, Palma,
Paro, plus other dest, From only 579
Inc. Also cheap car hire. Holmes Holidays
GAT-3-625051
GREEK BARGAINS. 2 week holidays
in August to Cortu fr. £185, to Crete,
Rhodes Kos fr £200 Sumciub, 01
870.5968 ABTA, ATOL, 1214.
MR ALBUFEIRA cancellation medican-

NR ALBUFEIRA cancellation modern-hed farmhouse, vip 8, keylisc cover, from Aug 6 or whenever! 2255 p. w Owners 0273 687616. ECONOMIC FLIGHT'S to most degi-nations. July August ring Coaffair 0291 690606 ATOL 1784. ABROMEXICO offers excellent fares to all Mexican and South American cities Tel: 01-637 7853. MENORCA. 29 July, 5 Aug. 1 & 2 wh hots avail their accom. C.I.T. 0634 578633 ATQL 1772. SWISSJET - Low fares daily to Switzeriand - Zurich, Geneva. Baste. Berne. 01-950 1138. COTE D'AZUR. Villa barquins. August vacancies at helf parce from £260 pwk. H. V 01-660 5000 ABTA. FUNISIA. Bargain holidays available Call the specialists. Turdsian Travel Bureau. 01-575 4411. Bureau, 01-375-4411.

LATIN AMERICAN TRAVEL. Contact the experts. All declinations quoted. Sumbir, Tel: 01-925-3648.

SPECIALIST long haul trips. Nairobi, Johnsey. Cotombo, USA. Australia. Magicar, 01-651-4783. AWAIIAN TRAVEL CENTRE. Consult the specialists. 01 486 9176. restored, traditional farmhouse on sectuded (amily estate, Set in sarden with vine persons, Half mile standy beach. Exceptionally comfortable, well equipped, Dally made, Coeffortence, Stena, Idea, 1900 and 1900 PERSONAL COLUMNS

HIGH SEASON HOLIDAY BARGAINS

VENTURA HOLIDAYS 279 South Road, Sheffield, S6 5TA Tel. (0742) 551 100 or London 01 250 1355 ATOL 1170

HIGH SEASON HOLIDAY BARGAINS

HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS

VENTURA HOLIDAYS 125 Alderspale Street, London , EC1 Tet 01-250 1355 or Sheffield (0742) 331 100 ATOL 1170

GREEK ISLANDS AUGUST SPECIALS

Sunday morning Catwick / Manchester 31/7 - £229 7/8 & 14/8 - £239 Friday evening Gatwick/Manchester 29/7 - <u>F779</u> 5/8 & 12/8 - £253 CRETE Seturday midday - Gatwici 6/8 - £239, 13/8 - £259

Tel: 01-828 1887 (24 brs) AIRLINK
SCALABIA 9 Wilton Road, London SWIVILL ATOL 1188

CORFU/ZANTE 27 July, August 8, 10, 15, 17. September, designiful studio villa and hole holidays, overlooking storious sandy beaches. Sunshine, good food and wine in the friendless almosphere. Remarkably low prices. Super savers for children

ILIOS ISLAND Newdigate 0306 77 647/634

IT'S THE COMPANY THAT MAKES IT A HOLIDAY

AITO STERLING TRAVEL 3 Trebeck Street, W1

TORONTO AVANCOUVER
LA - NEW YORK - HONOLLILU
ATLANTA-HOLSTON-DALLAS
SYDNEY - AUGKLAND
JO'BL'RG - NAIROBE - SALESBY
SOUTH AMERICA - FAR EAST
PANISTAN - INDIA TRY US FOR 1st AND BUSINESS CLASS FARES

special offer: 3 wonderful weeks on any Greek latend from £111 Express roaches and from £112 GREEKER. STANBLI 255 0, W
GREECE 45 0, W
TYLCOSLAVIA 240 0, W
TYLCOSLAVIA 230 0, W
Tel: 01:837 9141 2 3

LATIN AMERICA. Low cost thight holiday journeys. J.LA. 10 Barte Mow Passage. WA. 01-747 3108. AUGUST LA BAULE. Studio. sleeps 3 150 yards beach £130 p.w. 7el. 010 3343 047888 TUSCANY FARMHOUSES still avail able from 27th Aug O1 870 1573. REEK ISLANDS. 31 July from £179 Greek Island Sun Tet, 01-636-3841

FINEST quality woof carpets. At Irad prices and under, Also available 100 extra large room size remnants unde half normal price. Chancery Carpet 01 405 0453 PLD YORK FLAGSTONES, Craz

paving, cobble setts, ect. Nationwide deliveries H. & H. Tel Lacock (024 973) 482. Wills. EATFINDERS Any event, Incl. Cats. Chyndebourre. Lad night at Proces and Barry Manillow O1 828 0778. RIDGE/FREEZERS/COOKERS, etc. Can you buy cheapt? Phone Buyers & Sellers O1 229 1947 8468.

SERVICES Anticate: Company of the Residue of BRIDGE. Nicola Gardener's The London School of Bridge and Club 589 7201

UNFURNISHED flats urgenity req F&F purchased 262 5579 W.A.

months min. Ring 01 573 9853 (no agents).

ASHLEY PLACE LONDON SW1. An exceptional unium tished flat on the first floor of a fine modern block facing south towards westmunster Calibedrat. 2 bedrooms. 2 bathrooms. The first floor from Carling and Constant How Water, Lift etc. Ren Crastant How Water, Lift etc. Ren Lift etc. Ren Crastant How Water, Lift etc. Ren Lift

KENSINGTON. Newly decorated grd.
fir. flat. 3 bedyns. 2 bells. lee
drawing rm. with working fireplace.
dining room. complete kitchen.
aumary. all major furnishings. opens
on 2' acres private comm. gdrs
Avail now 1-3 years. Co. let. £410
pw. Mornings 01-373 6254.

SUNNINGDALE, BERKS, Impost. family has with ise gdn. 4 beds, 2 beths, drawing room, dining room, kit, break, utility room. Available for up to I year to Company lengths only £220 pw. Tel: 01 751 3111.

only £20 pw. Tei to Company Jeruma only £20 pw. Tei to 1 751 311 11. FULHAM. Flat. 3rd floor conversion. I surury doubte bedroom. I stude, well furnished. alry sitting room, fitted carpets. bathroom. compact kitchen. sax CH £265 pw. 07635 66296 any time.

Willett Willett

SLOAME SOL S.W. 1. Beautiful very spacious Sth if flat incl lift, porter. ch., chw. 4 seds, 2 recep. 2 bath. co let, 13r 4 1550 pw. SLOAME SOL Spacious 2 dis-bed flat disperseb. bit à shwr-rm kit/britist. co let. 13r4-2550pw.

£250pw. S.W.J. Mod studio flat with k&b incl ch. chw. elec. co let. 6mths+. £120pw.

FOR SALE

RESISTA CARPETS

SUMMER SALE

NOW ON

Meraklon Joemback, F2.99 50 yd. Wool Mox Berbers E4.75 50 yd. 190% Wool Wetens E9.95 50 yd. All exclusive of VAT

Plus many other greatly reduced qualities

255/7 New Kings Rd, Parsons

Green, SW6. 731 2588

182 Upper Richmond Rd

West, SW14. 876 2089

207 Haverstock Hill, NW3

794 0139

WEDDING,
MORNING
SUITS.
Denier suits, Evening Tail Suits, Black
Jackets and striped
trousers
Samplus to Hire

FOR SALE FROM E30 LIPMAN & SONS HIRE DEPT.

22 CHARING CROSS ROAD,

WC2 (Nr Leicester Sq. Tube Str.) 01-240 2310.

ď.

Surplus to Filre department

01.730 3435

Renewable lease. Fixtures and fittings £12.500 car exick sale Central Estates, 491 £09 WHEN IN LONDON rent a TV or

BELGRAVE RD, § WT. Delightful modern fial Lie shiny sit rm, dole bed, k & b, gas CH fdral single person or young couple £300 pw. RHP. 01-957 5710 HENRY AND JAMES. Contact us now on 235 8951 for the best selection of furnished flats and nouses to rent in Knightsbridge. Beigran ia and Cheisea.

8HARERS NEWLY CONVERTED 3 4 bed flat off High St Ken, ideal for 4, washer, gest ceptral heating, flited washer, gest ceptral heating, flited Buchaners 589 7779

BUChaners 589 7779

MEYPERINGE 6 heat her flit and selection of 250 per 100 per 1 LUXURY FLATS-Short Long lets. Contact Enhanced Piles. 01-629 0501

WEYBRIDGE, 2 bed has flat avail now, park like setting, fully furnished all apphances hi ft, TV, linen, els; Man I year co. lef. £420 pm. Tel: Walton 44106. WEMBLEY. Charming 3 bedroom hee recep, kii, bath, gas CH. Good value £120. Lipfriend 499 5334

HAMPSTEAD. Superb mod house. Furn undurn. 4 beds, 2 batts, 2 re-cepts, 9dn, 99e. Co lei. £175 pw. 436 8616. GUALITY (urnished flats & houses to let in the best London areas, Contact the experts. Anscombe & Ringland 01 722 7101. BIG BEN 15 mins Kennington 3 rm. furn fist Bath kit diner Oge Comm gdn. 1 vr. £100 p.w. Davies 588 1717 -735 2850. SELF CONTAINED furn parden flat. 3 rooms. fitted kit & bath. Ot. carpets. phone. col TV. 190 pw. No smokers. 226 4701

TENANTS Sought for Large Selection of quality furnished and unfur-nished houses and flats in SW £70 - £250 pw HOME FROM HOME 01-947 7211

SW1 LOXURY FULLY SERVICED FLAT AVALABLE One bedroom, daily cleaning, fixen, best. All found £110 per week for

81-834-4874

WANTED. - Victorian flowered basins, loos fittings, etc. 01-278 9321 gr Q1-794 2586. ROSEWOOD, Victorian Chiffoniers with lapestry panels - matching poir - Offers over £950, Oval Victorian inlist pedegtal table £225 & other bric a brac. Tel: 01-948 5562 or 948 4655 private.

Andrews Letting and Management

NO LETTING FEES: TO TENANTS

A small selection of property to let from our very large range at 134 WIGMORE'ST., LONDON, WI. Tel: 01-485 7961 District 1 2 11/2 - 100 EARLS COURT 1 1 1 YES 120 1 1 1 - 120 1 2 1 - 125 SOHO W1. KIPKES FID., SW3. WEST END. 1 2 1 - 165 1 2 1 - YES 190 COOW STAHOL TZ HIGHGATE 2 4 1 YES 228 NWZ. 1 Z 1 - 225 1 3 2 YES 325 KNEGHTSBRIDGE KENSINGTON

Amomber of the Andrews Group

LANDLORDS

CLUB ANNOUNCEMENTS

THE BOULOGNE GENTLEMEN'S CARS. Restaurant and Charming company. 2 exclude shows. 11 pm and 1 30 am. 27 Gerrard Street. W1 457 3186 ST PETER'S SOUARE, W6 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS Lovely light 4 wants 1st 2nd the Markonette, newly dec. thru'out with good ettallity aminus, trad-turns. Sourcous ditle, versp. Iulis-cump is: 2 dible 1 spir. becks. bath Capacious worsep. CH: cirw Comm Gdos Av.ad unw 1 2 srs.

THE PIAND WAREHOUSE 100 2nd hand upright & grands 1270-10.000. Residention, luthing, transport 25 Cestichaven Rd. NW1 01-207-7674 PIANOS: N. LANE & SORIS. New and retanditioned, Quality at resonable prices. 2nd Respicion Rd. S. Croydon 01-29-3013
THE PIANO WORKSHOP'S SALE Grading, reductions. The credit.

Young Chang Jurits Catalogue, 2 Fleet Rd. NWS. 01 267 7671 7 days. DOMESTIC AND CATERING SITUATIONS

EXPERIENCED CHAUFFEUR/fac-lotum required for private household in Hampeleed. Terms and conditions negotiable Tel 7.59 4607 bits AU PAIR SUREAU PERADITY LIG. UK

estics, world's largest au poir bureau 87 Regent St. London W1 01-439 COMPETTIC HELP property needed, temp of perm, housework, sample cooking 3 adams, levely house on river in Marlow, Tel 06284 72805.

COUNTRY PROPERTY

FLAT SHARING

CHELSEA/FULHAM. Girl required Own dide bedrin, large elegant house between Kings Rd. & Fultura Rd. C.H. video, etc. £43 p.w incl. Tet 731 1914 eves.

OVERLOOKING BATTERSEA PK OVERLOOKING BATTERSEA PK OWE TOOM. large flat £230w. £100 returnable deposit Ring after 5. \$28 6282

WZ MEWS HOUSE, Large bedsil, own bath, WC., & TV Share kit, malure person. £80 pw inc. 262 9691.

#19. Prof fors to share flat with one other, own room, non-smoker. £140 p.c m.incl. 272 1629. DULWICH AREA. Person share

other, own room, non-emoker, £140 p.c m. Incl. 272 1629.

DULWECH AREA, Person share elegant house, 1.3 mins £19, £23 p.w. incl. 739 4807 (day) 693 8615 (eves).

SW17, near babe, prof person own room in comiertable garden flat. £110 pcm fet 617-67 4259 (eves).

SE18. 3rd prof person to shere has house Non-smoker o/f. 1.5 mins £100 pcm 732 4206 eves.

SW10 breig flat & roof tert, M/F 301, gutel non-smoker £50 pw incl. 573 8029 after 6pm.

SW7 Excellent room breakfast, suit young £10 mm. £21 p.w. (No cooling facilities). Bots 1933H.

SUN Excellent room breakfast, suit young £10 mm. £21 p.w. (No cooling facilities). Bots 1933H.

SUN Excellent room breakfast, suit young £10 mm. £21 p.w. (No cooling facilities). Bots 1933H.

SUNT Excellent room breakfast, suit young £10 mm. £21 p.w. (No cooling facilities). Bots 1933H.

SUNT Excellent room breakfast, suit young £10 mm. £21 p.w. (No cooling facilities). Bots 1933H.

SUNT Excellent room breakfast, suit young £10 mm. £21 p.w. (No cooling facilities). Bots 1933H.

SUNT Excellent room breakfast, suit young £10 mm. £21 p.w. (No cooling facilities). Bots 1933H.

SUNT Excellent room breakfast, suit young £10 mm. £21 p.w. (No cooling facilities). Bots 1933H.

SUNT Excellent room breakfast, suit young £10 mm. £21 p.w. (No cooling facilities). Bots 1933H.

Dailcony flat £35 pw. 937 3375 after 6 pm. W4. CHISWICK, Prof female to share super house, o. r £150 pm inc Ol-994 3258.

32-56. ITHEATHAM. 2nd lemale to share flat, own rm. £120 pem excl. Tel 677 1420 after 6 pm

S.W.S. Male. own room, luxury fia £146 pm inci 370 1851.

FLATMATES, 313 Brompton Rd. selective sharing 589 5491.

selective sharing 589 5491. W1 Girl 26+ own rm, £150 pcm. Tel: 267 0435 or 486 7420

LEGAL NOTICES

APPOINTMENTS

EGON RONAY

Inspectors who are based to or near

London but who are prepared to travel throughout the U.K. during

the week. A catering background (preferably practical) and know-

ledge of international cuising are

EGON RONAY

ORGANISATION

PA/SEC

man are looking for a good milliappable audio secretary to run their City base. Age 50-55. Salary up to 27,000. Phone Surcess After Sixty. 40 Old Bond St. W1 01-629 0572 or 35 George St. Croydon. 01-680 0858. (Agy)

DOPERIENCED SEC/EDITORIAL PA for Catholic International Journal/ Associated Institute Sprituality, Heythrop Coli. Condon Univi, Wi-Help organise small library an advantage Salary regotishe Apply Editors. Way Publications, 122. Thornbury Rd, Osterley. Middx. TW7 4NN

ARCHITECTURAL PRACTICE, Earls Court, requires extretarial PA, Start 1-9-55, with sh, audio dulis essential. 1-9-55, with sh, audio dulis essential. 1-9-56, with sh, audio dulis essential. 1-9-56, and period period property of the period per

AME POST (NG Area) part and full time. Girl Friday, drive Rolls, travel, TVR, 36 Vine Cardets Island.

otial. Minimum age 25. Must have current driving beence. Hand

HAMPSTEAD VILLAGE Currently traderpoing compiler refutibly traderpoing compiler refutibly ment, to be immibed in full August. This quietly positioned mens house is of interesting design and offers 3 bedrooms, batteroder, shower julility room, brand new lattere. Ushaped reception room surrounding enclosed natio gurden and a root strate August to the total point and a root of the service and a root of the point of the p LINCS-WOLDS VALLEY Develor collage, trous lake, (2", acres), 6 acres erazine, notural beauty, £50,000 Tel. 050-784-287.

9 Heath Street, NW3

1,000 pw. — Belgravia. Possibly the only property of its latel on the London market. Magnificent Zamir-bouse, Interior designed max of genue autoque and conhemorary. 6 bed 5 recp. 4 bath. clk. Aylestord & Co Ted 351 2383.

RENTALS

OUEENSWAY, W2

£160 per week

CHESTERTONS 01-221 3500

GEORGE KNIGHT

HAMPSTEAD VILLAGE O

Active, bright 1st, fir. Flat in tern g b bik Dible recep with not, fid. lef. with with mark bie, beds, balls, wr CH, chw. al. now for 6-12 mths plus.

mainte person. And pw lot. 242
9591.

OLYMPIA W14 - Share artist's house and garden. Own large room. Own leterobane. Own large room. Own leterobane. Own lot. 1994.

NT MALE SHARE churching flat. carden, washer, dryer, 2.550w/s bitts. 607 6096 after 6 inon smoker).

SOUTH CLAPHAM. Ciri. 224 share super house with rouse own rm. in thick C120 p.m. cxcl. 247 1.349 day.

CHISWIGK, Female 254, to share house Non smoker preferred. 235 pw inct. 994 1531 after 6pm.

WANTED ROOM FOR PIANIST in S. Ken area up to £25 pw Tel 09326.

132. Prof. fem to share flat with one.

132. Prof. fem to share flat with one. CORPORATION opening London anch, seeks furnished flats and sues in central and south west sidemial areas £150£500 per rek Ustal fees required. Cabban & selec 01.589 5481

CHIGHTSSRIDGE — First time on the market, brand new and very beauti-ful stylish house, interior designed to an exceptionally high standard. 2 bed. 2 reco. 2 bath, paths, £450 pw Aylestords Tel: 381-2383. W.2. Opp Hyde Park in P. B bjock with 24hr perierage. Flat with 1 double bed, recep. K & B. L80 p.w Allen Bates & Co. 499 1665

ATOL 1482

RENTALS

SWE. New Kings Rd. Very pretty floor majsostetic. 2 beds. szany re french doors to large terrace, at lively furnished, newly decora £130 p w - Cooles 828 8251

CENSINGTON, Mews off High Street. Newly modernised Pied a Letre. July furnished. CH. constant hot water Available September op. £150 pw Reply Box 1982H The Times.

BLOOMSBURY WC1 in Coorgian House lovely street, kx furn flat, 2 bedrooms and one reception, kitchen, halfsroom and one c.h. £130 p week. Co let preferred. Tel: 01-657 2514.

HART RESIDENTIAL LETTINGS.

have furnished flats & houses
N NW Central London. £75-£6
pw 01-482 2222

GLOUCESTER RD, SW7. Most tractive 2 bedrm apartment. So recep. kit. bath. Close all amend £130 Lipfriend 499 £334.

2 bed spartment. Recep. All. balb. Very close Heath and Und. £120 Lipfriend 499 5334

ST JOHN'S WOOD. - Quiet furnished garden flat. dble bed. hie living tro. i 2 b. CH Nr transport C320 pcm Tel. 02816 2270. eves JIX FURM STUDIO - Figs with Go Sace corper marlows 87 Crosswel Rd £105 pw Incl. Tel 0233 240 87 HOLIDAY FLAT SERVICES carefully selected for immed and advanced service apis Central London 01-937

KENSINGTON PARK ROAD, P b flat. dbl bed. recp. k & b. £100 pw. 01 221 SLOANE SQ - Furn Dah, Louinge, 2 begrins, 1845, Ch. £125pw. Studio £75pw Lang Lets, 730 8932.

2557
MAIDA VALE WS. Attractive fully
filted dble bedem flat, 6 months+ £85 p w. Rufus Roven 01 493 4611. p w. Rufus Raten 01 493 4611.

AMERICAN BANK requires high call
fore house flat £400. £600 p w
Burgers Lettings. 748 1710/1878

PRIMINGSE HELL, NW1. 5 bedra
maisonetie. TV. qurden. £160 per
week. 01 722 4535.

HIGHIGATE Incury 2 bedroomed
serviced flat with garage £90 p w.

61 340 7408

AMERICAN BANK urgently requires
incury boute or flat to £400pw.
Burgers Residals. 01 748 1710/1878

MAYFART Stunning lux furs news

THE BANKRUPTCY ACTS.

In the CROYDON COLINTY COURT
in BANKRUPTCY no 92 of 1933 Re D

J. PALMER (Maley said as the PALMER in Male) of Bockets Farm
Young Street Legisterhead in the
Receiving Order 12 July 1983 Pirst
Mexima of Creditors 12 August 1983.

at 10.00m. Park House, 22 Park
Surest. Croydon. CR9 1TX. Public
Learnington 20 October 1983 at 10.30

am. County Court, Law Courts,
Barclay Read, Croydon, Surrey.

NOTE, All debts due to the estate
should be paid to me estate MAYFAIR stunning lux furn mews flat, 2 dbie bedros. 2 baths, £200 pw refs. Tel. 589 6705 ACADEMICS VISITING. Purn flats or L'internity Helen Walson & Co. 580 6275

0275
WIMBLEDON, 2 bedroom (urnished cottage, garden, 1 year or more, 190 pw incitales gardener 540 0377
FILIMAN havory super flat 2*, k & b. ch, 170pw rest ensen, Tel 381 3857. CHELSEA futty furnished 2 beds, disk recep, k & b, £165pw. 479 9981 (T). FOR ALL YOUR rental enquiries Massey Sourcy & Co. 01-435 2242.

SEECO OFFICE EQUIPMENT

NOTICE IS HENERY CIVEN pursuani to Sertion 293 of the Companies
Act. 1948, that a MEETING of the
CREDITORS of the above named
Company will be held at the offices of
LEDNARD CLRTIS & Co situated at
3.4 Bentlant's Street, London W1A 3BA
on Monday the 8th day of August 1983
at 12 of took misday, for the purposes
provided for in Sections 294 and 295,
Dated the 19th day of July 1983.

G. J. PULLEN
Director

Company SITUATIONS WANTED ROYAL MAVY (1964.) A.T.P.L. (H), 33

re. water 446. ACCOUNTANT-BOOKKEEPER will yriis up all rompany books experity.

ONDON Kensington Holtand Para quistanding luxuuy fiai, pew kitichen curtanns. carpeting, beds, comp lemented with lovely antique furnitume 3 double bedrooms. 2-latits. 2 receptions. belocomy, maid-room, communal garden, one year minimum. 2400 per week Telephoor 01 486 5372

SHORT LETS

CHELSEA Call-de ser Period Rouse and furniture, large drawing room dining from, study, 4 bedrooms 2 baths, first class telchen and markenes Minimum one year £1,000 a month 74: 01 352 7124 DINBURGH FESTIVAL. 16th cen lury house on Royal Mile, suit 3-4 £250 pw. Tel 031 556 4402

NOTTING HILL GATE. - Attractic quet garden flat, 1 dbt, 1 sgt, sitting duting rooms. July equipped. A sa able 14 Sept. 3 4 months. £110 p.v. 01 730 9823. day 01 229 1762 et es Greencoat House, Francis St. London SW1P 1DH PERSONNEL OPPORTUNITY — for honours graduate in law, business studies, economics or a related discipling, interested in working in a high surface of the control of the con ISLINGTON N.T. Furn. house in garden square 4-5 beds, 2-3 recep., garden. etc. 4-8 weeks. £150 p w Tel. 226 1887 Tel. 226 1887
SERVICED APARTMENTS (IN
Kensington with colour TV, 24 hour
writchboard, and Telex, Collinghan
Apartments 01-373 6506.

KEN. Charming studio flat for 2
C.L. col TV, phone, maid. £90 pw.
incl. 373 0785 presurted sales toam involved in language hullon and courses. Previous sales experience essential. 01-493 1 177. R. KEN. Supero 2 bedrin flat with odn. ige. recep. c.h.. col TV, maid, £200 pw. 373 0763. ARDEN FLAT, Cambridge Gardens N Ken., 2 beds, from Aug 8th £100pw. Tet: 960 5928.

LONDON. Kensington home, sleeps 8/6, 2 baths, spr. Aug 1st one month 5275 pw 01 581 0560

where PSET 8 & 8 - Plus dinner by arrangement. In picture-sque collage with own stiting room. Super village, ideal for short hols. Close Balb., Wells etc. 28.50 pp. Tel: 0761-34452 TCK RASPBERRIER PICK RASPBERRIES, in Scotland mid July - mid Aug. Send large sae i VW1 9 Park End Street, Oxford. MROPSHIRE. Charming 17th C thatched collage, sips 4, Log fire, CH. (0532) 759763 and (0909) 563668.

AUCTIONS & ANTIQUES VINTAGE CLOTHING wholesale 1940s thru 1960s. Gerry's Antiques. 4016 Boulder. Dr Dallas Texas 75233 USA 214 330 7438.

> NON-SECRETARIAL APPOINTMENTS RECEPTIONEST MARKETHIC CONSULTANCY 989,32

A wall-greened charming receptionist with a special personally is control to greet important clouds, leade a busy switchineral and look after a welenty of interesting admin-istrative jobs including helping as organize in-hume language, or typing. Bernadette. of Bond St. Recruitment Consult No. 55, (next short to Festivished)

MERCEDES FOR SALE Due to hersavement 1980 MERCEDES 450 SLC Metalic silver, air medicones, elley wherk, leather epipilistery ET3,950 cm (No Dealers Please) with personal surbor

Tel: (0792) 884211

Legal Appointments

Legal **Assistant**

Trade Association London A Legal Assistant to the Director of Legal Services is required at the Head Office of the Motor Agents Association in London.

He or She will give advice to Association members and staff on the conduct of motor trade business, will research legal problems, interpret Government and EEC regulations and prepare reports. Applicants should hold a formal legal qualification with a sound knowledge of commercial and consumer law. Recent graduates will be considered. Competitive salary: pension scheme; 25 days hol-

Written applications to: Mr D J Burch, Motor Agents ion, 201 Great Portland Street, WIN SAB.

> SOUTH GLAMORGAN MAGISTRATES COURT COMMITTEE **CARDIFF MAGISTRATES COURT** Two posts of Court Clerk

Grade CC/PAD 4-10 w invited from persons qualified in se Applications are invited from persons qualified in secondance with the Justices Clarks (Chattilications of Assessmits) falses 1979, for two posts of Court Clark in the Caroliff Magistritias Courts. The persons appointed will be expected to take all types of courts, however construction will be given to candidates who have recently completed Law Society or Ber final contributions. The posts will be subject to the conditions of service of the J.N.C. for Magistrities Courts Staff and the salary will be itsed on tive points on the CGP AD scale 4-10 (28.373 - x10.289), Assistance with removal expenses and conveyancing fees will be paid in appropriate cases.

r. cations in writing stating age, experience and qualifications her with the names and addresses of two referees should reach adessigned not later than 5th August, 1983.

MICHAEL J. HEAP

RUSTONS & LLOYD

Newmarket

seeks

SOLICITOR with Commercial and Taxation experience.

Interest in bloodstock desirable but not essential.

Apply in writing to D H T Day

THE LAW SOCIETY

,-. *

pro et

F 18.

4 7 7

1.

The second

p offer

4 - 14 4 - 14 4 - 1

AM 2 A.

• 4 ---

1. A.

17.0

غنائب

1 .7 3.

TABLE A

10 and 10

.....

481

1. 1. Fig. 43

PANISTA 254

ARATE TO SERVE

. . .

LAW GRADUATE The Legal Services Offices, Legal Aid requires a band working graduate, pre-firably in law, or with other legal expensives. A knowledge of solicitors office pro-fire The post revolves a high level of administrative work which inclu

and general research in connection with the administration of Legal Aid.

Training will be given to the successful applicant who must be fiewhile in approach, to learn and undertake new tasks. Abdity to produce consumments effectively at all levels and handle a large volume of administration work in a mechodical and efficient way to executal.

I ommenting annual salary range £6,000 - £6,800 (including London Weighting) range by amount interfaces to a measurant of £7,197. Conditions include 2.2 days annual leave, contributory persons scheme and stoff restaurant. Season ticket loan scheme after six months service.

Write giving details of age, education, experience and salary required to: The Personnel Officer, The Law Society, 113 Changery Euro, London WC2A 1PL by 5th August, 1983.

CHISLEHURST KENT

STONEHAM LANGTON AND PASSMORE require litigation solicitor with preferably 3 years experience for their busy branch office who is prepared to undertake all aspects or general litigation including some advocacy.

Apply with C.V. to R. K. Thompson, 30 High Street, Chicleburst Kent.

COMMERCIAL LAWYER

The Trident Insurance Group is part of an international insurance organisation whose total assets exceed £2 billion. This appointment, based at the company's Gloucester Headquarters will ideally suit a lawyer under 35, seeking a career in a progressive commercial environment.

The work will be mainly commercial conveyancing and litigation but with scope to expand into more general commercial work depending upon aptitude and inclination. An attractive salary will be offered and a full range of benefits including

elocation expenses (where appropriate). Please write with comprehensive career details to: ALAN AUSTIN, GROUP PERSONNEL MANAGER. TRIDENT INSURANCE GROUP,
69 LONDON ROAD, GLOUCESTER GLI 3LE. or telephone JOANNA CROSSAN for an application form on GLOUCESTER (0452) 500500.

DECLARATION OF DIVIDENDS

GESTETNER HOLDINGS PLC

The directors today declared an interim dividend payable on 14th September in respect of the financial period ending 5th November 1983 of 2% to dividend shareholders and 0.28% to capital shareholders registered at the close of business on 12th August. Capital shares will be allotted on 26th August to capital shareholders and despatched on 23rd September.

Holders of bearer shares should lodge coupon 116 with Barclays Bank PLC (Securities Services Department), 54 Lombard Street, London EC3P 3AH. Dividend shareholders should lodge three clear days before 14th September for dividend. Capital shareholders should lodge (with allotment instructions) on or after 14th September for 0.28% dividend and new capital shares. and new capital shares.

R. L. E. LEWIS

Tottenham, N17. 22nd July, 1983.

> TO ADVERTISE YOUR **CAR**

> > THE TIMES **COST ONLY**

£3.25 per line or £14 per centimetre

Phone 01-837 3333/3311 Monday-Friday 9-5.30 or write to The Times Classified Advertising Dept., Freepost, London WC1 8BR.

صكنا من الاصل

Alle San Called

BBC:

BB Cartax AM. News headlines, weather, traffic and sports

Introduced b Mick Ross and Se Nick Ross and Selina Scott. News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 5.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 2.15; keep fit en 6.45 and 7.00; tonight's television previewed between 7.15 and 7.30; a review of the morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32; Don Hoyle's

and 9.00; successed 8.45.

between 8.30 and 8.45.

between 8.30 and 8.45.

helps to ward off a Red indian the 9.25 Jacksnory. Applicating (r). See Jackson or two of the Secret Garden, by Frances Hodgson Burnett (r).

9.40 The Amazing Adventures of Morph introduced by Tony Hart (r). 9.45 Why Don't You ...? Ideas for young people at a loose end. 10.10

> 96 News After Noon with Michael Cole and Noreen Bray. The weather prospects come: Jim Bacon. 1.27 Regional News. (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtid 1,30 Bod. A See-Saw programme for the very young with the voices of John Le Mesurier and Maggie Handerson (r). 1.45 Mr Smith's Rock Garden Geoffrey Smith explains how to build and plant a rock garden that has ring of interest all year round (r).

10 Family Portrait. The life of the de Grey family of Merton Hall (r), 2.50 All ! Ask is a Tall Ship. A documentary about the training of the amateur crew of Norwegian sall-training ship, Sorlandet (r). 3.40 Home on Sunday. Cliff Michelmore in Conversation was monaged.

Daniel Martin Spraggon,
resident Roman Catholic priest Sunday). 4.18 Regional news (not London).

26 Play School. Shown earlier on BBC 2.4.45 Battle of the Planets, Cartoon sciencetiction adventures. 5.05 John Craven's Newsround, 5.10 Eureka Jeremy Beadle with the stories behind the discoveries of the asprin, icecream cones and the umbrella 1.40 News with Moira Stuart. 6.00 South East at Six.

125 Nationwide. 155 The Wonderful World of Dianey. Hayley Mills reveals the secrets of Disney's nation department 1.45 The Freddie Starr Showcase

From the Harrogate Centre the energetic entertamer introduces special guest Sheldn' Stevans and lesser known names including Gerry Breen, Sharon Benson and econd image. 8.30 Only Fools and Horses. Del

and Granded are thrown into a nanc when Rodney falls in lova with a policewomen (r). Phentery: Black, Nick Ross examines racism in Britain (see Choice).

CHISLEHUE Desn Martin's Comedy Classics introduced by Classics introduced by Orson

Wellet. A complication of American leavision comedy shows staring Dean Mertin. Among the supporting cast are Frank Sinatra, Peter Falk and Marty Feldman (r). 1.03 News headlines.

1.05 Flamingo Road. When the gambling lobby is opposed by dealing but this leads to some unexpected events. Starring David Selby and Howard Duff

ENTERTAINMENTS

1 2

Tv-am 6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Arme Diamond and Nick Owen News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 8.58; sport at 6.45 and 7.45; Chris Tarrant in Blackpool takes to Keith Harris and Orville at 6.50

(the first of the morning's five visits); a review of the morning's papers at 7.0%; pop music at 7.50; pop video at 7.55; inside the Beverley Sister's houses at 8.05; a preview of the day's talevisio at 8.35; exercises with Mad Lizzie at 8.50; Roland Rat in Cardiff at 9.00.

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Thames News headlines followed by Sesame Street 10.25 Rwanda, A contrast between the ancient and modern ways of life in the African country 10.40 Natural Roots, How vegetable and animal life developed in the Arctic 11.05 Voyage to the Bottom of the Sea. An amphibian race plot to capture the Seaview but the brave Admiral Nelson thwarts their evil enterprise (r) 11.50 Cartoon Time. The Smokey Factory.

Moschoos, Advantures of a puppet dinosaur 12.10 Once Upon a Time. Mark Wynter talls the story of Billy and the Wolf (r) 12.30 The Suffivans. News 1.20 Thames news 1.30 Miracles Take Longer. Part two of the drama set in a community advice service centre 2,00 A Plus. The first of three programmes from the Thaxted, Essex, Music

Festival. On the programme today are the organiser Michael Snow and Spanish guitarist, Juan Martin. Lady Kitlers. The trial of Amelia Dyer, a foster mother who, in 1895, was accused of strangling children. Starring Joan Sims (r) 3.30 Private Senjemin. Colonel Cooper's roses are dying. The rookie private is detailed to find out

4.00 Moschops. A repeat of the programme shown at noon 4.15 Cartoon Victor and Maria in The Cherry Tree 4.20 Hold Tight. A new series of fun and games and quizzes for young eople 4.45 CB TV-Ch 14. News, views and ideas for young people. 5.15 Robin's

5.45 News 6.00 Thames news. 6.35 Crossroads, Kath Brownlow learns of Percy Dobson's

7.00 The Video Entertainers. introduced by John Hamp. Variety featuring established and less well known performers. Topping the bill Shapiro. 7.30 The Streets of San Francisco

Petty crook Eddie Loughlin robs a tobacco shop and finds that not only are the police on his tail but also a gang of 8.30 Don't Rock the Boat. Comedy

series about the boatvard-OMUNIO MO 9.00 Storyboard: Inspector Ghote Moves in, by H. R. F. Keating The first in a new series of six

plays introduces the quiet indian sleuth who uncovers a mystery in his own lodgings.(See Choice) 10.00 News. 10.30 Against the Grain. An

examination of how our manks to subsidies being given to farmers for growing foodstuffs we do not need. 11.30 Simon and Simon. The detective brothers are bired by a bank manager to track dow a teenager who has cracked

ALBERY. Air Conditioning S 836 3878 rr 379 e665 930 9332. Grp blop 836 3962 379 e601. Errs 8 0. Thur Mail 3 0, Sail 4 30 & 8.15 CHILDREN OF A LESSER

Sam Dastor as Inspector Ghote: ITV 9.00pm

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Modern Art: Surrealist Painting 6.30 Biology: The Vertebrate Kidney 7.20 Falling Leaves and Beating Hearts 7.45 Sanctions and Rhodesia: 4. Closedown at 8.10. 10.30 Play School For the under

fives, presented by Carol Chell and Ben Bazell. The story is Old Winkle and the Seagulls, by Elizabeth Rose 10.55 Closedown. 1.45. Gioriaus Goodwood, Live

coverage of four races, introduced by Julian Wilson: the Molcombe Stakes (2.00); the Oak Tree Stakes (2.30); the William Hit Stewards Cup (3.10); and the Gordon Stakes (3.40). 3.55 Closedown. 5.10 Basic Education for Adults.

An Open University production that examines some ideas about community-based education (r). 5.35 SOS Coast Guard* Episode

seven of the gripping adventure yarn about an heroic coast guard and his epic battles with an evil munitions expert. 5.55 The Great Egg Race introduced by Charlotte Allen. Teams representing East

Midland Electricity, Metropolitan Police Forensic Science Laboratory and Newcastle University have the problem of devising a handy kitchen implement (r). 6.25 Museum of the Year. The first in a new series to find the best

of recently opened museums or new galleries of established museums. From over 40 entries the panel have whittled it down to six, two of which will be examined on the next three evenings. Tonight's museums are the Sheffield Industrial Museum and the Hunterlan Art Gallery, Glasgow.

6.55 Six Fifty-five. Schoolgirls are the topic tonight with Sally James talking to the cast of the successful schoolgirl yarn Daisy Pulls It Off, playing at London's Globe Theatre. 7.30 News summary with subtitles

7.35 Open Space. Chingari - The Spark. A documentary that examines the Bradford Asian textile workers' fight to

8.05 Arthur Negus Enjoys. A new series in which Mr Negus visits his favourite houses. Tonight, with pottery enthusiast Henry Sandon, he is at Littlecote House, a Tudor residence in Wiltshire. 8.30 Backstairs at the White

House. Part three. The Hoovers and the Roosev seen through the eyes of the Head Maid and her daughter. 10.05 Top Crown. The first quarterfinal in the BBC 2 nvitation Pairs Crown Bowling

WOZA ALBERT!

CRITERION AIr Cond 8 930 3216 rt 579 6566 Gras 856 3962. Mon to Fri 9832 Group 5 3des 01-579 6061. Reduced price previews from August 1. Opens August 8 for a limited season.

ALAN BATES

CHOICE

The racialism faced by blacks in Britain today is vividly displayed in tonight's documentary BLACK (BBC 1 9.25pm). With the invaluable help of archive film, most of which has been seen in a Brass Tacks report ceen seen in a Brass I acks report on discrimination, the programme traces Britain's racial bigotry from the 1810 edition of the Encyclopedia Britannica, with Griff Rhys Jones as the supposedly upright author of the entry describing a negro as 'an awful example of the corruption of man lett to himself Elsewhere there are other shaming reminders of the past with 30-year-old interviews with trade union officials spouting conflicting reasons for not employing blacks and an account of how Smethwick was won by the man left to himself Fleawhore the employing backs and an account of how Smeithwick was won by the Torles in 1964 by Peter Griffiths with a unashamedly anti-black campaign. With examples of how easy it is to make children racialist

CHANNEL 4

5.15 Years Ahead. The main topic

today is incontinence and the programme includes a film about the work of the

Unit at Birmingham's Dudley Road Hospital where patients

learn to manage their condition. This film is followed

by-a studio discussion between agony aunt Claire

Rayner, Dee Eilis, continence adviser from Hammersmith

and John Allfrey of Age

Research, On a lighter note Brian Johnston reports on

archery expert George Brown who once shot Lord Olivier in

the leg; and a visit to the waxworks at Windsor Railway

of three films that examine the

status of Arab women today.

subject of today's programme

reasons for the renaissance of

the veil that women fought so

hard to discard in the 1920s

are examined. From the complex answers of those

6.30 The Dick Van Dyke Show*. A

7.00 Channel Four News presented

cosy dinner party for four is

enlivened by an unexpected fifth guest at the Petrie

by Peter Sissons and Sarah

Hogg. News headlines at 7.30 and business news at 7.35 is

followed by Stephen Phillips's

Arts Focus which explores the

world's richest museum, the

view on a subject of topical importance is BII Sirs, general

secretary of the Iron and Stee Trades Confederation.

about the uncertain future for

the factory and toys with the idea of finding lucrative work

Consumer affairs programme introduced by David Stafford

sticates a Birmincham

ferries; and what could happer

security for a loan, in addition

there is a Which? report on car

Adrienne Barbeau. The story

of four couples who opt for the

programme for Britain's Asian

if you put up your house as

secretarial and beauty college;

and Penny Junor. The last

programme in the series

the cost of cross channe

back seat safety.

9.00 Film: Having Babies (1978) starring Desi Arnaz Jr and

birth of their child by the

Directed by Robert Day.

communities. The main

subject tonight is arranged

marriages and the effect the

four-year ban on men arriving in this country to marry British women has had to the tradition

10.50 Eastern Eye. Magazine

"natural" Lamaze method

Getty Museum in Malipu,

7.50 Comment. With a personal

8.00 Brookside. Bobby is worried

abroad for a short while.

8.30 For What It's Worth.

women interviewed it is plain

that the desire to wear the veil is not plain traditionalism.

6.00 A Veiled Revolution. The first

Egyptian women are the

which looks at possible

Incontinence Rehabilitation

and young black actors illustrating the kind of experiences met by blacks today, the programme pulls no punches and, disturbingly, holds

little hope for the future. A strong cast has been gathered for the first play in the six-strong Storyboard series, INSPECTOR GHOTE MOVES IN (ITV 9.00pm), a GHOTE MOVES IN (ITV 9.00pm), a light mystery cornedy by H. R. F. Keating featuring Sam Dastor as the gentle indian police inspector who, in the nick of time prevents fraud. Alfred Burke has a wonderful time as the dotty, former Indian Army, Colonel Bressingham, hamming it up beautifully as Ghote's London host, with Irene Worth as Bressingham's devious (with good Intert, naturally) wife. They are strongly supported by Zohra Segal

expressions speak far more words than she.

University lecturer Mavis

control play for

as the Bressingham's gnaried old Indian retainer, whose facial

Hampson's second play for radio GOLDEN (Radio 4 3.00pm) stars Dinsdale Landen and Jennifer Hilary Dinsdale Landen and Jennifer Hilary as Peter and Nancy. Peter is an extremely talented musician with charm and a drink problem, Nancy is his girlfriend of a number of years. The play traces the events leading to Peter's parents Golden Wedding anniversary, an event that casts doubts into Nancy's mind about whether or not her sacrifices for Peter have been worthwhite For cricket lovers it could be ten minutes well-spent when, JUST AFTER FOUR (Radio 4 4.00pm), Fred Trueman remnisces about

soloist).
Dvorak: Symphony No 6 in D
major. BBC Philharmonic,
conductor Edward Downas.
Radio 3.

some of the amusing incidents in his

Report.
6.30 Radio Activet.
7.00 News; The Archers.
7.20 Medicine New Archers.

2.05 File on 4. works. 9.05 in Touch. Megazine for the

today's programme, which is a Woman's Hour production.
10.00 News; From Our Own Correspondent.
10.30 Morning Story: 'Dear Tobas' by James Andrew. Read by Tony

Roper.

10.45 Daily Servicet.

11.00 News; Travet: Thirty-minute
Theatre 'The Big Wheel' by Nan
Woodhouse. The story of a
pensioner's seaside dream. With
Paula Tibrook and Kathleen
Helms (th)

News; Tou and ... Consumer Affairs. Brain of Britain 1983. West of England (Round 2)t, 12.55 Weather; Travel; Programme

cosmetics representative Les Hutchinson is interviewed. Also an item on coming to terms with redundancy.

3.00 News; Atternoon Theatre

4.10 Gospel Truth. Kenneth McLeish traces the life history of his

8.00 News 8.05 Morning Concert (continued) Dvorak (Bagatelles, Op47) BBC 1 Wates: 1.27 pm-1.30 News of Wates Headfines. 3.40-4.18
Songs of Praise. 4.18-4.20 News of Wates Headfines. 6.00-6.25 Wates
Today. 11.55 News and Weather; Scotland: 1.25 pm-1.30 The Scotland.
11.55 News and Weather; Northern Ireland.
1.27 pm-1.30 Northern Ireland News. 4.18-4.20 Northern Ireland News. 6.00-6.25 Scene about Six. 11.55 News and Weather; England: 6.00 pm-6.25

and Weather; England: 6.00pm-6.25 Regional News Magazines. 12.00 Close ANGLIA As London except: Tarzan. 11.35-12.00 Sport Billy. 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 3.30-4.00 Clegg's People. 5.15-5.45 Robin's Nest. 6.00-6.35 About Angle. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'Em Back Alive. 11.30 Mysteries of

Edgar Wallace*. 12.40am Tuesday Topic, Closedown. TSW As London except: 10.30sm
Once Upom A Time . . . Man.
10.55 European Folk Tales. 11.10-12.00
Cities: Sydney. 12.30pm-1.00 Paint
Along With Nancy. 1.20-1.30 News.
3.30-4.00 Survival. 5.15 Gus Honeybun. 3.39-4.00 Strives. 5.15 clus roneyour. 5.20-6.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Today South West. 6.30 Boat Show, 7.00 Make Me Laugh. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'Em Back Alive. 11.30 Gangster Chronicles. 12.25am Postscript. 12.31 Closedown.

David Selby and Howard Duff
as the vitiauns and Woody
Brown and Peter Donat as the principles of the press.

12.25 Close with Barbara Leighhunt.

12.30 News.

13.45 Closedown.

14.56 Closedown.

15.56 Westher.

16.50 Newsnight.

16.50 Newsn

PICCADILLY. Air Conditioning. Open from 7.00pm to 2.00pm. COCKTAILS ~ SUPPER ~ DANCING - REDNIGHT CABARET. NIGHTLY & 0 pm A CABARET MUSICAL

strongly supported by Zohra Secal

6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Shipping Foracast.
6.30 Today, including 6.45 Prayer for the Day 6.55, 7.55 Weather 7.00, 8.00 Today's News 7.20 Your Letters 7.25, 8.25 Sport 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary 7.45 Thought for the Day 8.35 Yesterday in Parliament 8.57 Weather; Travel.
9.00 News, Tuesday Call: 01-580 4411. Vegetarian and Wholefood Cookery. Gail Duff, a cookery writer, and Jackie Applebee, a teacher of wholefood and vegetarien cookery, answer

Radio 4

regetaries cookery, answer isteners' questions about the 'health' foods increasingly available in the shops. Judith Chairners is in the chair for

Heime (r)). 11.33 Wildlife. 12.00 News; You and Yours.

News. 1.00 The World At One: News.

1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping Forecest.
2.00 News; Woman's Hour. Avon

'Golden' by Mavis Hamson.
Dinsdale Landenand Jenniter
Hillary in a play about a golden
wedding anniversary partyf.
4.00 Just After Four. Fred Trueman's

great-grandfather, Herbert Williman. 4.40 Story Time: Tulku by Peter Dickinson (17). 5.00 PM: News Magazine 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather; Programme News. 6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial

Medicine Now. A report on the health of medical care.
The Anatomy of a Retirement with Harry Scan, a former

8.35 Transformations. How Shakespeare's Othelio developed into the hero of Verdi's opera 'Otello'. Jonathan Miller with extracts from both

9.05 in Touch. Magazine for the visually handicapped.
9.30 Keleidoscope. Arts magazine. Sound sculpture exhibition at the Barbican. 9.59 Weather.
10.00 The World Tonight: News.
10.30 Around the World in 25 Years with Johnny Morris (r).
11.00 A Book at Bedtime: Tim the King of the Castle' by Susan Hill (7).
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Today in Parlament.
12.00 News: Weather.
12.15 Shipping Forecast.
England VHF with if above except: 6.25-6.30am Weather: Travel 1.55-2.00pm Listening Corner 5.50-5.55 PM (continued) 11.00 Study on 4: Asian Links 11.30-12.10 Open University: 11.30 20th Century Music 11.50 Open Forum: Students

Open Forum; Students

Radio 3 8.55 Weather
7.00 News
7.05 Morning Concert. Spohr
(Concertante in G) Mozart (Nos
so plu, from Marriage of Figaro)
Beethoven (Cello Sonata In A, Op 69 - Tortelier and Maria de la

programmes on poems about professions and trades. Tonight: TONIGHT'S PROM Maconchy: Music for Strings (1st parformance). Rachma-ninor: Plano concerto No 4 in G minor (Howard Shelley, satisfat) clargymen. 8.50 Proms 83: Part 2. Dvorsk (see

Fauré, Suk (Symphonic Poem, Op 26). Faué works include the song Poème d'un jour, Op 21 (tan Partridge, tenor. †

(tan Partrioge, teras...)
9.00 News.
9.05 This Week's Composer. William Byrd. A selection of consort songs, madrigale, anthems and instrumental music from Byrd's middle years. The works include the Pavan and Gallierd, The Passing Measures, Played by Christopher Hogwood.
10.00 Milhaud: The Boston SO play the Suits provenciale, and the Suits provencels, and Thomas Blees (cello) with the Lucternburg Radio Orchestra, play the Suite cisalpine. On

records.†
10.35 Piano trios. The Raphael Trio

10.35 Plano trice. The Raphael Tric play the Hayda Tric in E Flat major, HXV 29 and the Brahms Tric in C minor, Op 101.1

11.20 Schumann Songs: with Stephen Varcoe (barhons) and Roger Vignoles (pisno). The Items include Mein Wagen rollet langsam, Op 142, No 4 and the 12 songs to poems by Justinus Karner, Op 35.7

12.15 BBC Philitarmonic Orchestra: the Eigar introduction and

the Elgar Introduction and Allegro for strings; and the Rachmaninov Rhapsody on a theme of Paganini (soloist Pet Donohoe).1 News. Concert: part 2. A performance

of the Tchalkovsky Symphony
No 4 in F minor (from Spectrum
Arens in Warrington),†
2.00 Mucle for Wind, Start of a new
series. The items include the
Philip Jones Ensemble playing
Hindentiti's Morning Music Hindernith's Morning Music; Rossler's Parthia in F (Pour la chasse); and Grieg's Funeral Music for Rikert Nordraak. Als Strauss's Serenade Op7.1 2.50 Gabrieli String Quertet: Description of Morar's

performances of Mozart's quartet in G, K387; Webern's Six Bagatalies for string quartet, Op 9; Puccini's I crisantemi and, at 3.40, the Verdi String Quartet in E Minor (given during the 1983 Cheltenhem Festival of Music).
4.10 Delius. The London Symphony Chorus, with John Shirley-Quiri (baritone) perform Appalachia. With the Royal Philharmonic Ombesto 1:

4.55 News. 5.00 Mainly for Pleasure. British music of the war years.†
Bristol University Singers:
Includes Walton's Where does
the uttered music go?; the first
broedcast performance of
Adrian Beaumon's Jubilate Dec.†
7.00 Haydh Piano Sonatas: James
Walker plays the Sonata in C,
HXV1 7 and the Sonata in E flat

(L17).†
7.30 Proms 83: (see panel).
8.30 Livings. Anthony Thwalte introduces the first of seven

8.50 Promis 33: Part 2. Drouse percel. 1
9.45 Nash Ensemble: with Penelope Nash Ensemble: with Penelope Walmsley-Clark (soprano). The works include Beethoven 5 Piano Trio in C minor, Op 1 No 3; Weber's Three lieder Op 18; Weber's Three lieder Op 18; and the Brahms Clarinet Trio in A minor, Op 114.1
11.15 News.
Open University: 6.35em-3.55 A Mandat Testimony.

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (except 2.00 p.m. and 9.00) blajor Bolletins;
7.00 a.m. 2.00, 1.00 p.m., 2.00 and 12.00 midnight (NF/MW). 5.0 Colin Berryt 7.30 Ray Mooret 18.00 Jimmy Youngt 12.00 pm Music While You Workf 12.30 Gloria Hunnifordt including 2.02 Sports Desk 2.30 Ed Stewartt including 3.02 Sports Desk 2.50 Ed Stewartt including 3.02 Sports Desk 5.00 John Dunnt including 4.65 Sport and Classified Results 7.26 Cricket Desk 7.30 The American Showment 8.30 Folk On 21 e.30 Albert and Met 9.57 Sports Desk 10.00 Where Were You in 627 4° 30 Brian Matthew presents Round Midnight (sterio from midnight) 1.00atm Big Band Special 1.30 String Soundt 2.00 -5.00 Parick Lint presents You and the Night and Lunt preser the Musict ints You and the Night and

Radio 1

6.00 Adrian John 7.00 Mike Read 9.00 Simon Bates 11.00 Tony Blackburn with the Radio 1 Roadshow in Southport 12.30 Newsbest 12.45 Mike Smith 2.00 Steve Wright 4.30 Peter Powel, Including 5.30 Newsbest 7.00 Frontine 8.00 David Jensen 10.00 John Peel 12.00 midnight Close. VHF RADIOS 1 AND 2 5.00am With

Radio 2 10.00pm With Radio 1 12.00-5.00mm With Radio 2.

World Service

World Service

6.00 Newsdask, 8.30 Jazz for the Asking, 7.00 World News, 7.03 Twenty-Four Hours, 7.30 Divertimanto, 7.45 Network UK, 8.00 World News, 8.09 Reflections, 8.15 The Towers of Trabizond, 8.30 Songs of an English Sanner, 9.00 World News, 9.09 Review of the British Press, 9.15 The World Today, 9.35 Friencial News, 8.45 Look Ahead, 8.45 Second Hearing, 18.15 Persona Grats, 11.50 World News, 11.50 News stout, British, 11.15 User from Landon, 11.25 Scotland This Week, 11.30 Sports International, 12.00 Radio Newsreel, 12.15 Alassiad Offering, 12.45 Sports Roundup, 1.00 World News, 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours, 1.30 Hetwork UK, 1.45 A Johy Good Show, 2.30 Network UK, 1.45 A Johy Good Show, 2.30 Cayton's Zodiac, 3.00 Radio Newsreel, 3.15 Outdook, 4.00 World News, 8.09 Commentary, 4.15 Europe's United Peace, 8.00 World News, 8.00 Twenty-Four Hours, 8.36 Persona Grats, 8.45 Wagner's Ring, 9.15 Letter from London, 9.25 Paperback Choica, 8.30 Women in Love, 10.00 World News, 10.25 Scotland This Week, 10.30 Financial News, 10.40 Reflections, 10.45 Sports Roundup, 11.00 World News, 10.20 Financial News, 10.40 Reflections, 10.45 Sports Roundup, 11.00 World News, 12.09 Mown About Britan, 12.15 Radio Newsment, 12.00 Mown About Britan, 12.15 Radio News, 12.09 News About Britan, 12.15 Radio News, 12.09 News About Britan, 3.15 The World Today, 3.30 Second Hearing, 4.45 Financial News, 3.09 News About Britan, 3.15 The World Today, 3.30 Second Hearing, 4.45 Financial News, 3.09 News About Britan, 3.45 The World Today, 3.30 Second Hearing, 4.45 Financial News, 3.09 News About Britan, 3.45 The World Today, 3.30 Second Hearing, 4.45 Financial News, 3.09 News About Britan, 3.15 The World Today, 3.30 Second Hearing, 4.45 Financial News, 3.09 News About Britan, 3.45 The World Today, 3.30 Second Hearing, 4.45 Financial News, 3.09 News About Britan, 3.45 The World Today, 3.30 Second Hearing, 4.45 Financial News, 3.09 News

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

GRANADA As London except:
10.30em Once Upon a
Time... Man. 10.55 Dick Tracy. 11.00 32-1 Contact. 11.25 Secret Valley. 11.5012.00 Wattoo Wettoo. 1.20pm-1.30
Granada Reports. 2.00-2.30 Spice of
Life. 3.30-4.00 Car Along the Pass
(Arthur Lowe). 5.15-5.45 Silver Spoons.
6.00 This is Your Right. 6.05
Crossroads. 6.30-7.00 Granada
Reports. 7.30-6.30 Bring 'em Back Alive.
11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace' 12.40
Closedown.

BORDER As London except: 10.25em Nature of Things. 11.15 Cartoon. 11.25 Sport Bill 11.45-12.00 Enchanted House. 1.20pm 1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Robin's Nest. 5.15-5.45 Happy Days, 6.00-6.35 Looksround, 7.30-8.30 Bring fam Back Alive, 11.30 Corries and Other Folk, 12.00 News, 12.03am Closedown.

TVS As London except: 9.25am-9.30 News. 10.25 Once Upon A Time. . . Man. 10.50 Possidon Files. 11.40-12.00 Laurel And Hardy'. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Shins On Harvey Moon. 5.15-5.45 Beverly Hillbillies. 6.00-6.35 Coast To Coast. 11.30 House Calls 12.90 Company Closedown.

CHANNEL As London except. Starts. 12.00-12.10pm Moschops. 12.30-1.00 Paint Along with Nancy, 3.30 Survival. 5.15 Puffin's Pla(i)ce. 5.20 Crossroads. 6.00 Channel Report. 6.30 Bost Show. 7,00 Make Me Report. 5.30 Bost Snow. 7.50 Image Laugh, 7.30 Bring 'Em Back Alive, 11.30 Ganster Chronicles. 12.25em

SHAFTESBURY Shaftesbury Aver THE THEATIRE OF COMEDY COMPANY Presents Spectaces Family Xener Pantomisma Handle Star Cast WITH AM ALL STAR CAST OPENING DECEMBER 16

HTV As London except: Starts.
10.25em Zoom The Dolphin.
10.55 Adventures Of The Mouse On
Mars. 11.09 Nature Of Things. 11.25
Abbott And Costello Cartoon. 11.3012.00 3-2-1 Contact. 12.30pm-1.00
Cartionina Time 1.20-1.30 News. 2.30 Cardening Time, 1,20-1,30 News, 3,30-4,00 Chitrz, 5,15-5,45 Definition, 6,00 News, 6,35 Crossroads, 7,00 Video Entertainers, 7,30-8,30 Bring 'Em Back Aive, 11,30 Leeds Folk Festival, 12,00 Crosstore

HTV WALES As HTV West except 6.00-6.35 Wales At

YORKSHIRE As London except: Makers. 10.50 Adaptation to Ocean Environments. 11.05 Loe 90, 11.30 Matt and Jenny on the Wilderness Trail. 11.55-12.00 Wonderful Stories of Professor Kitzel. 12.30pm-1.00 That's Hollywood. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Celendar. 5.15-5.45 Mork and Mindy. 6.00-6.35 Calendar. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'em Back Alive. 11.30 Crown Green Bo 12.00 Closedown.

SCOTTISH As London except: 10.25em in Search of ... 10,50-12,00 Colt Cor of ... 10.50-12.00 Coft Comrades: Hopelong Cassidy, 12.30pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Shine Or Harvey Moon. 5.15 Tales at Testime. 5.20-5.45 Crossroads. 6.00 Scotland Today, 6.30 Take The High Road. 7.00 Now You See It. 7.30-8.30 Magnum. 11.30 Late Call. 11.35 International Darts. 12.05am Closedown

CLASSIC MAYMARKET Piccadilly Circus 839 1527. MICHAEL CAINE, JULIE WALTERS EDUCATING RITA (15). 1.50 moi Sun). 4.00, 6.10. 8.30.

S4C Starts 2.20pm Ffalabalam. 2.35 Interval. 3.30 Film: Perfect Interval, 3.30 Film: Persect Understanding (Gioria Swanson), 4.55 Pila-pala, 5.00 Chwarae Bach? 5.30 Str Million Dollar Man, 6.25 Get Smart, 6.55 Sair yn ei bryd, 7.00 Newyddion Saith, 7.30 Coleg, 8.00 Einor, 8.45 Green Tie on the Little Yellow Dog, 8.15 Fine Romance, 9.45 Music in Time, 10.45 Ear To the Ground, 11.40 Turke Ear to the Ground. 11.40 Tudor Face. 12.10em Gair yn ei bryd. 12.15 Closedown.

GRAMPIAN As London except: 10.25em Mett and Janny on the Widerness Trail. 10.50 Poseidon File. 11.50-12.00 Cartoon. 12.30 pm-1.00 Gardening Time. 1.20-1.30 News. 3.30-4.00 Royal Family. 5.15-5.45 Robin's Nest. 6.00-6.35 Summer at Six. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'em Back Alive. 11.30 Mysteries of Edgar Wallace' 12.30am News. 12.35

ULSTER As London except 9.25am
Day Ahead followed by
Sesame Street. 10.30 Wonderful Stories
of Professor Kitzel. 10.40 Falcon Island.
11.95 History of the Grand Prix. 11.3012.00 Friends of my Friends. 1.20pm1.30 Lunchtime. 3.30-4.00 Shine on
Harvey Moon. 5.15-5.45 Private
Benjamin. 6.00-6.35 Good Evening,
Ulster. 7.30-8.30 Bring 'em Back Alive.
11.30 News, Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except: 10.25am Film: Perfect Woman. Comedy. 11.50-12.00 Larry the Lamb. 1.20pm-1.30 News and Lookaround. 3.30-4.00 Looks Familian. 5.15-5.45 Survival. 6.00 News. 6.02 Crossroads. 6.25-7.00 Northern Life. 7.30-8.30 Bring am Back Alive. 11.30 House Calls. 12.00 Creation. Recreation, 12.05 Closedo

BROWSE & DARBY, 19 Cork St. W1. 01-734 7984. WILLIAM & BEN NICHOLSON.

CRAFTS COUNCIL,

	- Mad credit turist accepted to interphone both	CHILDREN OF A LESSER	WOZA ALBERT!	ALAN SAILS MICHAEL GOLGH	The best thriller for years' S.Mir. 'An	A CABARET MUSICAL	WITH AN ALL STAR CAST	CURZON C. CON CO. MILE CO. CO.	CRAFTS COUNCIL, 12 Waterloo Place, Lower Regents Street, London SW1 01 930 4811. Two exhibitions	
	per paragraph rat bings Of outs as pen offings.	GOD SLAY OF THE YEAR SWET 1981	"SUPERLATIVE PERFORMANCES" Total "Rollicking humous, sharp	MICHAEL GOUCH GEORGE MURCELL JUNE RITCHE DAVID KING and HARRY ANDREWS in the Chichester Festival Theatro pro-	imabashed winner S.Ex. A thrifter that achieves it all. Sensational? Times.	Starring Arturo Brachetti	WITH AN ALL STAR CAST OPENING DECEMBER 16 Reduced prices for all performances if booked and paid for before August 31 500,500,000,000,000,000 Section 200,000,000 Holling 01-930 9222, Group Sales 01- 794 APSI	3757. Julie Christle, Shashi Kapon	SW1 01 930 4811. Two exhibitions	
	August 1914/datempte Visco	"A MOVING LOVE STORY	Tms. "Rollicking humour, sharp saliré stunningly original" Obs.	and HARRY ANDREWS in the Chichester Festival Theatro pro-	The most ingenious mystery to have appeared in a decade. A play to be seen	& Nicola IGenber Directed by Jean Maria Riviera	1.50. £6.00, £4.50. Box Office 01.	(not Sun) 3.30. 6.00 & 8.35 pm "h is	CARDEW AND PUPILS, CORDON BALDWIN retrospective. Until 28	į.
		PLAY OF THE YEAR SWET 1981 "A MOVING LOVE STORY ENTERTAINS A EMBICHES S. Exp PT show dinner Tournent d'Amour Stalls £12.90.	DONMAR WAREHOUSE Covent	JOHN OSBORNE'S	The best intiller for years' S.Mir. An unablashed winner' S.Ex. 'A limiter that achieves it all. Sensationari Times. The most insendous mixing to have appeared in a docade. A play to be seen OMAIL THIND GREAT YEAR OVER 1,000 PERFORMANCES.	Starring Arturo Brachetti & Micola Kimber "A REMARKABLE MIGHT GUT" Gdm. "TREMENDOUS SPELT ACLE THEMENDOUS FUN" BBC. THEMENDOUS FUN" BBC. AND EVENIBUE FROM 23.59 Receivelons 437 4506. Credit cards 579 6866 /920 9232. Gras 836 3962.	Hotline 01-930 9232, Group Sales 01-	CURZON, Curzon St W1. 01-499 5737. Julie Christie, Shashi Kapoor, in Heest and Pust: 16: Film at 1.00 (not Sun) 5:30. 6:00 & 8:35 pm "It is quite simply superior in Tet. See it and marvel" F.T. Sixth record- breaking month.	of 20th century reprinter Michaelt CARDEW AND PUPILS, CORDON BALDWIN etrospective. Until 28 August Tues-Sat 10-5: Surs 2-5. Closed Mandays Adm free.	٠.
		d'Amour Stalls £12.90.	DONMAR WAREHOUSE COVERS Garden 3 CC 579 6565. Mon to Thur 8.0. Fri 8 525 5.40 & 8.30 STEVEN BERKOFF 9 new play	A PATRIOT FOR ME	MERMAID THEATRE Air conditioned	AN EVENING FROM 23.50	STRAND WC2 01-836 2660, 4143.	GATE BLOOMSBURY, 1 & 2. 837 SAG2 / 11.77. RUSSAI ST TUBO. 1: Last 2 Doors Soorses & ITALIAN AMERICAN and AMERICAN BOY S.GO. 7.CO. 9.O. Starts Thurs MEPHISTO 9. (15) ST THE BOY ST THE ST THE GAS SHOLAN ST ST MICE CON GAS SHOLAN ST ST ST MICE CON GAS SHOLAN ST	4 	
	OPERA & BALLET	ALDWYCH arr 01-836 6404, 379 6233. Credil Cards only 836 0641. Mon-Fri 7 30 508 5.0 & 8.30. Wed Mai 2 30. Grpt 379 6061.	WEST	"John Directed by Ronald Eyre "John Osboyne's marrier/son" Times. "A major play has been re- stored to the English Stage F.T. TA Rich & Raws thastical treat. The Envy of any stage co. in Europe Punch. "A magazificatomy rich place of Theatre" Specialor. Eye 7.20 May Satis at 2.30. Please' noise no midweek	Grp Sales 379 6061. Mon to Thurs 8.0	379 6865 /930 9232, Grps 836 3962.	Credit Cards only 01-836 0641. Even 7-30, Wed 2-30, Sat 6.0 & 8,30	1: Last 2 Drust Scoresse's ITALIAN	CRANE KALMAN GALLERY	
		Mon-Fn 7 30 Set 5.02 8.30. Wed Mar. 2 30 Grpt 379 6061.	TRICH COMEDY S. Tel. TAVISHING YELD STORE 'EXCITING, PASSIONATE F.TIME.	Times. "A major play has been re- stored to the English Stage" F.T. "A	seats for the price of only 3. TOYAH WILLCOX in	PRINCE EDWARD, Tel 01-437 5877 Tire Rice and Andrew Lloyd Webber's	I BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR	S.OO. 7.OO. 9.OO. Starts Thurs	178 Brempton Rd. SW3. 01-584 7566	
	OF BOM GROWANDS / RIGOLETTO	GRIFF RHYS JONES	"EXCITING, PASSIONATE F.Tms.	Rich & Rare theatrical treat. The	TRAFFORD TANZI	L EVITA	A Players London Critics Award	PLOUGHMANS LUNCH (15) 4.40.	THE MICHOLSONS'	٠.
	CALIFELING NAME SPACES, COUNTY NICE IN THE COLUMN OF THE PARTY AND THE CALIFORNIA OF THE CALIFORNIA DOWN IN THE COLUMN IN THE CO	IN CHARLES SACHT		of Theatre Spectator. Ever 7.30 Mais	by Claire Luckham	Directed by Harold Prince, Evg., 8.0. Mais Thurs & Sat at 3.0. Evg., perfe end 10.15. C.C. Holline 439 8499. Group	Standard Drama Award AND Plays A Player London Critics Award FELICITY ROCER REPOAL IN TOWN TOPPARD'S NEW play	accep. Air conditioned.	Str Wm. Nicholson, Ben Nicholson, O.M. Winifred Nicholson, Dame	
	WEEK BOX Office Opens 1	"THIS SUPERB PRODUCTION" FT "Timeless English lairer" Times Season extended until Sept 24.	DRURY LANE, Theatre Royal CC 836			State 3/A GODT OL BOX CALKS	THE REAL THING	MAYFAIR HOTEL, Stration Street	Sir Wm. Nicholson, Ben Nicholson, O.M. Wirlired Nicholson, Dame Barbara Hepworth etc. Extended Dru' August, Dally 10-6. Sals. 10-4.	۵.
	LYNDEBOURNE FESTIVAL OPERA		7.30, Mats Wed & Sal 3.0.	HER MAJESTY'S THEATRE 930 6606/7 ct 930 4025/6, Even Mon-Set	Al Fri & Sat 6.45 shows Julia North's company plays. Buy your seats at any	PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE 930 8681 Group Sales 01-379 6061 or 930 0844 Instant or bkgs 930 9232 (8	with Polly Adams, Jeremy Clyde Directed by Peter Wood	GATE MAYFAIR 493 2031. MAYFAIR HOTEL, Stration Street, Creen Pk To. Scornesse's THE KING of COMEDY (PG) 5.00 7.00 8.05. Air conditioned.		
	With the Landon Philharmonic Officers (7th August 10 SOLD	Opens August 11 E/24 8.0. Mats	DRURY LANE, Theatre Royal CC 836 8108 Group sales 379 6051. Eves 7.30. Asiat Wod & Sal 3.0. "An explosion of repture, which, for a counte of wife and procederful hours oblitaryies all class "D. Mail. OLIVER TOSIAS" PETER NOONE	HER MAJESTY'S THEATRE 930 6606/7 cr 930 4023-6. Evgs Mon-Sar 7.30, Majb weds & 848 2.30. "It's The Grantest Show On Short Lage" D. Etc. BUCSY MALONE on Stage	Company plays, Buy your seats at any Keith Provise, no booking fees. RESTAURANT bkgs 01-236 0496.	0844. Instant or bkgs 930 9232 (8 lines).	STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Royal	GATE NOTTING HILL 221 0220	DAVID CARRITY LTD., 15 Dule St., SI James's, SW1 Some Masterplaces from Maschester City Art Gallery, Until 29 July, Mon- Fri 105.	
_	Thurs, Sat. Man 540 La	JANET MARKELLEN	OLIVER TOBLAS PETER MOONE	RUGSY MALONE on Stage	NATIONAL THEATRE S CC 928	RAYMOND BURR	Shakespeare Thrette (0789) 295623. ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COM-	GATE NOTTING HILL 221 0220/ 727 5750. ANOTHER TIME ANOTHER PLACE (15) 3.00 5.00 7.00 9.00. Maj cred cds accept.	City Art Gallery, Until 29 July, Mon-	
-	with the Landon Shubhertonic Officers (whi August 10 SOLD Other Sought returns only Today. Thus, Sal. Man 5-40 La. Concretes. Tomor 5-40, Birlings, 17 6-00, Nan 5-00 L'Amour 10 Crantonic Tomor 5-40, Birlings, 17 6-00, Nan 5-00 L'Amour 10 Crantonic Tomor 10 Crantonic Crantonic Tomor 10 Crantonic Contonic Crantonic C	AMEASADORS THEATHS 830 1171 Ned price for a light of the form of t	RONALD FRASER ANNIE ROSS	"Separt singing & descing," N.O.W.	SEPARATE ENTRIES UNDER	UNDERGROUND	constant feet for the ever" Spec-	7.00 9.00. Maj cred cds accept.	EINE ART COCKETY 149 Nov. Dent	
	412411.	B lates Diffe on Court	HIELINGIED OF LEGISLATION	"A DELIGHT SHEER EXUBERANCE MAGIC"	COTTESLOE Excellent cheap seats day of peri all 3 theatres. Also	UNDERGROUND A new thriller by Michael Sloan Mon- Thurs 8.0 Fri & Sat 6.0 & 8.40, For a limited season.	TWELFTH MIGHT a night to	LEICESTER SQUARE THEATRE 1530 5252). RETURN OF THE JEDI (U.) Sep progs 1.40, 5.10. 8.40. No advance Booking.	FINE ART SOCIETY, 148 New Bond Street, London, 01-629 5116. Art of Crickel Exhibition, sponsored by John Player & Sons.	
:\	TOYAL FENTIVAL HALL 01 928 SIPI of 028 6444 5 CONDON FESTIVAL BALLET DEST 30 SER MER 3 CO. 100 T ID SOI	APOLLO VICTORIA. Hot Hose 01- 828 6665. 01-834 0253. 01-834	"THE SHOW'S SENSATIONAL" D. ETENS. CINNI Card Hotlins 930 9232. SECOND SWASHBUCKLING YEAR.	"Superb singing & dancing," N.O.W. "A DELIGHT SHEER EXUBERANCE MAGIC" BBC Radio Group Sales 01-379 6001, Credit Card Hottler 01-930 9232	NATIONAL THEATRE S CT 928 2252 FOR REPERTORE SEE SEPARATE ENTRIES LINDER SEPARATE ENTRIES LINDER COTTESLOE Sendent chase seaso standay from 10em on asy of perf. Car part. Replanment 928 2033. Credit card biolog 228 5933. Air con- ditioning, TOURS OF THE BUILD- (183 daily time beckstage) £1.50. Info.	QUEEN'S, SCC 01-734 1166:	STRATFORD-UPON-AVON Boyal Stablespears Threstre (0769) 295623. ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COM-PANY In MEMRY VIII COMMITTEE COM-PANY In MEMRY VIII COMMITTEE COMMITTE	advance Booking	John Player & Sons.	
ţ	CONDON FESTIVAL BALLET	8177.	SECOND SWASHBUCKLING YEAR.	KINGS HEAD 226 1916, Der 6.46.	ditioning TOURS OF THE BUILD-	QUEEN'S, SCC 01-734 1466: 439 3849/4031: Group Sales 01-379 6061. Evenings 8.00, Mat Wed 3.00. Sat 5.15, 8.30.	orous new production" F. Times Thur 7.30, Sat 1.30, For special neal/theatre deals and hole stopover ring 0789 67262.	LUMBERE CINEMA 836 0691. St Martin's Lane. WC2. (Latereter Square Tube) Francis Coppolary OME FROM THE HEART (131 Propa 2.00. 4.10. 6.25. 8.50. Access/Visa. No Smoking. Air conditioning.	GIMPEL FILS 30 Davies St. W1 493 2488 Place Parl 2.	_
	Tropic Johnson Tenurgroup	TOPOL "Super Stat" D. Exp.	DUKE OF YORKS S.CC 01-836 5122	KINGS HEAD 226 1916, DIF 6.46, Show 7.45, BERTICE READING EVERY INCH A LADY.	633 0880.	PLAY OF THE YEAR	stopover ring 0789 67262.	OME FROM THE HEART (15) Prope	W1. 01-493 1572/3. Contemporary	
•	WALL OFERA HOUSE, COVENT	FIDDLER	DURE OF YORKS S.CC 01-836 5122 CC only 836 0643. Opens Toright at 7.0 Sub Evgs 8.0, Matthees Fri & Set 5.45 & 8-30.	"Siupendousthis lady is a spell- binder" Sid.	NEW LONDON or Drury Lane WC2 01-405 0072 or 01-404 4079, Evge	Society of West End Theatre	ST. MARTEN'S. 836 1445. Special CC No 930 9232 Eves. 8.00 Tum., 2.45. Sata 8.00 & 8.00 AGATHA CHRISTIE'S	No Smoking. Air conditioning.	paintings on view. Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sats 10-12.45.	
	TOYAL OFERA HOUSE, COVENT MADES 240 1006 1911. ACCES 33, 5: 10am-Spin (Alon Sol). 65 Rightesto in all for all perfit (Nor Sal).				NEW LONDON or Druty Lane WC2 01-405 0072 or 01-404 4079, Evge 7.45 Tues 6 Sel 3.0 & 7.45, THE ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER/ T.S. ELIOT INTERNATIONAL AWARD WENNEN MUSICAL	Award 'ANOTHER COUNTRY'	AGATHA CHRISTIE'S	MINEMA 45 Knightsbridge 235-4226 Roberto Rossellinia masterpiece	MARLBOROUGH 6 Albemurie SL. WI. HERRY MOORE - 856 Brita- day Exhibition until 13 August (Brus Cai £10). 01-629 \$161, Men-Fri 10- 5-30, \$48 10-12-30.	-
		"Every detail of this marvellous restrait	THORNE REACHAM JAMES LAURENSON IN	CC. Gt. Windmill Street W1. 457 6312/8380	AWARD WINNING MUSICAL	by Julian Mitchell	THE MOUSETRAP	THE RISE TO POWER OF LOUIS XIV III Daily: 3.00. 5.00, 7.00. 9.00. "Highly recommended" THE GUARDIAN.	Gay Exhibition until 13 August diffus Cal £10), 01-629 5161, Mon-Fri 10.	
	Topper at 7 30pm. Sal at 7 30pm. FOLKE	within in family contributions at any	HAPPY FAMILY	LA VILE EN KUSE CC GL Windmill Street W1. 457 6512/6380 THEATHE RESTAURANT CABARET, BAR, LASER DISCO THE SPECTACOLAR GLAMOBOUS REVUE.	CATS Group Bookings 01-405 1867 or 01-	RAYMOND REVUEBAR C: 736 1593. Mon-Sti 7 p.m. 9 p.m. 11 p.m. Pauti Raymond presents THE FESTIVAL OF EROTICA. Now! New acts, New thethe. New secondaria for this our SILVER JUBILE 1985-1985.	SORRY. No reduced prices from any source, but seats bookable from £3.00 FULLY AIR CORD THEATRE.	GUARDIAN.	5.30. Sats 10-12.30.	
	1000012. There at 2.30pm thest avail	Ever 7 Thirties SEASON 2232	By GILES COOPER Directed by MARIA AITKEN.	THE SPECTACULAR GLAMOROUS	Group Bookings 01-405 1867 or 01- 779 6061. Apply daily to Box Office for returns. LATECOMERS NOT ADMOT MOTION PLEASE BE PROMET.	OF EROTICA. Now! New acts. New	VAUDEVILLE THEATRE, WC2. 836	Wall Dimey's FANTASIA (U). A	MEDICI GALLERY, 7 Grafton Street.	
	MANUALTERNOON OF A	ON THE MOUF Every detail of this marvellous revival works superbly. The Odin. "This is lamily mertainment at it's best 7. The Mest 1. Act. ce Thesire slays 1. de 01. 930 9232. ce Thesire slays 1. de 01. 930 9232. Consulted 1. 376 6031. Consulted 1. 376 6038.	EDETHER ON ON AL CORD STA	BIZZARE	INDITION DURASE REPROMPT	SILVER JUBILISE 1958-1983,	VAUDEVILLE THEATRE, WC2. 836 9968 cc 01-930 9232 (8 lines). Group Sales 379 6061.	ODEON HAYMARKET 1930 27381 Wall Demon's FANTASIA (D. A new Distribil Frecording in Full Stereo- phonic Sound, Sep props 1, 80, 5 00. 8,10. All sents bookable at Box Office	MEDICI GALLERY, 7 Grafton Street, Bond Street, WI, exhibition of miniatures by 18 artists 22nd July- 11th August, Mon-Fri 9-5,30.	
•	HESOVAL EALLIT OTHER TENDER AT 7 SOOTH. SAI AT COLUMN TO THE TWO MEDICAL THURS AT 2 SOOTH CHARLES MEDICAL THURS AT 2 SOOTH CHARLES MEDICAL THURS AT 2 SOOTH CHARLES MEDICAL THURS AT 3 SOOTH CHARLES MEDICA	ARTS THEATRE BOO SOUND	2238, CC hottine 950 9252, Grps 379	A BIG BRASH MUSICAL EXTRAVAGANZA.	Hare open 6.45pm. NOW BOOKING TO JAN '84	RIVERSIDE STUDIOS 01-748 3354.	PETER USTINOV,			
	ABLER'S WILLS THEATRE ECT.	8.0. This C4. EMCAGED	MORE 3.00. Sale 5.30 & 8.45. DENIS LAWSON	HUGE CAST OF INTERNATIONAL ARTISTES.	OLD VIC Re-opens Oct. SIX GREAT	TOUR & IAN BANNEN IN A MOON FOR THE MISSEGOTTEN by	BEETHOVEN'S TENTH	6111). For Info. 930 4250/4259.	MONTPELIER STUDIO, 4 Montpelier Streel SW7. 584 0667. THE CORNISH CONNECTION.	
	Alta sele to missi ty call selection			"Genuinely spectacular	OLD VIC Respons Oct. SIX GREAT SHOWS FOR AS LITTLE AS CION TIM Rice & Stephen Objects new musical BLONDEL Temothy West in HASTER CLASS	RIVERSIDE STUDIOS 01-748 2354. Tues to Sun 7-45pm FRANCES de la TOUR 6 IAN BANNEN IN A MOON FOR THE MUSBEGOTTEN by EUtone O'Noull "Superb, nerve- stredding performances" Cdn.	a new play by Peter Ustinov.	ODEON LEICESTER SOUARE (830) 81111. For Info. 350 4250/4269. 0CTOPUESY (PG. Sep props. Doors oben 1.00. 4.16. 7.40. Advance Booking for all performances all Box Office or my poet. Access and Visa accepted 24 hours in advance.	MUSEUM OF BIANKING, Barlington Cardens, WI. TEARS OF THE MOON: Latin American Silverwork, Mon-Sai 10-5. Sums 2.30-6. Adm	
	AUGUS ACROSS THE BOARD:	ASTORIA THEATRE Charles Cross Rd 01 437 6564, 6-6 CC Holling 01	Elte an angel" D. Mag.	"Germanus" Spectatedur Decadence with style Sandard, Luden iste-night exterzishment D. Em. "Suphistication. the calestet is spot on target" F 1.8 pm - 2 am. Admission for Non-Dirars E10.	Tenothy West in	ROYAL COURT (Air Conditioned) 8	"Dazzingly deligitful, a brilliart	Office or by post. Access and Visa	MOON: Latin American Silverwork, Mon-Sal 10-5. Sum 2,30-6. Adm.	- 7.
	ABLER'S WELLS THEATRE ECT. 01-772 BBIG 65 LINEAU CC CET SOME 91-573 GOGI. ANGLE TIME POTRING PAGE ACROSS THE BOARD. AGENTA DIARY BUSINGS STREET RES DO 75% FOR PROTURE TEL. 01-278 GROSS 124 NVS.	A STORIA THEATRE Charing Cross- Rd 01 457 6564 5. 6 CC Norther 01 930 9232. Kenh Proving and beoking (ref 01 453 6666, Men. Thurs Spin. Fri and Sas dom and β John.	MR CINDERS Music by Vivian Ellis	-2 am. Admission for Non-Diners £10.	Giberi & Sullivan's best loved operatia THE MIKADO	ROYAL COURT (Air Conditioned) 8 CC.730 1745, Joint Stock in FEN BY CARYL CHURCHILL	a new play by Peter Ustinov. Directed by Robert Chetwyn. "Dazzinejsy delightul, a brilliant please of light exteritalization." On. Witzy and Assessing D. Te. "Meastrousty D. Delightung of the Commission." Evos 8, Mart Wood 2.45, Sala 4, 30. Lent 3 Weeks of a Limited Sanson. Red. crice Prevy. From Aur. 17. Opens.	ODEON MARBLE ARCH W2 (725) 2011) RETURN OF THE JEDS (U), Sep props, Doors open 1, 00, 4.20, 7.50. All scats bookable at 8ex Office (open every day 1.00pm-8.00pm) or by post. Reduced prices for children.	NATIONAL GALLERY, Trafficer	
	3	mrebox :	Music by Vivian Ells "SUCCEEDS TRIUMPHANTLY BHOULD ON NO ACCOUNT BE MISSED"S. Telegraph.	LONDON PALLADIUM 01-437 7573 Enter 7.50, Mars Wed & Sal 2.45, MATINEET COMPRIENCE 2.45 SEATS AT DOORS FIRST EVENT AND REPORTION 10/MIN STELLE IN	THE MIKADO	Time Mag "Magnificant" C. Limis.	Evgs 8, Mats Weds 2.45, Sale 4.30.	Sep progs. Doors open 1.00, 4.30, 7.50, All scatt brokeshie at Say Office	NATIONAL GALLERY, Trafalgar Square, WC2 1 SEE, I PAINT, Pribe winners of national children's compe- lition sponteered by Dulux Paints, Unit 7 August, Wedys 10-6, Surs 2- 6, Adm. free, Recorded Information 01 839 8326.	•
		"The paratral of the decades". Suitable:	1 1D CINIDEDE	MAYINEE TOMORROW 2.45	The award-winning new play' SATURDAY MIGHT AT THE PALACE PALACE FALACE SERJEANT MUSCRAVE'S DARCE	7.0. Sub Evgs B.O.	Altered 25	topen every day 1.00pm-8.00pm) or by post. Reduced prices for children.	Unit 7 August Widgs 10-6. Surs 2.	
	CONCERTS	for all the Lamily. BARBICAM, Air-cond. 01 ocfs 8795 cc Ol. 438 sept thron. Set toom-span ROYAL SELECTION BARBICAM THE ACT OF THE CONTROL BARBICAM THE ACT OF THE CONTROL CYRANO DEL BERGERAC BY Edmond Restand. Perfs 28 July-6 Aug et al. 7.50. 20 00 Thurs & Aug [Full Set 17. 10 and 17.	TINTOXICATING AS PINK CHAMPAGNE" TIMES.	TOMMYSTEELE	SERJEANT MUSGRAVE'S DANCE An all-day production of THE BOY FRIEND.	ROYAL COURT THEATRE UPSTAIRS 730 2854, FALKLAND SOUND EVER 7.30, MRI. Set. 4.30. "The Set Pigy in London" Obs. (Air	GLENDA JACKSON IN GREAT & SMALL	SCREEK ON THE NOT 435 TIES!	D1 R39 3526	
	Linking Hall Barbaron Contro	ROYAL SHARESPEARE COMPANY		SINGIN' IN THE RAIN	Subscription booking now open. Yet 01-928 7616 for leadet.	"The Best Piny in London" Obs. (Air Cond).			NOORTMAN & GROD, 8 Bury Street, St. James's, SW1 839 26306. "Im- pressionists": An Exhibition of French impressionist Paintings Mon- Pri 9,20-8.20 mill 29th July.	
	TOP'S UNITED BY STANDARD STAND	CYRANO DE BERGERAC BY	GARRICK CC S 01-836 4601. Eves 8.00. Wed Mai 3.00. Set 5.00. 8.00. 1 3th HYSTERICAL YEAR, LONGEST RUNNING COMEDY IN THE WORLD	BOOKING NOW OPEN TO JUNE SON 1984. "SINGIN' IN THE RAIN HAS BROUGHT THE BOOK IN MUSI- CAL BACK TO THE WEST END WITH A VENCEANCE. LA VIBER SETT SUPPLIES HOLL SERVY SETT SON CHITTER BOUNDES. MUSICALLY DIECE SHOW IS MAGICAL." DABY	OLIVIER INT'S open stages: Last 4	SAVOY. 836 9888. Credit cards only	WYNDHAM'S Air Cond S 836 3028 cc 579 6565,7980 9232, Cirpt 836 3962, Eves 8.18, Wed Mai 3.0, Sat 8.00 & 8.30.	WARNER WEST END 1 Leiceser Square 439 0791. MICHAEL CAINE. ILLE WALTERS EDUCATING RITA (18). Mon-8al Props 1.40, 3.55. 6.10, 8.25. Laby Nighi Show Sal. 11pm, Sam 3.30, 6.45, 8.00.	French Impressions Paintings Mon- Fri 9.50-8.30 until 29th July	
	JOHANN STRAUSS OF VIENNA.	Aug et et 7.30 mor 2 00 Thurs & Sal	RUNNING COMEDY IN THE WORLD	EROUGHT THE BIG LAVISH MUSI- CAL BACK TO THE WEST END WITH	OLIVIER INT'S open stage): Last 4 peris Ton 17.15. Then Aug 10. 11m & e LORENZACCIO by de Mussel. Tomor 7.15 GUYS & DOLLS. Ten't 5.45 The Lorenzacio Affatt 45 mins platform peri all hiss 51.50.	SAVOY. 836 9888. Credit cards only 01-836 0641. Monday-Friday evgs. 7.45. Mats Wed 5.0 Sals 5.0-8 8.30.	5.00 à 8.30.	JULIE WALTERS EDUCATING RITA (15), Mon-Sal Props 1 40, 3.55	NOORTMAN & BROD 24 St James's	
	ROTHSTEIN, AND MACKAY TO	MACRICAL Day scale 14 from	NO SEX, PLEASE WE'RE BRITISH	SUPERING WOOD COSTUMES.	5.45 The Lotenzactic Affair 45 mins	BEST COMEDY OF THE YEAR Standard Draine Award AND Society of West End Theatre Award	SIR JOHN MILLS "What a right. What a Knight." D.	6.10. 8.25. Lair Night Snow Sal. 11pm, Sun 3.30. 5.45. 8.00.	NOORTMAN & BROD 24 St James's Street, SW1 839 8871, Exhibition: 18th & 19th Cambury British Paint- ings Mon-Fri 930-530 until 29th July.	
	JOHANE STRAUSS DANCERS IN			DANCE ROUTINES MUSICALLY THE SHOW IS MACICAL" Dally		BENTANIM AMILLOM	"What a night. What a Knight" D. Mail. AMTHONY BATE CONNEE SOOTH PAUL HARDWICK IN	WARNER WEST END LEIC. SQ. (439)	July,	
	ARRICAN HALL Barbirgh Crafts fCC 01 658 8791 01-020 07-05 TOT1 1911 191 101-02 07-05 TOT1 1911 191 101-02 HALL BARBIRS ORCHESTRA JOHANN THAUSE ORCHESTRA ROTHSTENN, AND MACKAY SO RESCONDERS ORCHESTRA ROTHSTENN, AND MACKAY SO RESCONDERS ORCHESTRA ROTHSTENN, AND MACKAY SO RESCONDERS OF THE LINE OF THE COLUMN STRAUES DEL MACKETS HALL BRUNCH TITLET I JOHN THE INTERNATION OF THE COLUMN STRAUES DEL MACKETS HALL BRUNCH TITLET I JOHN STRAUES HALL BRUNCH TITLET HALL BRUNCH TITL	BLOOMSBURY, Cordon St. 387 9629	2 HOURS OF NON-STOP LAUGHTER Directed by Allan Davis Group Sages Box Odice 01.279 6061 Credit Card Mother 01.226 0641 OVER 5,006 FANTASTIC PERFS.	EXPTER OCCASION IS A TRILIMPH FOR TOMINY BYEFLE "S TEL CREDIT CARD HOTLINES: TEL 01-437 2055.	PARK S 486 2431 CC 930 9232, AS	MYTLLIDA ROBERT LAW FLEMYNG JOHN QUAYIE GASHIELE GRAIN DRAIGHER BRAIN	LITTLELIES	Film GANDHI (PG). Doors 2.00.	ROYAL ACADEMY, Burlington House, Piccadilly, open 10-6 daily, THE SUMMER EXCHIBITION UNIT Aug 28. Adm 52. Sumdays until 1,45, and concessionary rate £1, Mondays 50p.	
	ROME ST. Reyal Albert Hall 101 509	KABUKI .	OVER 5,000 FANTASTIC PERFS.	CREDIT CARD HOTLINES: TEL OI.	7.45. Mat Wed 2.30 A	GARRISTLE GLYN	"THE BEST FUN TO BE HAD" Delly Telegraph. "Machouse" Times.	6.45pm. No Advance Booking. 4. Destin Hoffman in TOOTSIE (PC). Doors 1.15. 3.35. 8.55. 8.15 pm. No. Advance Booking.	Aug 28. Adm £2. Sundays until 1.45.	
•	Hayfrond Gusbay Presentation: HANGE 32. Depth After Kall (OI 207) E2127. Tenight 7. 30 on Heatenshy. E2127. Tenight 7. 30 on Heatenshy. Hand Contrarts big 4. Desemble Symptomy. Hand Contrarts big 4. Desemble Symptomy. Handerd Resiny BBC Philippenshy. Massenshy, 6. 15.	From Japan Even 7 30, Mai Sal 3.00. Tids 63,78, 54,78, 68,76.	GLOSE cc 01-457 1592.	LYRIC HAMMERSHITH S CC 741	OPEN AIR THEATRS, REGENT'S: PARKS 480 2431 CT 350 9232, ASI YOU LIKE IT today, Wed, They 7.45. Mas Wed, 2-30, MIDSUMMER NEGHTS DREAM 71. Set 7.45. Mai Sat 2.50. RASHVILLE - be new Bernard RASHVILLE - be new Bernard RASHVILLE - be new Bernard	in MICHAEL FRAYN'S	YOUNG VIC (Waterloo) 928 6363, Ops, July 29 JOHN PAUL GEORGE RINGO and BERT. Ticls £2.50,		50p.	:
	Howard Shelley ESC Phillian	AUEN THEATRE 743 3588 LOVING	presents the smash hit comedy of the	LYRIC HAMMERSBOTH a cc 741 231. Rangem's Dir by Michael Bushum, Eves 7.45. Mat Thurt 2.30, Std 4.00. Superbly Crafted & deeply service drama' Odn. "Characterisation is beautifully Judged" Times.	Shaw Musical red, price prev. Mon August 1.	: NOISES OFF	RINGO and BERT. Tich #2.50.		SPIRK GALLERY, 5 King Street, 88 James's . SW1. 10 or Spink. Ten contemporary artists. Until 29th July. Most-Fri 9:30-8:30.	
	Missonsky, 6,15.	ELIEN THEATRE 743 3386 LOVING RENO by Smoo Wilson Tues-Sun Spm air conditioned.	DAISY PULLS IT OFF	Mat Thurs 2.30, Sat 4.00. Superbly	PALACE 437 6834 C 457 8327 NOW BOOKING THINGS 1 983 "ANDREW LLOYD WEBSER'S LATEST TRIUMPH" D Exp.	Directed by MICHAEL BLAKEMORE. "THE PURHISST PLAY I HAVE EVER SEEN IN THE WEST-END' TIMES.		ADTCATTENTED	July, Map-Fri 9.30-5.30.	
		CHICHESTER PESTIVAL THEATRE SUBJUR SEASON BOX OFFICE GOAS TRI SLO SECRETED IN MARTINI	by Danise Doegan	Odn Characterisation is beautifully	"ANDREW LLOYD WEBBER'S LATEST TRIUMPH" D Ext.	SEEN IN THE WAST-END Times.	CINEMAS	ART GALLERIES	VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, S Kensingson, ARTISTS OF THE	
4	ا دروسه میروسی سیاره کا	0243 781 S12) Sportsored by Martini	by Denise Deegan Directed by David Climate "Hit Akious" 19C "FULL MARKS FOR DAISY" Sid	LYRIC THEATRE 437 3686 S C.C.	SONG AND DANCE	THE THEATRE OF COMEDY		GRIEW GALLERY 43 Old Bond St	TUDOR COURT: The Portrait - Ministure Regiscovered 1520-1620	-
. •	THEATRES	COMEDY THEATRE 5 930 2078, cc CRes. E39 1438. CPD Sales 579 0001. Mem Fri 8. Thur Med 3, 331 5,1878.15 Mem Fri 8. Thur Med 3, 331 5,1878.15 Dest sultable for children-	and he managed it a more employment !	LYRIC THEATRE 457 3696 S C.C. Group Sales 579 6061, EVE 7.30, Fri 4. Sal 5.0 & 3.18. The based Schisch Magical since Jesus Christ Superman Toxi	LULU in TELL ME ON A SUNDAY and GRAHAM FLETCHER IN VARIATIONS. "AN EOPLOSION OF MAGIC SUPERB STUFF - RUN TO IT"	SHAFTESBURY Shallesbury Avenue THE THEATRE OF COMEDY "A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF ERITISH FARCE AT ITS PEST" O. Mail MICHARD BERRARO BRIEFES CRISSINS	ACADEMY 1. 457 2981, Marsarethe Vop. Trodo's FRIENDS AND HUSBANDS 115, Props 2.15 (not Sun, 4.20, 6.30, 8.46.	AGNERW GALLERY 43 OM Bond ST W! 629 6176. ITALY SEEM BY OUTSIDERS. Until 3 September. Mon-Fri 9.30-5.30.	MICTORIA & ALBERT MUSPUM & Kensingson. ARTISTS OF THE TUDOR COURT: The Portrait Mislature Resiscovered 18:20-16:20. Unité à Revember. Adm £2, DRESS COLLECTION OPEN. HENRY COLE WING OPEN. OPENS. E COL- WING OPEN. OPENS. E COL- BERNS. DIVERSE SE THE TORING. PROMISSIONELE ARTISTS Detime. Unit 30:2852. Thesire COMMON CHRONGLE. ARTISTS Treasures from Record Office. 11 Sept. Adm. Iras. Windys 10-2.20. Sours. 2:30-5.30. Coosed Prigars. Recorded information 01-551 4894.	-
			Evening than this care was pro- Eves 8.00 Main was 2.00 Sm 5.00 Cours Salves 5.78 SOOL "THIS IS AN ASSOCUTE HOOT AND A SCREAM" 5 Times.	Superstar T Out	"AN EVEL ORIGIN OF MACIC	DINECOS VOID DUTE		WITHORY d'OFFAY 9 & 23 Dering	Pointings. Propography & Cxis.	
. :	SPELTING CC ASE 7611 Croup cales	No Neil Dunn	THIS IS AN ASSOLUTE HOOT	BARBARA DICKSON in	SUPERB STUFF - RUN TO IT"	Written and Directed by RAY	ACADEMY 2. 457 5129, Rohmer's prize-winning PAULINE AT THE BEACH (15) Props 2.35 (not Sim). 4.40, 6.48, 8.50,	St. Wi. Littlen Pinterro/European Works on Paper.	Designer. Until 30 October. THE	
•	SPELPHAS CC ASE 7611 Group tales 379 4061. Even RO Main Wed & Sal San Credit Card Houses 250 255 A GUTTARANG TRUMPH FOR 2TEPHAMIE LAWRENCE D MUT.			BLOOD BROTHERS The WILLY RUSSELL Musical. TO BRITLIANT GO. A TRUMPH SEE IT City Limits	Eves 8.0. Fri & Sat 5,45 & 8.30 Some good seats still available most	NOW TRIBES OF SO CAD SEE	4.40, 6.48, 8.50,	Street, Wi. 437 0157, DAVID COX	Treasures from Record Offices, Linth	
- 1	STEPTIANTE LAWRENCE" D MUT.	STEAM DOWN COMEDY OF THE YEAR SWET A GOOD 1981 "SERY LIFE AFFIREING SHOW." These Own 750 performances LIFE AFFIREING SHOW."	HAMPSTEAD THEATINE (Mr COOK)	"A TRIUMPH SEE IT City Limits	DESTR. CHOUD SAIDS 457 6834 : 379 6061 SECOND GREAT YEAR	57.00, 12.00 (Fri & Say 13.50, 17.00.	ACADEMY 1. 437 8819. Marcel Carne's LE JOUR SE LEVE (prog 15). Progs 5.00, 7.00. 9.00.	MITHONY REED 1st floor, 3 Cork Street, W1, 437 0157, DAVID COX BICENTENARY EXHIBITION Mon- Fri 106, Until 12 August	Suns 2.50-5.30, Closed Pridays, Recorded information 01-581 agos	
قر .	The Ministry	LAST 6 WEEKS!	HAMPSTEAD THEATRE (air cood) THE PERFECTIONIST by David Williamson, Lat 2 pers Today 4.50 & 8.0. "GENURELY FINANCY S.4. "PAINFULLY	LYTTELTOR (NT's pressentium etage)	PICCADULY - Entrance from 11pm	Writing and Directed by RAY COOMEY. Even. B.O. Mass Wed 2.3.5 Sop. 8.3.0 L. 9.3.0 R.O. White Billion of the Cook o	CAMDEN PLAZA, 405 9443	FITISH LIBRARY, Great Russell Street, WC1. THE MIRROR OF THE WORLD: antiquaries trans. Until 31	12 DUKE STREET GALLERY, Duke St. St James's, SW1, 930 5247, Con- lempurary British & American Paint-	
٠,	Reduced main, stalls, circle 64, 67.80	COTTESLOE INT & small quelinorium	Today A.50 & A.O. "GENURAPLY FINANCE" Std. "PAINFULLY	LYTTELTOR OT'S prosessium (1904). President Thers. Fit 7,45 YOU CART TAKE IT WITH YOU by	20. Licensed until 2em. Music, Dencing, Midnight Cobaret, Supper	Group Bookings 01-379 6061. NATS WED LOW PRICES 21.00, to	CAMDEN PLAZA, 485 2443 opp. Camden Town Tube, Beroman's FANNY AND ALEXANDER (15)	WORLD: antiquarian mans. Until 31	lemperary British & American Paint	

MAYFAIR

Mon-Thur 8. Fri & Sat 6 & 8.30

RICHARD TOOD

Eric Lander, Brigin O'Hara in

THE BUSINESS OF MURDER

The best furilier for years' S.Mir. An

unabselved winner' S.Ex. 'A thriller

that description in Times.

TUC tells Labour to stop squabbles

By Paul Routledge Labour Editor

Unions yesterday moved to quell public squabbling among contenders for the Labour Party leadership, and to keep their election circus well away from the forthcoming Trades Union Congress.

At the first meeting of the TUC-Labour Party liaison committee since the general election. Mr David Basnett, chairman of the joint grouping and of Trades Unions for Labour Victory, appealed to the candidates to subordinate personal differences and concentrate their attack on the Conservatives.

His intervention was followed by a second plea from Mr Mastyn (Moss) Evans, general secretary of the Transport and General Workers' Union, that the leadership rivals should steer clear of Blackpool when the TUC conferences takes place in early September. He voiced the unspoken fears

of the unions that Labour's political infighting will almost totally eclipse the weighty deliberations of Congress

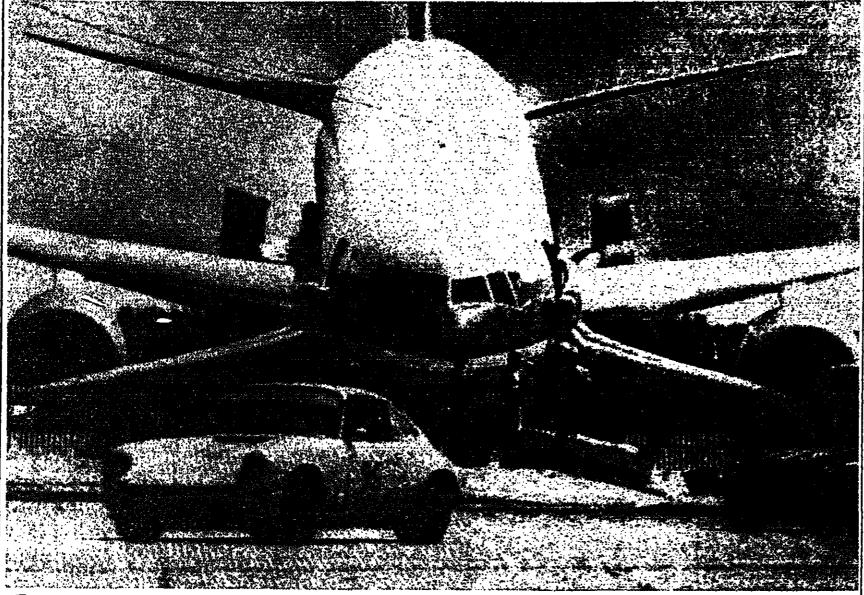
This time round, the unions are already on their mettle, having heard that the radical party publication New Socialist wants to stage a four-sided public debate between Mr Neil Kinnock, Mr Roy Hattersley, Mr Peter Shore and Mr Eric

But the TUC apoeals seem destined to fall in deaf ears. Mr Heffer wanted yesterday that if one candidate arranges "fringe" meetings designed to pick up some of the vital votes that together make up 40 per cent of Labour's electoral college, then others will have to follow suit to avoid being disadvantaged.

The dispute over the Blackpool circus looks like setting off fresh arguments over the conduct of the election, at a time when union leaders are clearly seeking to cool the public

Minutes of the liason committee meeting will be distrib-uted to all four leadership candidates giving them no excuse to pretend that they are unaware of the TUC's official displeasure. They will also find their way to the three other politicians seeking to win the deputy leadership if either Mr Kinnock or Mr Hattersley fails to take the second prize.

Leading article, page 11 | invitation as he did not regard it



Down to earth: Drag racers roaring by a damaged Air Canada jumbo aircraft that crash-landed on an abandoned airstrip 70 miles north of Winnipeg.

Israelis refuse to delay Lebanon pullback

Continued from page 1

lation that the Reagan Administration hopes that the job will eventually go to Mr Arens, who in the past has shown an occasional willingness for flexibility. Mr Shamir said bluntly that the Government had not taken the decision on redeployment in order to "postpone its implementation". Under the scheme, unanimously approved by the Government, Israeli troops are due to vacate the Shouf Mountains and withdraw

to a line paralle with the Awali River, 25 miles north of Israel's border, by November.

Mr Arens, seen by many as plosions, possibly caused by the chief architect of the chief arch redeployment, told a Knesset committee that he did not expect the United States to put pressure on Israel to postpone the move. He added that he had

not hesitated to accept the

Princess Margaret, Colonel-in-

Chief of Queen Alexandra's Royal

s either pressure or ultimatum.

It is understood that Mr Arens will remain longer in Washington than Mr Shamir in order to discuss defence-related issues including the develop-ment of the Israeli Lavie

In an interview with the Los Angeles Times, Mr Arens emphasized that the Israeli Army should not have to bear the burden of Lebanon's internal situation, although both America and Lebanon would prefer it to do so.

military headquarters here last (Reuter reports). An Israeli spokesman said first reports indicated there were no

No Maginot line, page 6 Shimon Peres, page 10

Storms destroy Burgundy vine harvests

Hailstones the size of pigeons eggs, have wiped out virtually the whole of this year's burgundy harvest from the Vonse Romanée vineyard. Some of thee best French wines are produced there including Romanée Conti, Romanée St Vivant, Romanée, and Richebourg (Diana Geddes writes).

Three quarters of the vines Clos-Veugeot, Clos de Charmes, Echezeaux, and Amoureuses near by were also destroyed in the freak storm at the weekend. The damage is expected to

result in the loss of 1.6 million bottles of burgundy, worth about £6.7m. Only a week earlier storms badly damaged vineyards in Bordeaux and in the Colmar region of the Haute Loire in

east France. Champagne has

Nicaragua 'quarantine' considered by US

Continued from page 1 what was attainable, characterized so much of the Vietnam period. The com-mission will make its contribution to avoiding another Vietnam kind of crisis."

The commission's purpose was to make recommendations about long-range and middlerange objectives in Central America to include political, economic, social and security goals. He said the commission would not deal with current operational issues.

When the commission had concluded its report it would cease to function. "I have no intention, indeed no time, to involve myself in the operational questions that may flow from the commission report." He added that he was not taking over Central American policy and he would withdraw as soon as the commission had com-pleted its function.

The commission will begin meeting against a backdrop of a sharply increasing American military presence in the region. Senior Administration officials

are discounting a naval block-

ade of Nicaragua but there is open talk of a possible "quaran-

tine" - a selective interdiction

of shipping suspected of carry-ing arms for the leftist Nicaraguan government.
The White House was noncommittal about reports that the Administration is preparing to expand covert operations

directed by the Central Intelli-gence Agency (CIA) against the Nicaraguan Government, including a campaign of sabotage of Cuban installations in the country. But it firmly contradicted reports that President Reagan was studying plans to double the number of military advisers in El Salvador to 125 next year.

Cheysson voyage, page 6

Frank Johnson in the Commons

Limelight hogging on eve of recess

entered the last week before the long recess.

After Friday, it will not sit again until late October. Who knows what the world will be like in late October? Only one thing is certain: it will be much the same. But yesterday there were only four full parliamentary days until then: only four more days for the Labour Party to root out the injustices created by capital-

Mr Peter Walker arrived to face some questions about his department. The questions on the order paper looked extremely routine. The order paper contained requests for such information as "what proportion of the electricity supply in the United Kingdom was coal-generated in the most recent year for which figures are available?" Not much scope here for the injustices created by capitalism. Yet after a while, Labour members managed to become reasonably angry with Mr Walker.

the Secretary for Energy.
For energy is something of which Mr Walker possesses a large personal supply, so much so that it enable him in his youth, to become a millionaire. From Labour's point of view, is that not sufficiently an injustice created by capital-ism? Labour members were therefore able periodically to denounce him throughout question time whenever they got bored, irrespective of whether he was giving any offence, which on the whole he

was not. The chief Opposition spokesman on energy is named Mr John Smith. He is always trying to get people to notice him. So would you if your name were Mr John Smith. Besides his name, his other handicap is that he is a Labour right winger. He is, therefore, constantly having to be left wing. Furthermore, he is intelligent and a lawyer: two other counts against him in the eyes of many of his party. So life has not been easy for Mr John Smith.

Yesterday he badly needed a decent injustice created by capitalism. Otherwise he would have to wait until October 24. That was not good at all. Capitalism could collapse by then. Mr Walker's presence was useful to Mr Smith as far as it went. But it did not go all that far, since before long questions to him were replaced by questions to other, less-inflammatory min-

And so the House yesterday Hayhoe, the Minister for the Civil Service, a politician as easy-going as his surname

suggests. Mr Greville Janner, the Labour member for Leicester West, raised with Mr Hayhoe the subject of what Mr Janner referred to as "ethnic and sex monitoring". Here, at last, was an injustice worthy of the name. It was not clear what was meant by ethnic monitoring. But sex monitoring sounded scandalous.

By what right does the Government monitor this activity? These kinds of spot checks and quality control can only create feelings of inad-equacy among those of us who are not particularly energetic or adept at it. But it turned out that sex monitoring was something which Mr Janner favoured.

He demanded of Mr Hayhoe the "latest plans concern-ing implementation of equal opportunity policy in the Civil Service". Mr Hayhoe ex-pressed sympathy with Mr Janner's aims. Mr John Smith seemed

bound for the same anonymity as the other Mr John Smith's, at least until October 24. Suddenly, a Labour back-bencher. Mr John Evans. managed to start an enormous row. The name Mr John Evans is almost to Wales what Mr John Smith is to England. Yet an enormous row was what he started. There was hope yet for Mr

John Smith's, wherever they may be. The one who was present joined in the roy. From the despatch box, he talked of "manipulation of the kind we have not seen before in the House of Commons." The details of the row need not detain us here.

Suffice to say that it was to do with whether Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, should have made a statement about oil shares in the form of a written answer rather than a statement to the House. On and on went the

Labour's Mr Tam Dalyell demanded: "Can you imagine Selwynn Lloyd, Iain Macleod, or Reggie Maudling doing this?" (Ah, there were glants in those days.) Eventually, Mr. Biffen, the Leader of the House, rose and said Mr Lawson would make the announcement in the House. Haif an hour later, the Chancellor did so. That meant that for Labour it was no fun isters such as Mr Barney any more.

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

Royal engagements
The Queen holds an investiture at

Birmingham, 10.25. The Prince of Wales attends a national service of thanksgiving to commemorate the life of William Wilberforce in Westminster Abbey,

The Princess of Wales opens the Grimsby District General Hospital,

Princess Anne attends the Royal Tournament at Earls Court, 7.20.

Army Nursing Corps, visits the Duchess of Kent Military Hospital The Duke of Edinburgh visits The Duchess of Gloucester presents the London in Bloom Awards on behalf of the London Tourist Board, at St John's Hall,

> Princess Alexandra attends a reception at the RYS Castle, Cowes, Isle of Wight, to open the 1983 Champagne Mumm Admiral's Cup

5 Sound advice to one seeking

Peasant wear upsetting to men

Emissary to the gorgeous East from one once holding it in fee

Composer makes money reversal of fashion (5).

25 Between Lincolnshire and Nor-

Solution of Puzzle No. 16,190

folk this used to be hot (4).

24 Conveyance for Ulysses? (5).

of degree (5).
7 Flier Jack in army support? (8).
8 A bird to follow Tennyson's

gleam (6).

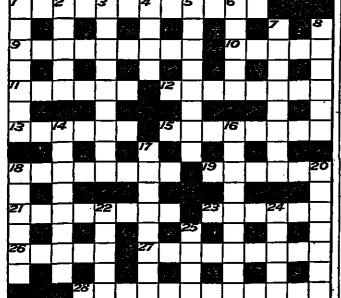
(5, 4).

this earne (8).

Bedford College, Regents Park,

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,191

This puzzle, used at the London A regional final of the Collins Dictionaries Times Crossword Championship, was solved within 30 initiates by 44 per cent of the finalists.



ACROSS

1 How boats behave in stormy weather - what a game! (5, 3, 4).

9 Saki's talking cat in Mull (9). 19 Club to which governor goes for

a swim (5). 11 First item for sale on application 12 Bygone test to describe the

eciogues (8).

13 One table needs revision, though (6). 15 Zeus, say, adds name to London's show place (8). 18 Bird also pursuing spaniel one

might say (8).
19 Such was Mrs Siddons' muse 21 Half capsized on them - seems to be compensation needed

23 Frightful female knocks back no watered rum (6). 26 Abuse in common parlance (5). 27 It includes return of a classic

type, a lover (9).

28 Bomb thrower employed in building dugouts? (6, 6).

DOWN

2 To put on part with old Jewish bookmaker (5). 3 Instrument redesigned by a

(4).

Solution of Puzzle No. 16,199
RIEMOTE STITL PLEIN
ONE HOSE STITL C.
SEMAPHORE ATTIL C.
ESEMAPHORE ATTIL C.
ESEMAPHORE STITL COMER.
ONTHE I SEMAPHORE.
WRONG STITLERIACY
WRONG STITLERIACY
WRONG STITLERIACY
WRONG STITLERIACY Stroke girl on the knee (7). OFFRIATION THANK ONORTH UNAMINER H TORCHEDOLCEVITA ERCHEDENES SNOWN 4 Absence of approval for a recess CONCISE CROSSWORD, PAGE 8

Exhibitions in progress Castles in Gwent, Newport Museum and Art Gallery, John Frost Square; Mon to Fri 10 to 5.30, Sat 9.30 to 4 (until Sept 24). Hovercraft: Story of the growth of

the industry, Colchester Castle, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, until Aug 21. Victorian Gasworks, Biggar Gasworks Muscum, Lanarkshire; Sunday only 11 to 5 (until Sept 4). Unique aircraft, Museum of Flight, East Fortune Airfield, North Berwick, East Lothian; daily 10-4

Berwick, East Lothian; dairy 10-4 (until Aug 31). The Roaring Game, organized by Scottish Curling Museum Trust, Rozelle House, Rozelle Park, Ayr; Mon to Sat 11 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until

Japanese Theatre Arts, Herbert Art Gallery, Jordan Well, Coventry; Mon to Sat 10 to 6, Sun 2 to 5. (until Sept 4).

Last chance to see Works by Anthony Atkinson; and Summertime: work of more than 40 artists; Phoenix Gallery, Lavenham Suffolk; 10 to 5.30. (ends today).

Talks, lectures Early history of the Royal Scottish Museum, by Jenni Calder, Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street, Edinburgh, 10.30.

Music

Concert by the Northern Sinfonia of England, Chester Cathedral, 8.
Piano recital by Sally Ann
Bottomley, St Mary's Centre,
Chester, 1.10

Organ recital by Dennis Townhill Hereford Cathedral, 7.30. Organ recital by Geoffrey Carter, Leicester Cathedral, 8. Organ recital by Peter Jolley, Bangor Cathedral, Gwynedd, 1.15. Organ recital by Jonathan Rennert, Chichester Cathedral,

Norfolk Lavender Harvest, oil distillery and drying plant, Caley Mill, Heacham, King's Lyan, Mon to Sat 9.30 to 6 (open for six weeks).

Parliament today

Commons (2.30): Motions on rate support grant supplementary reports for England and for Wales Motions on members' pay and allowances and on ministerial and other salaries.

Lords (2.30): Finance Bill, second reading and remaining stages. Debate on future of the South 17 Eccentric and munus influenced by ... (8).
18 ... Braque perhaps (measure without the control of the control London Hospital for Women.

Anniversaries

Births: John Field, pianist and composer, Dublin, 1782; Winthrop Praed, poet and politician, London, 1802; George Benard Shaw, Dublin, 1856; Carl Gustave Jung, Kesswil, Switzerland. 1875; Andre Maurels, Elbeuf, France, 1885; Aldons Huxley, Godalming, Surrey, 1894. George Borrow, writer (The Bible in George Borrow, writer (The Bible in Spain), died in Oulton Broad, Suffolk, 1881.

Our address

Information for inclusion in The firmes Information Service should be sent to: Cathy James, TTIS, The Times, PO Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCTX SEZ

TV top ten

12.05m Crossroads (Thurs), Central, 10.00m T J Hooker, ITV, 9.65m Crossroads (Wed), Central, 9.45m Crossroads (Tues), Central, 9.25m News at Ten (Mon), ITN, 9.00m Where There's Life, Yorkshire, 8.90m News at Ten (Wed), ITN, 8.55m The Krypton Factor, Graneds, 8.50m

Fame, 7.BOm Fanie, 7, 80m Top of the Pope, 7, 70m Nine O'Clock News (Wed), 7, 25m Nine O'Clock News (Thurs), 7, 25m Nine O'Clock News (FT), 8, 85m Nine O'Clock News (FT), 8, 85m News and Sport (Set), 6, 35m The MacDeath, 6, 30m The Black Adder, 6, 25m Nine O'Clock News (Tues), 6,00m

BBC 2
The Paul Daniels Magic Show, 5.15m Glant, 3.90m
Sunday Grandstand, 3.85m
The Best of Carrott's Lib, 3.85m
Call My Bluff, 3.35m
Forty Minutes, 3.35m
Frickst-The First Test (Sat 4pos), 3.85m
Britain in the "30s, 2.85m
Berdaners" World, 2.30m
Backstairs at the White House, 2.10m
News and Sport (Sun), 2.10m

Channel 4 orne, 2.00m

1= The Investible Man, 2.00m 3 Soap, 1.90m 3= The Merchant of Four Seasons 5 A Married Man, 1.85m 6 Brookside (Wed), 1.45m 6= Bedroom Farca, 1.45m 6= Mother's by Daughters, 1.45m 9 Brookside, (Tues), 1.20m 9= A Fine Romance, 1.30m S4C Trigish:
St Beswhere, 127,000
Brookside (Thurs), 191,000
Brookside (Wed), 100,000
The Munsters, 80,000
Bedroom Farce, 78,000

Feliat: Sione Sian, Cluiz, HTV, 78,000 Cerewich yn Llefar, Relligion, HTV, 58,000 Coleg, Serial, HTV, 44,000 Awyr Isch, Magazine, BBC, 40,000 Blee y Gortfennol, Documentry, Ind, 38,000 Breakfast television: The average weekfigures for sudlences at peak since (with figure in partnifests showing the reach – the number of people who viewed for at least eight inhuses). These figures in the people who viewed for at least eight inhuses; 15°C Breakfast Time: Mon to Fri 1.5 m (5.2 m). These Good Morning Britait: Mon to Fri 0.8 (3.2 m); Set 1.4 m, Sun 0.7 m (Satior Sun 3.2 m). Breakfast of Beauty.

The pound

Bank Bays 1.8 Sells 1.72 27.25 77.75 3.16 Australia S 28.80 81.75 3.33 14.74 8.89 12.20 4.09 135.00 Austria Sch Belgium Fr Canada \$ 14.04 8.40 11.70 3.89 126.00 Finland Mkk France Fr Germany DM Greece Dr Hongkong \$ Ireland Pt 16.69 1.29 1.23 2410.00 2290.00 Italy Lira Japan Yen Netherlands Gld 385.00 4.58 365.00 4.36 11.00 Norway Kr Portugal Esc South Africa Rd Spain Pta 2.02 1.87 227.00 216.00 12.18 11.58 3.33 3.16 1.56 1.51 185.00 175.00 2.02 1.87 weden Kr Switzerland Fr Yegoslavia Dar 147.00 Raics for small denomination bank noice only, as supplied by Barcians Bank international Ltd.

Retail Price Indox: 334,7,

Lancers Tile FT Index elected down 5.9 at 70.19

Roads

London and South-East: M1: Lane closures both ways between junctions 11 (Luton) and 1 (Toddington). A286/A285/A27: Goodwood Races north of Chiches-A286/A285/A27: ter. A355: Farnham Road, Slough

closed northbound; diversions. Wales and West: M4: Las closures at junction 32 (Cardiff). A483: Temporary lights at Amman-ford, Dyfed. A38: Lane closures at

Marsh Mills viaduct, Lee Mill. Midlands: M54: Lane closures on Telford bypass; diversion at junc-tion 5. M1: Lane closures both ways at junction 19 (M6). A429: Roadworks south of Wellesbourne,

North: M6: One carriageway shared between junctions 19 and 20 (Chester). A1/A6136: Lanes closed on Catterick bypass. M62: One carriageway shared between junctions 23 and 24 (Huddersfield).

Scotland: M9: Northbound carriageway shared between junctions 5 and 7 (Falkirk to Kincardine Bridge). A703 junction in Peebles, Borders. A77: Single lane only south of Lendalfoot, Ayshire.

Information supplied by the AA.

The papers

By the next election the health By the next election the health service "could be virtually destroyed", the Daily Minror says. "Then Mr Fowler will go down in history as the man who presided over its run-down. So far, it appears that all he will do in its defence is bark, not bite. . . What the health service needs is a brilldor." service needs is a bulklog."

New caravan site

A new caravan site has been se up near Gloucester to give extra any hear Condesses in give extra space for holidaymakers to break their journeys from the Midlands and the North to the West Country. The site authorized by the city council is about a mile north of the city centre at Plock Court Playing Fields off the Tewkesbury Road. It can be reached easily from the MS and A40

Pollen forecast

end & of mail 9 am to noon
9 am to noon
3 to 6 pm
3 to 6 pm
noon to 3 pm
9 am to noon
noon to 3 pm
9 am to noon
10 3 pm
9 am to noon
10 3 pm 3 to 6 pm 3 to 6 pm 3 to 6 pm noon to 3 pm*

BNOOM CHANGE FROM

Weather forecast

A depression over Biscay and an associated frontal trough across N France will

Lighting-up time

Lendon 9.29 pm to 4.46 am Bristel 9.36 pm to 4.56 am Edirburgh 10.03 pm to 4.37 am Maschester 9.46 pm to 4.45 am Penzisnos 9.45 pm to 5.13 am

London

Yesterday: Highect day temp: Hastings, 25C (797): lowest day mac: Butt of Lewis, 15C (587): highest raintait: Estetelemuir, 0.69in; highest sunshine: Folkestone, 12.2v.

move slowly NE.

6 am to midnight

London, SE, Central S, SW England, East Anglia, E Midlands, Chanwel Islands: Mist and log patches soon clearly linand, sunny intervals, thundery rain; wind NE, moderate; max 22 to 24C (72 to 75F).

E, NE England, Sorders, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdees, Moray Firth: Duli, misty start, log patches persisting on some coasts, sunny intervals later, scattered showers; wind variable, light; max 20 to 23C (68 to 73F).

W Midlands, Wales, NW, Central N England, Lake District: Mist and fog patches soon clearing, sunny intervals, scattered showers; wind variable, light; max 21 to 23C (70 to 73F).

Isle of Man, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Central Highlands, Argyl, N Ireland: Mist and fog patches; clearing, sunny intervals later, malny dry; wind variable, light; max 20 to 22C (68 to 72F).

NE, NW Scotland, Orloney, Shettand: Mist and fog patches, clearing, sunny intervals later, malny dry; becoming cloudy: wind moderate, becoming variable, light; max 15 to 17C (59 to 63F).

Outflook for tomorrow and Thuraday; Sonny intervals, scattered showers, prolonged and thundery at times in SE. Near normal temperatures.

SEA PASSAGES: S North Sea, Streats of Dover, English Charmel (E): Wind variable, light, becoming N, moderate; sea slight, irish Sea: Wind variable, light; sea smooth.

Last Quarter August 2

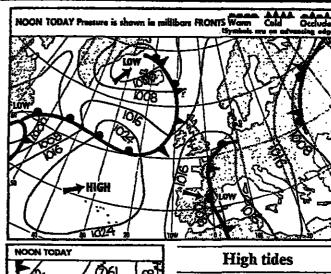
Yesterday

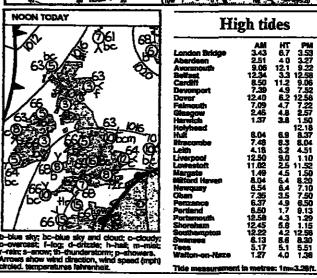
Yesterday: Temp: max 6 am to 6 pm, 25C (79F): min 6 pm to 6 am, 17C (69F). Humidity: 6 pm, 58 per cent. Rain: 24th to 6 pm, nii. Suit. 24th to 6 pm, 4.7tr. Bar, mean sea level, 6 pm, 1014.1 militars taling.

Highest and lowest

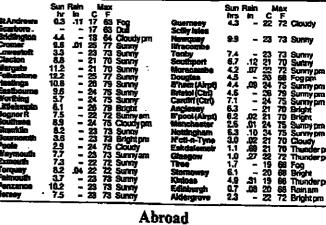
TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED.

Brussels Budapoet Bush Aire Cetra Cetra Th C't. anga Otik. ugar





Around Britain



MEDDAY: c, cloud; f, tak; r, rain; a, aun; an, anow.

inajoren
Maita
Mothoran
Martico C
Milami
Mothoran
Martico C
Milami
Milam

حكذا من الاحل

Time's daker

ganthurs((1000) N

THE THE

33333

· . = 1**4** .

9

'deared

* - - -

"Prices

:::

--- }

*